

Sida 2000

STATISTICAL REPORT



Sida's mission statement

A world without poverty and oppression would be better for us all. In order to overcome the great challenges of our time – poverty, environmental degradation, conflicts – joint efforts are necessary. International development cooperation is an investment which enables poor people to have a better life, which protects the environment, and which promotes peace, democracy and equality between women and men. It shall pave the way for equal relations and make development assistance superfluous.

Sweden is participating in this cooperation, in this global assumption of responsibility. Development cooperation engages Swedish society and contributes to the internationalisation of Sweden.

Sida's mission is to create the requisite conditions for change and for sustainable social, economic and environmental development.

There can be no development without peace and security. The prevention of conflicts and disasters are important parts of our mission.

The partner countries are responsible for their development. Sida's role is to channel resources and to develop knowledge and capacity.

Sida works in many different areas. We often make choices in unique situations. We shall have sound knowledge of countries, of development problems and of methods of cooperation. Sida shall be characterised by a holistic approach, by clarity and the capacity to change.

Sida creates the necessary conditions for change and for sustainable development.

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Preface

Last year's publication on Sida's development co-operation statistics was a success. After its face-lift, demand for the publication increased which is encouraging for us. We have made some changes this year and hope that the improvements will better supply you with useful and easily accessible information.

The first section contains information about Sida's programmes of development co-operation, which are implemented in Africa, Asia, Latin America, Oceania and some countries in Europe. In this section we have extended the information on types of assistance and tried to give you more time series.

The second section is devoted to the co-operation Sida has with Central and Eastern Europe. This section has been expanded a great deal and contains similar information to the first section of the publication.

As last year we strongly recommend that you read the section on quality where you will find helpful information to interpret the figures as well as information on differences from previous years and from other publications.

The information in this publication is only a summary of the information available. If you need more details or wish to make any comments concerning anything in this publication, please feel free to contact Matilda Hansson at matilda.hansson@sida.se or +46 (0)8 698 50 34 or Malin Synneborn at malin.synneborn@sida.se or +46 (0)8 698 55 16.

We hope you enjoy reading this booklet!



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Statistician



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Sida's development co-operation

Six development co-operation objectives

Sida's programmes of development co-operation are implemented in Africa, Asia, Latin America, Oceania and some European countries. Co-operation is guided by one overall goal – to raise the standard of living of poor people in the world. The Swedish Parliament has adopted the following six specific objectives in order to achieve this overall goal.

- *Economic growth* – Sida shall contribute to increase the production of goods and services.
- *Economic and political independence* – Sida shall enable the partner countries to make their own decisions on their economies and other matters and to create the conditions necessary for national self-determination.
- *Economic and social equality* – Sida shall contribute to reducing differences between rich and poor and to enabling partner countries to meet the basic needs of all their people.
- *Democratic development in society* – Sida shall help bring about the conditions necessary to give people greater influence over development at local, regional and national levels.
- *Consideration of the environment* – Sida shall contribute to long term, sustainable management of natural resources and protection of the environment.
- *Gender equality* – Sida shall promote equality between women and men.

Development co-operation by country and sector

Sida's partner countries differ considerably and their preconditions for development are equally diverse. Where the largest partner countries are concerned, Sida establishes country strategies, which are then adopted by the Government of Sweden. These country strategies are Sida's most important instrument for monitoring of development co-operation at national level.

The focus of support and selection of sectors, programmes and projects are based on this overall assessment. This approach also determines decisions concerning the scope of co-operation, time schedules, forms of financing and participants. Sida's support shall reflect the efforts, reality and development needs of each individual country. Sida's operations are based on a holistic approach, which also takes into consideration Sweden's opportunities to make meaningful contributions.

Disbursements 2000

In 2000 Sida disbursed SEK 9,577,249 thousand for development co-operation. In addition to this Sida used SEK 438,298 thousand for administration.

Of the funds, 38.0 per cent (SEK 3,643,747 thousand) were allocated to countries in Africa. Sida works with most countries in Africa and has a long-term bilateral development co-operation with 13 countries (Angola, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Mozambique, Namibia, Rwanda, South Africa, Tanzania, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe). Most of these countries are among the poorest in the world. Development co-operation is perceived as a means to strengthen society: it combats poverty, encourages economic, social and democratic reforms, and protects the environment. Of the funds

allocated to Africa, 26.6 per cent (SEK 969,370 thousand) financed projects in the social sectors, and 25.0 per cent (SEK 910,107 thousand) financed infrastructure, trade and industry, and urban development projects.

Countries in *Asia* received 23.1 per cent (SEK 2,210,279 thousand) of the funds. Bangladesh, Cambodia, Laos, Sri Lanka, Viet Nam, and Palestinian adm. Areas are the countries/areas in Asia with which Sida has long-term development co-operation agreements. The profile of co-operation can be described as a means to change society. It works with poverty alleviation, the environment, social reforms, democracy and equality. Of the funds 30.6 per cent (SEK 676,384 thousand) were allocated to projects in the infrastructure, trade and industry, and urban development sectors, and 29.2 per cent (SEK 646,291 thousand) to the social sectors.

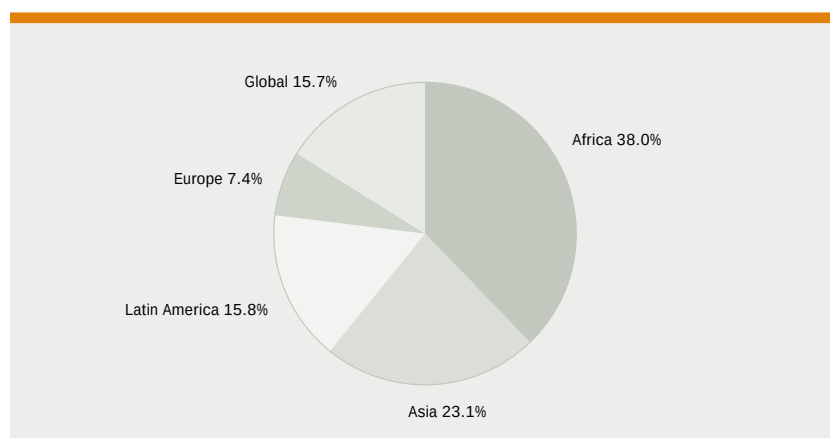
Latin America's share of the funds was 15.8 per cent (SEK 1,510,744 thousand) in 2000. Sida's main partner countries in Latin America are Honduras, Nicaragua, Bolivia, Guatemala, El Salvador, Colombia and Peru. The aim is to integrate society, and Sida works with peace and reconciliation, democracy, equality and human rights. Of the funds, 32.4 per cent (SEK 488,825 thousand) were allocated to human rights and democratic governance and 29.0 per cent (SEK 437,902 thousand) to infrastructure, trade and industry, and urban development.

Some 7.4 per cent (SEK 704,473 thousand) of the funds were allocated to *Europe* (Western Balkans and Caucasus). The objective in the Western Balkans is to make long-term peace possible in the region and to facilitate the integration, in the long term, of the new states in the Balkans into European co-operation. Of the funds 49.4 per cent (SEK 348,022 thousand) were allocated to projects in the sectors of infrastructure, trade and industry, and urban development.

Some 15.7 per cent (SEK 1,506,179 thousand) were not allocated to any specific region or country. Of these funds, 26.5 per cent (SEK 398,826 thousand)

were targeted on social sectors and 23.1 per cent (SEK 347,420 thousand) on sectors in the field of natural resources.

DIAGRAM 1: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY CONTINENT 2000



Sida is working in four main sectors, Human rights & democratic governance; Social sectors; Infrastructure, trade & industry and urban development; and Natural resources.

Some 20.7 per cent (SEK 1,978,866 thousand) were allocated to the sector Human rights & democratic governance. Contributions are made for Human rights; the Legal system; Democracy; Public administration; Promotion of peace and conflict management; and Other within human rights and democratic governance.

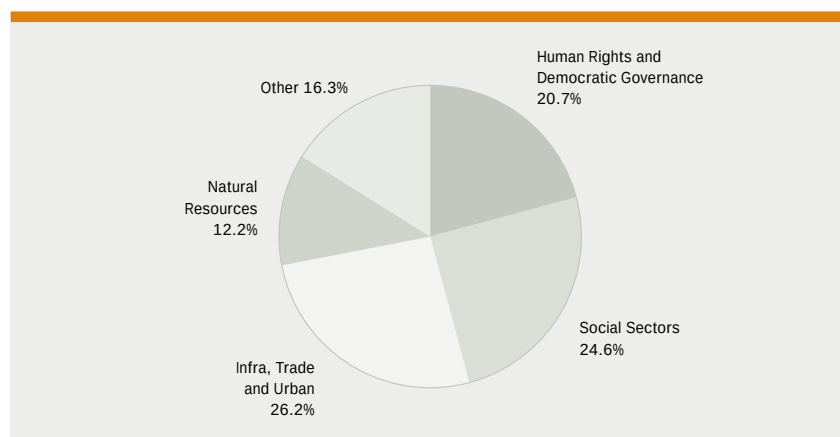
Projects in Social sectors, i.e. Education; Health care; Population issues; Culture etc received 24.6 per cent (SEK 2,353,646 thousand) of the funds.

Some 26.2 per cent (SEK 2,513,217 thousand) of the funds were allocated to Transport; Tele, post and IT communications; Energy; Water supply and sanitation; Housing and construction; Trade & industry; Financial sector etc which make up the Infrastructure, trade & industry and urban development sector.

Projects in the area of Natural resources (land, water, pollution and environmental protection) received 12.2 per cent (SEK 1,165,751 thousand).

Some 16.3 per cent (SEK 1,565,769 thousand) was not allocated to any specific sector.

DIAGRAM 2: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY MAIN SECTOR 2000



Sida's disbursements increased in 2000 by almost SEK 2 billion to SEK 9,577,249 thousand. Approximately half of the disbursements were made to 18 of Sida's partner countries (19 in 1999 and 20 in 1998).

The largest proportion of Sida's development co-operation funds is allocated to Africa. Sida's largest partner countries therefore are African. Tanzania and Mozambique are by far the largest partner countries. Together they received 10.5 per cent (SEK 1,008,112 thousand) of Sida's funds, corresponding to 27.7 per cent of the funds to Africa.

Disbursements to Latin America have increased during the past few years as a consequence of the contributions for reconstruction after the hurricane Mitch. Honduras and Nicaragua are the two largest partner countries in this

region and received 7.2 per cent (SEK 688,326 thousand) of Sida's funds, which is almost half (45.6 per cent) of the disbursements to Latin America.

Viet Nam has the leading position among the Asian countries, followed by Palestinian adm. Areas. Together they received 6.7 per cent (SEK 642,182 thousand) of Sida's funds, which is 29.1 per cent of the share to Asia.

The two largest partner countries in Europe are Yugoslavia and Bosnia & Herzegovina. Some 5.5 per cent (SEK 526,049 thousand) of the funds were allocated to these countries. This represents 74.7 per cent of the funds to European countries.

TABLE 1: SIDA'S 50 LARGEST PARTNER COUNTRIES 2000, SEK '000, per cent and acc. per cent

Country	Disb.	%	Acc. %	Country	Disb.	%	Acc. %
1 Tanzania	584 396	6,1	6,1	26 Afghanistan	103 841	1,1	61,3
2 Mozambique	423 716	4,4	10,5	27 China	99 140	1,0	62,3
3 Honduras	382 047	4,0	14,5	28 El Salvador	72 394	0,8	63,0
4 Viet Nam	344 544	3,6	18,1	29 Congo, Dem. Rep.	67 984	0,7	63,8
5 Yugoslavia	306 653	3,2	21,3	30 Iraq	61 894	0,6	64,4
6 Nicaragua	306 279	3,2	24,5	31 Ghana	54 186	0,6	65,0
7 South Africa	299 195	3,1	27,6	32 Eritrea	48 848	0,5	65,5
8 Palestinian Adm. Areas	297 638	3,1	30,7	33 Malawi	46 793	0,5	66,0
9 Bangladesh	296 734	3,1	33,8	34 Somalia	41 370	0,4	66,4
10 Bosnia-Herzegovina	219 396	2,3	36,1	35 Colombia	39 861	0,4	66,8
11 Uganda	208 537	2,2	38,3	36 Burundi	39 174	0,4	67,2
12 Namibia	192 873	2,0	40,3	37 Indonesia	37 551	0,4	67,6
13 Ethiopia	188 195	2,0	42,3	38 Thailand	36 381	0,4	68,0
14 Zambia	172 584	1,8	44,1	39 Peru	33 726	0,4	68,3
15 Bolivia	171 832	1,8	45,9	40 Korea, Dem. People's Rep	31 616	0,3	68,7
16 Angola	156 702	1,6	47,5	41 Sierra Leone	31 103	0,3	69,0
17 Sri Lanka	154 337	1,6	49,1	42 East Timor	28 812	0,3	69,3
18 Cambodia	153 556	1,6	50,7	43 Croatia	26 350	0,3	69,6
19 India	136 898	1,4	52,2	44 Philippines	24 672	0,3	69,8
20 Zimbabwe	135 061	1,4	53,6	45 Guinea-Bissau	24 296	0,3	70,1
21 Rwanda	133 451	1,4	55,0	46 Turkey	24 087	0,3	70,3
22 Laos	133 369	1,4	56,4	47 Moldova	20 372	0,2	70,6
23 Kenya	129 829	1,4	57,7	48 Chile	20 147	0,2	70,8
24 Guatemala	121 682	1,3	59,0	49 Mongolia	16 568	0,2	70,9
25 Sudan	113 217	1,2	60,2	50 Tajikistan	16 220	0,2	71,1

Percentage (%) states each country's share of Sida's total development co-operation. Nicaragua, for example, received 3.2 per cent of Sida's disbursements in 2000.

The accumulated percentage (Acc. %) states the proportion of Sida's devel-

opment co-operation that the countries receive together. The six largest partner countries, for example, (Tanzania, Mozambique, Honduras, Viet Nam, Yugoslavia and Nicaragua) received together 24.5 per cent of Sida's total development co-operation in 2000.

TABLE 2: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY SUB-SECTOR AND CONTINENT 2000, SEK '000

Sector	AFRICA		ASIA		LATIN AMERICA		EUROPE		OCEANIA		GLOBAL		GRAND TOTAL	
	Disb.	%	Disb.	%	Disb.	%	Disb.	%	Disb.	%	Disb.	%	Disb.	%
HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE														
Human Rights	170 441	4,7	142 580	6,5	151 282	10,0	63 239	9,0	770	42,1	84 149	5,6	612 462	6,4
Legal System	54 641	1,5	14 041	0,6	34 229	2,3	3 239	0,5	0	0,0	3 358	0,2	109 509	1,1
Democracy	99 765	2,7	53 930	2,4	137 125	9,1	54 793	7,8	0	0,0	54 603	3,6	400 216	4,2
Public Administration	225 780	6,2	149 089	6,7	125 859	8,3	66 562	9,4	0	0,0	19 010	1,3	586 300	6,1
Peace & Conflict	73 016	2,0	106 597	4,8	40 317	2,7	18 764	2,7	0	0,0	18 171	1,2	256 865	2,7
Other HR and Democracy	13 300	0,4	200	0,0	13	0,0	0	0,0	0	0,0	0	0,0	13 513	0,1
Total	636 944	17,5	466 437	21,1	488 825	32,4	206 598	29,3	770	42,1	179 292	11,9	1 978 866	20,7
SOCIAL SECTORS														
Education	385 958	10,6	195 224	8,8	85 738	5,7	13 906	2,0	320	17,5	57 121	3,8	738 266	7,7
Health Care	350 649	9,6	279 022	12,6	119 508	7,9	31 979	4,5	137	7,5	247 370	16,4	1 028 666	10,7
Other Social	232 763	6,4	172 045	7,8	45 384	3,0	41 906	5,9	283	15,5	94 334	6,3	586 714	6,1
Total	969 370	26,6	646 291	29,2	250 630	16,6	87 791	12,5	740	40,5	398 826	26,5	2 353 646	24,6
INFRA, TRADE AND URBAN														
Infra & Urban	767 849	21,1	603 819	27,3	393 899	26,1	310 523	44,1	3	0,2	80 984	5,4	2 157 078	22,5
Trade & Finance	141 901	3,9	72 197	3,3	43 853	2,9	37 499	5,3	35	1,9	59 504	4,0	354 989	3,7
Other Infra, Trade and Urban	357	0,0	368	0,0	150	0,0	0	0,0	12	0,6	265	0,0	1 150	0,0
Total	910 107	25,0	676 384	30,6	437 902	29,0	348 022	49,4	49	2,7	140 752	9,3	2 513 217	26,2
NATURAL RESOURCES														
Natural Resources	377 878	10,4	242 395	11,0	95 466	6,3	41 681	5,9	2	0,1	319 934	21,2	1 077 357	11,2
Pollution etc.	533	0,0	49 273	2,2	6 102	0,4	5 000	0,7	0	0,0	27 486	1,8	88 393	0,9
Total	378 411	10,4	291 669	13,2	101 567	6,7	46 681	6,6	2	0,1	347 420	23,1	1 165 751	12,2
OTHER														
	748 917	20,6	129 498	5,9	231 820	15,3	15 381	2,2	266	14,5	439 888	29,2	1 565 769	16,3
GRAND TOTAL	3 643 747	100,0	2 210 279	100,0	1 510 744	100,0	704 473	100,0	1 828	100,0	1 506 179	100,0	9 577 249	100,0

Percentage (%) shows the sector's share of the continent's total. For example: 10.6 per cent of Sida's development co-operation with Africa was in the Education sector.

TABLE 3: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY AND SUB-SECTOR 2000, SEK '000

	HUMAN RIGHTS & DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE							SOCIAL SECTORS				INFRA, TRADE & URBAN				NATURAL RESOURCES				
Region / Country	Human Rights	Legal System	Democracy	Public Adm.	Peace, Conflict	Other	Total	Education	Health Care	Other	Total	Infra & Urban	Trade, Finance	Other	Total	Natural Resources	Pollution etc.	Total	OTHER	GRAND TOTAL
AFRICA																				
Northern Africa																				
Algeria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 494	1 494	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	290	1 784
Egypt	1 301	0	53	1 295	0	0	2 649	652	332	765	1 749	2 699	271	12	2 981	211	0	211	5 314	12 905
Morocco	0	0	0	220	0	0	220	0	112	0	112	6 019	591	0	6 609	0	258	258	0	7 199
Tunisia	402	0	0	938	0	0	1 339	320	137	621	1 077	551	35	12	597	2	0	2	461	3 476
Regional Northern Africa	1 170	0	1 164	33	425	0	2 792	0	374	1 255	1 629	0	41	0	41	1 417	0	1 417	0	5 879
Total	2 873	0	1 217	2 485	425	0	7 000	972	955	4 134	6 062	9 269	937	23	10 228	1 630	258	1 888	6 065	31 243
Western Africa																				
Benin	692	0	0	0	0	0	692	574	201	14	788	40	0	0	40	43	0	43	62	1 625
Burkina Faso	3 705	0	1 139	6	0	0	4 850	595	299	14	908	79	71	0	150	1 302	0	1 302	253	7 463
Cape Verde	270	0	0	120	0	0	390	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15 160	15 550
Côte d'Ivoire	770	0	64	0	0	0	834	314	137	284	736	3	35	12	49	2	0	2	266	1 887
Gambia	830	0	0	3	0	0	833	1 214	539	827	2 581	109	82	12	202	1 473	0	1 473	1 653	6 741
Ghana	2 169	0	26	2	0	0	2 197	962	429	820	2 211	48 517	115	35	48 666	34	0	34	1 078	54 186
Guinea	608	0	0	0	0	0	608	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	608
Guinea-Bissau	373	69	1 816	0	750	0	3 007	8 472	4 391	451	13 314	0	6 476	0	6 476	0	0	0	1 498	24 296
Liberia	998	0	0	-83	4 822	0	5 736	2 451	3 846	498	6 794	3	122	12	137	44	0	44	514	13 226
Mali	1 320	0	26	1	0	0	1 347	955	374	272	1 601	55	46	12	113	80	0	80	895	4 037
Mauretania	680	0	26	-2	0	0	705	315	173	215	703	13	132	0	145	178	0	178	85	1 816
Niger	608	0	0	0	0	0	608	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	608
Nigeria	3 580	0	3 000	3	0	0	6 584	21	580	54	655	5	0	0	5	2	0	2	18	7 264
Senegal	551	0	26	108	0	0	686	551	218	10	778	1 333	12	0	1 345	68	275	343	96	3 247
Sierra Leone	4 887	0	212	81	1 695	0	6 874	4 481	6 498	4 115	15 094	4 038	0	0	4 038	3 037	0	3 037	2 059	31 103
Togo	1 488	0	26	1	0	0	1 515	1 997	746	290	3 033	130	46	12	187	154	0	154	446	5 335
Regional Western Africa	4 700	0	0	827	0	0	5 527	0	0	197	197	0	0	0	0	1 000	0	1 000	3 594	10 318
Total	28 229	69	6 363	1 066	7 266	0	42 994	22 900	18 430	8 062	49 393	54 324	7 138	92	61 554	7 418	275	7 693	27 677	189 310
Eastern Africa																				
Burundi	4 613	2 000	7 875	0	4 249	0	18 737	10 388	3 664	862	14 914	318	35	12	364	2 346	0	2 346	2 813	39 174
Eritrea	806	0	0	392	0	0	1 198	6 751	456	11 669	18 876	15 228	215	12	15 455	5 221	0	5 221	8 098	48 848
Ethiopia	10 809	2 085	760	2 044	4 300	13 300	33 297	13 038	8 661	11 122	32 821	49 777	597	0	50 374	61 125	0	61 125	10 578	188 195
Kenya	7 659	3 016	333	6 300	360	0	17 668	4 157	13 004	3 149	20 310	44 762	2 027	46	46 835	34 824	0	34 824	10 192	129 829
Madagascar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 000	0	0	1 000	1 000	0	0	1 000	0	0	0	0	2 000
Rwanda	4 662	2 000	9 503	514	10 135	0	26 815	9 853	8 023	14 686	32 562	5 353	0	0	5 353	433	0	433	68 288	133 451
Somalia	801	0	14 004	4	1 274	0	16 083	11 970	4 969	3 946	20 884	66	36	0	103	2 111	0	2 111	2 189	41 370

TABLE 3: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY AND SUB-SECTOR 2000 *continued*

Region / Country	HUMAN RIGHTS & DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE							SOCIAL SECTORS				INFRA, TRADE & URBAN				NATURAL RESOURCES			OTHER	GRAND TOTAL
	Human Rights	Legal System	Democracy	Public Adm.	Peace, Conflict	Other	Total	Education	Health Care	Other	Total	Infra & Urban	Trade, Finance	Other	Total	Natural Resources	Pollution etc.	Total		
Sudan	5 073	0	1 125	240	7 644	0	14 082	17 472	12 661	20 743	50 876	25 264	81	23	25 368	17 867	0	17 867	5 025	113 217
Tanzania	4 884	661	24 468	50 271	1 739	0	82 023	87 384	18 120	32 912	138 417	117 102	24 519	12	141 632	48 111	0	48 111	174 214	584 396
Uganda	4 682	0	890	11 038	958	0	17 568	10 231	43 085	1 092	54 408	62 421	2 888	35	65 343	13 444	0	13 444	57 775	208 537
Zambia	3 487	2 257	3 145	424	0	0	9 314	8	72 745	0	72 753	8 777	24 624	0	33 401	56 279	0	56 279	837	172 584
Regional Lake Victoria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 250	0	2 250	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 296	3 546
Regional Eastern Africa	1 887	0	1 651	0	1 274	0	4 813	5	52	6 976	7 033	871	239	0	1 110	21 539	0	21 539	34 845	69 340
Total	49 362	12 019	63 754	71 227	31 935	13 300	241 597	172 257	187 689	107 157	467 103	330 940	55 261	138	386 339	263 299	0	263 299	376 148	1 734 486
Central Africa																				
Angola	5 863	0	802	17	15 511	0	22 193	13 585	52 104	8 959	74 648	22 404	0	0	22 404	8 331	0	8 331	29 125	156 702
Cameroon	608	0	0	0	0	0	608	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	608
Central African Republic	323	0	0	0	0	0	323	639	274	567	1 480	7	69	23	99	4	0	4	532	2 438
Chad	769	0	0	0	0	0	769	352	141	257	750	3	35	12	49	6	0	6	271	1 845
Congo	0	0	1 212	0	1 708	0	2 920	0	0	6 946	6 946	0	0	0	0	4 000	0	4 000	1 000	14 866
Congo, Dem. Rep.	4 285	0	1 062	484	8 154	0	13 984	8 617	12 129	22 284	43 030	565	128	35	727	1 649	0	1 649	8 594	67 984
Gabon	608	0	0	0	0	0	608	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	608
Sao Tomé & Principe	84	0	0	0	0	0	84	521	186	9	716	37	0	0	37	37	0	37	56	930
Regional Central Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 601	1 601
Total	12 541	0	3 077	501	25 373	0	41 490	23 714	64 835	39 023	127 572	23 015	232	69	23 316	14 028	0	14 028	41 178	247 583
Southern Africa																				
Botswana	185	0	250	866	0	0	1 301	0	2 152	0	2 152	2 413	496	0	2 909	0	0	0	0	6 362
Lesotho	608	0	0	0	0	0	608	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	608
Malawi	3 042	0	0	0	0	0	3 042	0	3 583	0	3 583	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40 168	46 793
Mozambique	4 261	42	1 114	55 579	7 312	0	68 308	49 116	4 708	11 768	65 592	147 346	6 492	12	153 849	11 192	0	11 192	124 774	423 716
Namibia	5 691	0	370	4 737	0	0	10 799	50 350	6 023	221	56 594	108 064	12 645	0	120 710	4 250	0	4 250	520	192 873
South Africa	29 943	40 565	10 461	52 993	691	0	134 654	35 645	10 600	26 953	73 198	43 189	34 139	12	77 339	6 861	0	6 861	7 142	299 195
Swaziland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	170	0	0	170	0	0	0	0	170
Zimbabwe	11 867	1 946	4 945	29 282	0	0	48 039	20 396	15 042	6 841	42 279	16 370	2 252	12	18 634	17 972	0	17 972	8 138	135 061
Regional Southern Africa	873	0	4 250	0	0	0	5 123	68	1 000	7 941	9 009	15 578	5 130	0	20 709	9 489	0	9 489	7 391	51 719
Total	56 471	42 553	21 390	143 457	8 004	0	271 875	155 575	43 109	53 723	252 407	333 130	61 155	35	394 320	49 764	0	49 764	188 133	1 156 498
South of Sahara																				
Regional South of Sahara	11 605	0	0	3 932	0	0	15 537	2 860	9 631	5 319	17 810	15 360	2 277	0	17 637	10 377	0	10 377	13 167	74 529
Total	158 209	54 641	94 584	220 182	72 577	13 300	613 493	377 305	323 693	213 285	914 284	756 769	126 063	334	883 166	344 886	275	345 161	646 302	3 402 405
Regional Africa	9 359	0	3 964	3 114	14	0	16 450	7 680	26 001	15 343	49 023	1 811	14 901	0	16 713	31 362	0	31 362	96 550	210 099
TOTAL AFRICA	170 441	54 641	99 765	225 780	73 016	13 300	636 944	385 958	350 649	232 763	969 370	767 849	141 901	357	910 107	377 878	533	378 411	748 917	3 643 747

TABLE 3: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY AND SUB-SECTOR 2000 *continued*

Region / Country	HUMAN RIGHTS & DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE							SOCIAL SECTORS				INFRA, TRADE & URBAN				NATURAL RESOURCES			OTHER	GRAND TOTAL
	Human Rights	Legal System	Democracy	Public Adm.	Peace, Conflict	Other	Total	Education	Health Care	Other	Total	Infra & Urban	Trade, Finance	Other	Total	Natural Resources	Pollution etc.	Total		
ASIA																				
Middle East																				
Iraq	1 096	0	372	2	19 352	0	20 821	359	-526	29 545	29 378	10 825	58	12	10 895	61	0	61	738	61 894
Israel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	250	0	250	0	250
Jordan	351	0	26	151	0	0	528	28	486	31	545	6 644	313	0	6 958	4	0	4	3	8 038
Lebanon	1 946	0	186	171	425	0	2 728	1 092	3 142	2 253	6 486	42	130	12	183	2 367	836	3 203	313	12 913
Palestinian Adm. Areas	25 108	2 450	7 587	3 226	18 688	0	57 059	3 798	21 753	23 160	48 711	167 930	5 783	23	173 736	9 962	0	9 962	8 170	297 638
Syria	336	0	0	389	0	0	725	2 699	127	253	3 079	3 214	35	12	3 260	1 462	0	1 462	265	8 789
Yemen	1 830	0	0	0	0	0	1 830	2 826	918	1 805	5 549	77	0	0	77	80	0	80	778	8 314
Regional Middle East	3 575	0	1 262	918	1 350	200	7 305	0	0	3 736	3 736	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	389	11 429
Total	34 242	2 450	9 433	4 856	39 814	200	90 996	10 801	25 899	60 782	97 482	188 732	6 320	58	195 109	14 187	836	15 023	10 655	409 265
South Asia																				
Afghanistan	2 563	0	895	484	20 258	0	24 200	41 197	9 033	17 777	68 008	166	106	12	283	5 350	0	5 350	5 999	103 841
Bangladesh	13 037	0	622	21 029	0	0	34 688	51 633	93 945	3 436	149 013	69 909	35 560	23	105 492	4 341	0	4 341	3 199	296 734
Bhutan	0	0	0	2 444	0	0	2 444	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 444
India	10 529	0	3 529	-4	0	0	14 054	27 386	53 378	13 879	94 643	6 359	4 059	69	10 487	9 938	1 691	11 629	6 086	136 898
Nepal	2 878	0	0	2 248	0	0	5 126	1 755	1 052	636	3 442	89	69	23	181	87	0	87	2 264	11 100
Pakistan	3 263	0	0	1	0	0	3 264	3 319	1 033	1 305	5 657	157	70	12	238	1 195	0	1 195	1 532	11 885
Sri Lanka	15 570	408	5 829	8 583	3 138	0	33 528	7 504	3 259	6 093	16 855	23 531	12 831	0	36 363	3 608	31 000	34 608	32 983	154 337
Regional South Asia	14	0	106	116	425	0	661	5	0	1 239	1 244	0	0	0	0	1 500	0	1 500	5	3 409
Total	47 853	408	10 980	34 901	23 821	0	117 963	132 798	161 699	44 365	338 862	100 211	52 695	138	153 044	26 019	32 691	58 709	52 068	720 647
South East Asia																				
Cambodia	8 855	0	10 261	6 650	35 550	0	61 316	29 435	2 797	2 161	34 392	22 129	173	35	22 336	33 917	0	33 917	1 594	153 556
East Timor	161	0	319	0	4 049	0	4 529	549	5 627	3 970	10 146	0	35	12	46	2 500	0	2 500	11 592	28 812
Indonesia	3 650	0	290	0	468	0	4 408	0	1 000	1 365	2 365	3 427	0	0	3 427	26 514	0	26 514	838	37 551
Laos	373	2 799	0	6 746	0	0	9 917	3 666	4 021	2 197	9 884	75 555	69	23	75 647	36 694	0	36 694	1 227	133 369
Malaysia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	866	0	0	866	1 500	7	1 507	0	2 373
Myanmar	481	0	2 159	2	425	0	3 067	41	35	1 210	1 286	14	12	0	26	33	0	33	298	4 710
Philippines	3 142	0	79	7 288	0	0	10 509	861	1 648	1 613	4 123	221	1 150	23	1 393	4 582	0	4 582	4 065	24 672
Thailand	2 388	0	53	7 305	0	0	9 746	740	625	17 922	19 286	143	104	23	270	3 127	1 977	5 104	1 975	36 381
Viet Nam	8 776	8 232	13 844	60 224	0	0	91 077	3 058	35 482	4 557	43 097	154 005	9 879	0	163 883	38 240	1 258	39 498	6 989	344 544
Regional South East Asia	0	0	319	0	1 274	0	1 593	53	3 552	3 721	7 326	3	0	0	3	30 592	0	30 592	2 933	42 447
Total	27 825	11 031	27 324	88 214	41 767	0	196 161	38 404	54 786	38 715	131 905	256 362	11 421	115	267 898	177 699	3 241	180 940	31 511	808 415

TABLE 3: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY AND SUB-SECTOR 2000 *continued*

	HUMAN RIGHTS & DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE							SOCIAL SECTORS				INFRA, TRADE & URBAN				NATURAL RESOURCES				
Region/Country	Human Rights	Legal System	Democracy	Public Adm.	Peace, Conflict	Other	Total	Education	Health Care	Other	Total	Infra & Urban	Trade, Finance	Other	Total	Natural Resources	Pollution etc.	Total	OTHER	GRAND TOTAL
Central Asia																				
Kazakstan	392	0	1 074	252	0	0	1 718	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 718
Kyrgyzstan	53	0	1 376	1 198	0	0	2 627	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 627
Tajikistan	290	0	133	120	633	0	1 176	0	0	12 544	12 544	0	0	0	0	2 500	0	2 500	0	16 220
Uzbekistan	431	0	0	0	0	0	431	299	127	253	679	0	35	12	46	0	0	0	265	1 420
Regional Caucasus, Central Asia, Moldova	715	0	0	0	0	0	715	7 920	0	0	7 920	1 455	0	0	1 455	0	0	0	45	10 134
Regional Central Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5 011	0	5 011	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	751	5 762
Total	1 881	0	2 583	1 571	633	0	6 667	8 219	5 138	12 797	26 154	1 455	35	12	1 501	2 500	0	2 500	1 060	37 881
Far East Asia																				
China	9 192	152	400	7 313	0	0	17 057	1 696	22 741	1 307	25 744	36 789	164	35	36 987	3 944	12 506	16 450	2 902	99 140
Hong Kong	54	0	0	0	0	0	54	18	0	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	90
Korea, Dem. People's Rep	14	0	0	0	0	0	14	5	4 000	11 000	15 005	0	0	0	0	14 438	0	14 438	2 159	31 616
Korea, Rep. of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	290	290
Mongolia	1 424	0	2 037	6 732	0	0	10 193	299	127	253	679	5 201	85	12	5 298	0	0	0	398	16 568
Taiwan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-54	-54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-54
Regional Far East Asia	2 050	0	0	0	0	0	2 050	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 500	3 550
Total	12 735	152	2 437	14 045	0	0	29 369	2 017	26 867	12 506	41 391	41 991	249	46	42 285	18 382	12 506	30 888	7 268	151 200
Regional Asia	18 044	0	1 172	5 503	563	0	25 282	2 984	4 633	2 880	10 497	15 069	1 478	0	16 547	3 609	0	3 609	26 936	82 869
TOTAL ASIA	142 580	14 041	53 930	149 089	106 597	200	466 437	195 224	279 022	172 045	646 291	603 819	72 197	368	676 384	242 395	49 273	291 669	129 498	2 210 279
LATIN AMERICA																				
Central America																				
Belize	34	0	0	0	0	0	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	71	105
Costa Rica	1 809	0	1 393	416	0	0	3 618	806	441	576	1 823	6 016	876	12	6 904	2 498	78	2 576	760	15 681
El Salvador	7 678	1 897	18 189	1 995	0	0	29 759	2 506	9 279	3 072	14 857	21 532	958	12	22 502	2 263	0	2 263	3 014	72 394
Guatemala	16 291	11 974	20 935	986	10 308	0	60 495	5 707	11 120	4 746	21 573	27 117	2 157	12	29 285	5 694	1 745	7 440	2 890	121 682
Honduras	11 926	1 270	15 546	58 130	3 291	0	90 164	33	12 572	2 165	14 770	182 060	604	0	182 665	17 030	112	17 143	77 305	382 047
Mexico	162	0	0	0	0	0	162	320	237	292	849	3	35	12	49	2	0	2	266	1 328
Nicaragua	8 626	12 454	33 623	17 331	15 291	0	87 325	16 221	29 974	6 142	52 337	122 103	8 143	23	130 269	25 887	0	25 887	10 461	306 279
Panama	34	0	0	0	0	0	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	71	105
Regional Central America	8 909	500	18 891	16 007	675	0	44 981	1 815	18 680	2 974	23 469	11 847	6 516	0	18 363	19 579	0	19 579	8 112	114 504
Total	55 468	28 095	108 578	94 865	29 565	0	316 571	27 408	82 302	19 967	129 678	370 679	19 288	69	390 036	72 953	1 936	74 889	102 951	1 014 124

TABLE 3: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY AND SUB-SECTOR 2000 *continued*

Region / Country	HUMAN RIGHTS & DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE							SOCIAL SECTORS				INFRA, TRADE & URBAN				NATURAL RESOURCES			OTHER	GRAND TOTAL
	Human Rights	Legal System	Democracy	Public Adm.	Peace, Conflict	Other	Total	Education	Health Care	Other	Total	Infra & Urban	Trade, Finance	Other	Total	Natural Resources	Pollution etc.	Total		
Caribbean																				
Cuba	2 000	0	584	5 670	0	0	8 254	0	0	32	32	0	1 847	0	1 847	0	0	0	0	10 133
Dominican Rep.	332	0	0	0	0	0	332	426	189	213	829	9 393	24	0	9 417	734	0	734	403	11 714
Haiti	773	0	1 600	0	0	0	2 373	639	274	567	1 480	7	69	23	99	4	0	4	532	4 488
Jamaica	0	0	0	659	0	0	659	0	0	0	0	1 233	0	0	1 233	0	0	0	0	1 892
Regional Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	81	0	81	0	81
Total	3 105	0	2 184	6 329	0	0	11 618	1 066	463	811	2 340	10 633	1 940	23	12 596	820	0	820	934	28 308
South America																				
Argentina	692	0	0	0	0	0	692	574	201	14	788	40	0	0	40	43	0	43	62	1 625
Bolivia	9 250	0	1 763	18 615	0	13	29 641	36 473	20 623	993	58 089	216	14 848	12	15 075	5 531	0	5 531	63 496	171 832
Brazil	3 539	0	761	3	0	0	4 303	3 345	1 529	1 562	6 436	194	263	12	469	1 141	0	1 141	1 938	14 287
Chile	2 719	0	3 659	304	0	0	6 682	663	438	900	2 001	8 012	2 765	0	10 778	52	0	52	634	20 147
Colombia	10 690	600	5 508	243	9 322	0	26 365	1 529	634	8 998	11 161	123	70	12	205	1 145	0	1 145	985	39 861
Ecuador	2 101	0	746	2 757	0	0	5 604	659	466	779	1 904	22	69	12	103	148	0	148	729	8 487
Guyana	608	0	0	0	0	0	608	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	608
Paraguay	3 245	0	1 389	3	0	0	4 637	126	147	3	276	350	442	0	792	1 348	0	1 348	492	7 545
Peru	11 458	534	3 877	88	1 430	0	17 387	5 259	1 905	5 882	13 046	104	323	12	438	797	0	797	2 058	33 726
Uruguay	139	0	0	0	0	0	139	3	12	0	15	147	198	0	344	597	0	597	95	1 191
Venezuela	286	0	0	0	0	0	286	293	93	310	696	0	0	0	0	0	4 166	4 166	6 885	12 032
Regional South America	34 709	5 000	3 945	0	0	0	43 654	0	0	1 000	1 000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	44 654
Total	79 437	6 134	21 650	22 013	10 752	13	139 999	48 924	26 046	20 442	95 411	9 209	18 977	58	28 243	10 803	4 166	14 969	77 374	355 995
Regional Latin America	13 272	0	4 714	2 653	0	0	20 638	8 340	10 697	4 164	23 201	3 379	3 648	0	7 026	10 890	0	10 890	50 560	112 316
TOTAL LATIN AMERICA	151 282	34 229	137 125	125 859	40 317	13	488 825	85 738	119 508	45 384	250 630	393 899	43 853	150	437 902	95 466	6 102	101 567	231 820	1 510 744
EUROPE																				
Western Balkans																				
Albania	175	0	4 346	50	0	0	4 571	0	0	-3 382	-3 382	2 008	0	0	2 008	366	0	366	0	3 563
Bosnia-Herzegovina	9 435	2 921	11 431	15 069	903	0	39 759	0	11 498	11 656	23 154	122 971	12 774	0	135 745	17 068	0	17 068	3 670	219 396
Croatia	3 880	0	2 850	90	-362	0	6 458	0	1 530	286	1 816	17 400	0	0	17 400	0	0	0	676	26 350
Macedonia	2 065	95	2 309	1 206	0	0	5 674	0	28	143	171	0	0	0	0	390	0	390	-2 695	3 540
Yugoslavia	5 496	223	24 222	22 704	13 038	0	65 684	12 661	17 523	25 844	56 028	140 901	12 114	0	153 015	18 591	5 000	23 591	8 334	306 653
Regional Western Balkans	26 905	0	1 190	2	0	0	28 097	28	16	1 338	1 382	553	12 000	0	12 553	4 674	0	4 674	5 272	51 978
Total	47 956	3 239	46 348	39 121	13 579	0	150 244	12 689	30 594	35 885	79 169	283 834	36 888	0	320 722	41 088	5 000	46 088	15 256	611 478

TABLE 3: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY AND SUB-SECTOR 2000 *continued*

Region / Country	HUMAN RIGHTS & DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE							SOCIAL SECTORS				INFRA, TRADE & URBAN				NATURAL RESOURCES			OTHER	GRAND TOTAL
	Human Rights	Legal System	Democracy	Public Adm.	Peace, Conflict	Other	Total	Education	Health Care	Other	Total	Infra & Urban	Trade, Finance	Other	Total	Natural Resources	Pollution etc.	Total		
Caucasus																				
Armenia	84	0	179	4 130	0	0	4 393	617	186	9	813	37	0	0	37	209	0	209	346	5 798
Azerbaijan	216	0	27	0	0	0	242	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	290	532
Georgia	672	0	4 256	3 467	1 110	0	9 505	0	47	1 050	1 097	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10 603
Regional Caucasus	595	0	389	1 505	1 375	0	3 864	0	0	4 753	4 753	3 323	0	0	3 323	0	0	0	0	11 940
Total	1 566	0	4 852	9 103	2 485	0	18 005	617	233	5 812	6 663	3 360	0	0	3 360	209	0	209	636	28 873
Europe																				
Moldova	0	0	932	16 462	0	0	17 394	353	0	170	523	1 760	599	0	2 359	0	0	0	97	20 372
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	2 700	0	2 700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 700
Turkey	4 258	0	0	98	0	0	4 356	0	597	-80	517	20 000	0	0	20 000	0	0	0	-785	24 087
Regional Europe	9 459	0	2 661	1 779	0	0	13 899	246	554	118	919	1 570	12	0	1 582	384	0	384	178	16 962
TOTAL EUROPE	63 239	3 239	54 793	66 562	18 764	0	206 598	13 906	31 979	41 906	87 791	310 523	37 499	0	348 022	41 681	5 000	46 681	15 381	704 473
OCEANIA																				
Papua New Guinea	770	0	0	0	0	0	770	320	137	283	740	3	35	12	49	2	0	2	266	1 827
Samoa, Western	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Regional Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL OCEANIA	770	0	0	0	0	0	770	320	137	283	740	3	35	12	49	2	0	2	266	1 828
GLOBAL	84 149	3 358	54 603	19 010	18 171	0	179 292	57 121	247 370	94 334	398 826	80 984	59 504	265	140 752	319 934	27 486	347 420	439 888	1 506 179
GRAND TOTAL	612 462	109 509	400 216	586 300	256 865	13 513	1 978 866	738 266	1 028 666	586 714	2 353 646	2 157 078	354 989	1 150	2 513 217	1 077 357	88 393	1 165 751	1 565 769	9 577 249

Development co-operation by country and sector over the years

The disbursements made by Sida decreased in the first years of the period 1996 to 2000. The lowest point was in 1998 with disbursements amounting to SEK 6.9 billion. The decrease was partly due to a ceiling placed on disbursements by the Swedish government. In 1999 and in 2000 the disbursements increased to SEK 9.6 billion and over the entire period there has been an increase in disbursements of 22.5 per cent (SEK 1.8 billion).

Disbursements to Africa increased during the period by SEK 0.4 billion, though the share to Africa decreased from 41.5 per cent to 38.0 per cent. Disbursements to Asia increased by almost SEK 0.3 billion but also here the proportion of funding decreased slightly, from 24.7 per cent to 23.1 per cent. Funding to Latin America almost doubled, an increase in disbursements of SEK 0.6 billion, and an increase of the share from 11.3 per cent to 15.8 per cent. Also Europe had a large increase during the period, SEK 0.4 billion, which resulted in an increase of the share from 4.3 per cent to 7.4 per cent.

DIAGRAM 3: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY CONTINENT 1996–2000

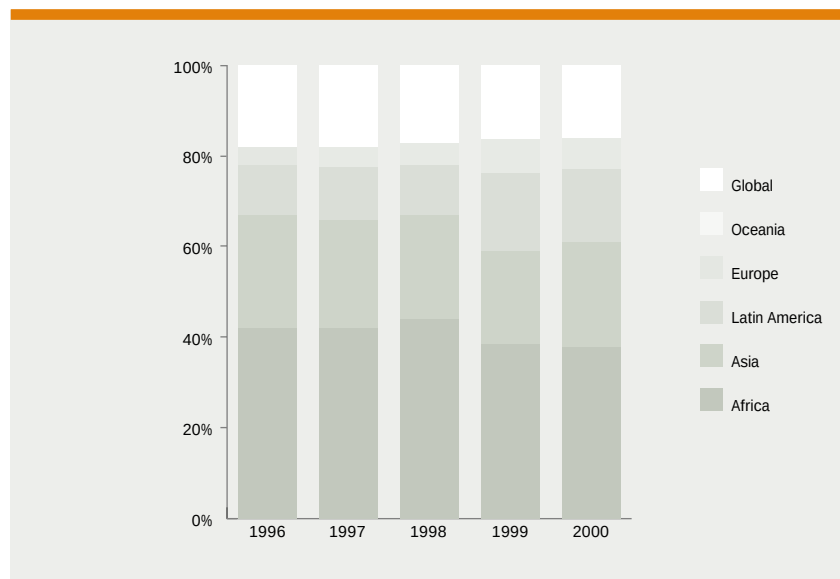


TABLE 4: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY 1996–2000, SEK '000

Region/ Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
AFRICA					
Northern Africa					
Algeria	13 509	475	22 286	16 079	1 784
Egypt	75 708	14 240	8 282	7 400	12 905
Morocco	2 143	1 333	2 537	4 892	7 199
Tunisia	4 917	3 882	3 240	12 447	3 476
Regional Northern Africa	0	0	209	1 528	5 879
Total	96 277	19 930	36 554	42 347	31 243
Western Africa					
Benin	69	43	0	1 861	1 625
Burkina Faso	5 302	10 969	15 308	5 169	7 463
Cape Verde	27 096	16 819	61 721	374	15 550
Côte d'Ivoire	2 548	1 122	1 369	2 282	1 887
Gambia	5 921	3 844	5 275	5 021	6 741
Ghana	25 701	28 675	5 151	4 821	54 186
Guinea	1 829	1 759	7 313	4 678	608
Guinea-Bissau	39 543	41 931	72 984	45 443	24 296
Liberia	15 937	44 036	62 135	29 631	13 226
Mali	5 599	6 177	6 470	2 370	4 037
Mauretania	2 129	1 565	1 990	1 669	1 816
Niger	269	2 342	0	601	608
Nigeria	1 408	2 034	2 947	4 468	7 264
Senegal	11 729	13 662	5 598	1 280	3 247
Sierra Leone	14 665	5 724	28 172	20 229	31 103
Togo	1 409	804	590	2 370	5 335
Regional Western Africa	0	0	6 682	6 894	10 318
Total	161 154	181 506	283 707	139 160	189 310
Eastern Africa					
Burundi	32 758	21 320	35 679	30 283	39 174
Eritrea	9 822	36 766	22 283	35 539	48 848
Ethiopia	255 769	269 540	245 750	155 961	188 195
Kenya	148 488	132 265	126 611	93 506	129 829
Madagascar	327	0	0	0	2 000
Mauritius	256	303	0	0	0
Rwanda	36 449	14 482	78 934	108 327	133 451

TABLE 4: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY 1996–2000 *continued*

Region/Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Seychelles	467	0	0	0	0
Somalia	18 517	28 076	31 259	43 725	41 370
Sudan	14 801	31 182	82 795	56 497	113 217
Tanzania	434 965	367 814	474 856	380 800	584 396
Uganda	218 962	237 958	75 873	167 043	208 537
Zambia	208 687	162 780	109 663	124 984	172 584
Regional Lake Victoria	0	0	0	1 400	3 546
Regional Eastern Africa	0	0	29 487	59 268	69 340
Total	1 380 268	1 302 486	1 313 191	1 257 334	1 734 486
Central Africa					
Angola	240 611	212 438	182 738	144 986	156 702
Cameroon	215	0	0	0	608
Central African Republic	3 926	3 373	4 230	2 314	2 438
Chad	1 921	3 443	2 390	1 508	1 845
Congo	3 738	9 434	2 160	7 260	14 866
Congo, Dem. Rep. ¹	27 375	48 445	117 085	76 299	67 984
Gabon	0	0	0	0	608
Sao Tome & Principe	566	295	0	0	930
Regional Central Africa	0	0	0	0	1 601
Total	278 352	277 428	308 602	232 367	247 583
Southern Africa					
Botswana	105 359	64 482	30 186	9 470	6 362
Lesotho	17 208	49 408	1 828	875	608
Malawi	54 169	40 784	873	28 956	46 793
Mozambique	410 801	397 358	252 718	423 891	423 716
Namibia	112 938	113 889	98 935	71 585	192 873
South Africa	222 956	313 446	246 559	337 760	299 195
Swaziland	3 001	883	700	–84	170
Zimbabwe	241 046	174 821	155 844	156 826	135 061
Regional Southern Africa	0	0	38 535	53 243	51 719
Total	1 167 478	1 155 071	826 179	1 082 523	1 156 498
South of Sahara²					
Regional South of Sahara	22 450	35 015	41 918	41 985	74 529
Total	3 009 702	2 951 506	2 773 597	2 753 369	3 402 405

Region/Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Regional Africa	139 326	196 052	222 210	236 685	210 099
TOTAL AFRICA	3 245 305	3 167 488	3 032 361	3 032 402	3 643 747
ASIA					
Middle East					
Iran	2 000	100	0	258	0
Iraq	23 454	98 231	59 261	68 258	61 894
Israel	0	0	8 000	640	250
Jordan	8 940	5 086	9 680	16 045	8 038
Kuwait	0	0	750	750	0
Lebanon	12 690	23 338	14 804	16 104	12 913
Palestinian Adm. Areas	185 242	151 020	132 862	207 741	297 638
Syria	0	19	364	757	8 789
Yemen	4 877	4 252	6 130	4 507	8 314
Regional Middle East	0	5 934	1 303	5 479	11 429
Total	237 203	287 980	233 153	320 539	409 265
South Asia					
Afghanistan	79 230	79 176	99 402	84 965	103 841
Bangladesh	185 327	247 895	158 385	207 993	296 734
Bhutan	2 190	3 243	2 812	551	2 444
India	340 911	193 563	131 546	109 872	136 898
Nepal	10 333	9 119	8 830	8 494	11 100
Pakistan	48 538	8 037	15 954	9 835	11 885
Sri Lanka	78 057	103 314	103 253	117 815	154 337
Regional South Asia	0	0	2 200	18 168	3 409
Total	744 586	644 347	522 380	557 694	720 647
South East Asia					
Cambodia	107 280	175 420	113 501	62 410	153 556
East Timor	0	0	3 786	8 389	28 812
Indonesia	6 995	9 995	4 235	24 517	37 551
Laos	118 847	118 154	97 069	95 533	133 369
Malaysia	4 972	766	4 429	1 142	2 373
Myanmar	1 948	898	2 822	1 875	4 710
Philippines	106 735	127 447	31 988	32 760	24 672
Thailand	125 771	41 000	28 928	29 842	36 381

TABLE 4: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY 1996–2000 *continued*

Region / Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Viet Nam	301 885	270 395	267 272	273 644	344 544
Regional South East Asia	0	0	20 480	32 769	42 447
Total	774 433	744 075	574 509	562 882	808 415
Central Asia					
Kazakstan	0	0	1 030	670	1 718
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	2 000	992	2 627
Tajikistan	5 000	9 000	8 800	10 150	16 220
Uzbekistan	0	0	3 617	2 357	1 420
Regional Caucasus, Central Asia, Moldova	0	0	1 861	4 404	10 134
Regional Central Asia	0	0	600	8 951	5 762
Total	5 000	9 000	17 908	27 523	37 881
South & Central Asia³					
Regional South & Central Asia	865	1 300	0	0	0
Total	1 524 884	1 398 722	592 417	590 406	1 566 944
Far East Asia					
China	112 570	47 896	84 291	31 471	99 140
Hong Kong	1 740	1 421	0	1 165	90
Korea, Dem. People's Rep	8 520	25 786	36 436	36 532	31 616
Korea, Rep. of	1 134	0	880	-15	290
Mongolia	1 906	6 044	22 302	6 174	16 568
Taiwan	0	0	0	100	-54
Regional Far East Asia	15 337	28 492	4 625	3 863	3 550
Total	141 207	109 639	148 534	79 290	151 200
Regional Asia	28 748	43 738	60 595	87 650	82 869
TOTAL ASIA	1 932 042	1 840 079	1 557 080	1 635 578	2 210 279
LATIN AMERICA					
Central America					
Belize	0	0	87	84	105
Costa Rica	21 087	23 307	14 014	13 805	15 681
El Salvador	47 632	36 500	40 225	58 228	72 394
Guatemala	55 205	103 837	87 136	147 443	121 682
Honduras	11 493	13 741	22 105	239 581	382 047

Region / Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Mexico	1 769	2 425	133	1 427	1 328
Nicaragua	331 526	163 979	157 611	275 057	306 279
Panama	150	150	87	84	105
Regional Central America	95 249	120 277	76 770	243 121	114 504
Total	564 111	464 216	398 167	978 831	1 014 124
Caribbean					
Cuba	6 023	8 120	8 314	16 379	10 133
Dominican Rep.	4 875	1 067	656	968	11 714
Haiti	1 145	899	3 010	3 755	4 488
Jamaica	1 500	24 252	1 886	1 666	1 892
Regional Caribbean	0	3 357	1 431	2 248	81
Total	13 543	37 695	15 298	25 015	28 308
South America					
Argentina	10 625	4 676	1 230	909	1 625
Bolivia	131 099	152 584	104 071	109 269	171 832
Brazil	17 536	19 899	16 870	13 471	14 287
Chile	30 890	21 116	12 085	14 039	20 147
Colombia	12 062	24 891	25 165	34 379	39 861
Ecuador	16 925	21 881	23 117	11 709	8 487
Guyana	322	248	780	0	608
Paraguay	5 357	19 082	6 670	8 852	7 545
Peru	11 824	32 583	24 297	27 843	33 726
Uruguay	10 693	7 030	3 415	898	1 191
Venezuela	197	1 050	580	928	12 032
Regional South America	22 845	3 909	35 134	35 434	44 654
Total	270 375	308 949	253 414	257 731	355 995
Regional Latin America	41 565	59 403	98 193	98 702	112 316
TOTAL LATIN AMERICA	889 594	870 263	765 072	1 360 280	1 510 744
EUROPE					
Western Balkans					
Albania	1 589	2 754	8 652	40 778	3 563
Bosnia-Herzegovina	167 060	179 410	198 010	214 012	219 396
Croatia	8 245	10 576	12 803	14 486	26 350

TABLE 4: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY 1996–2000 *continued*

Region/ Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Macedonia	480	1 645	2 825	9 055	3 540
Yugoslavia	2 679	5 923	44 337	162 116	306 653
Ex-Yugoslavia	109 794	75 242	0	0	0
Regional Western Balkans	0	0	0	26 005	51 978
Total	289 847	275 550	266 626	466 453	611 478
Caucasus					
Armenia	8 071	2 800	4 425	2 409	5 798
Azerbaijan	9 000	2 500	6 509	5 208	532
Georgia	9 500	4 500	9 663	12 981	10 603
Regional Caucasus	0	0	2 782	6 660	11 940
Total	26 571	9 800	23 379	27 258	28 873
Moldova	0	658	7 626	18 076	20 372
Slovenia	564	0	0	0	2 700
Turkey	3 522	600	7 530	12 390	24 087
Regional Europe	16 013	39 786	48 746	58 399	16 962
TOTAL EUROPE	336 517	326 394	353 908	582 577	704 473
OCEANIA					
Papua New Guinea	1 693	3 029	2 190	1 126	1 827
Samoa, Western	61	0	0	601	0
Regional Oceania	233	261	0	601	0
TOTAL OCEANIA	1 987	3 290	2 190	2 327	1 828
GLOBAL	1 410 737	1 389 387	1 151 290	1 287 159	1 506 179
GRAND TOTAL	7 816 182	7 596 901	6 861 901	7 900 323	9 577 249
ADMINISTRATION	387 585	407 412	407 451	448 686	438 298
GRAND TOTAL INCL. ADM.	8 203 767	8 004 313	7 269 352	8 349 009	10 015 547

1) Prior to May 1997 – Zaire.

2) Eastern, Western, Central and Southern Africa and Regional South of Sahara.

3) South Asia, Central Asia and Regional South & Central Asia.

Disbursements to the main sector Human rights and democratic governance has increased by SEK 0.5 billion since 1998, but the proportion of disbursements to the main sector has remained fairly constant at around 21 per cent. A minor increase in disbursements occurred in the Social sectors, but the share decreased from 32.8 per cent to 24.6 per cent. Infrastructure, trade & industry, and urban development almost doubled (an increase of SEK 1.3 billion) during the period, and the share increased from 18.0 per cent to 26.2 per cent. A minor increase (SEK 0.2 billion) in disbursements occurred in the main sector Natural resources but its share decreased from 13.8 per cent to 12.2 per cent.

DIAGRAM 4: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY SUB-SECTOR 1998–2000

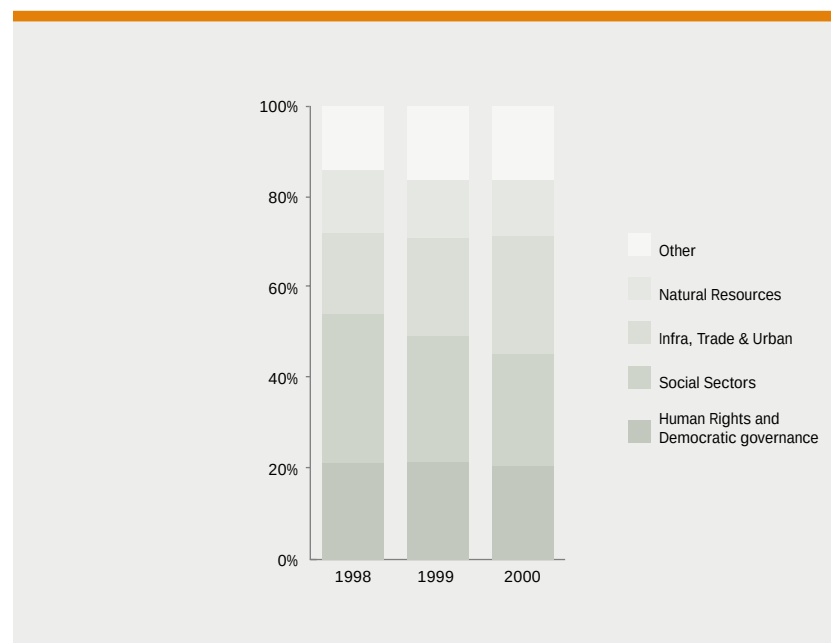


TABLE 5: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY SUB-SECTOR 1998–2000, SEK '000

Sector	1998	1999	2000
HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE			
Human Rights	429 266	534 348	612 462
Legal System	53 155	112 508	109 509
Democracy	264 018	311 800	400 216
Public Administration	509 412	490 775	586 300
Peace & Conflict	202 644	252 825	256 865
Other HR & Democracy	0	0	13 513
Total	1 458 494	1 702 255	1 978 866
SOCIAL SECTORS			
Education	899 054	754 949	738 266
Health Care	884 458	869 822	1 028 666
Other Social	470 100	574 481	586 714
Total	2 253 612	2 199 253	2 353 646
INFRA, TRADE & URBAN			
Infra & Urban	921 747	1 346 902	2 157 078
Trade & Finance	312 246	342 230	354 989
Other Infra, Trade & Urban	0	0	1 150
Total	1 233 992	1 689 132	2 513 217
NATURAL RESOURCES			
Natural Resources	906 940	989 659	1 077 357
Pollution etc.	38 607	37 156	88 393
Total	945 547	1 026 815	1 165 751
OTHER	970 254	1 282 868	1 565 769
GRAND TOTAL	6 861 901	7 900 323	9 577 249

Development co-operation by type of assistance

Sida has ten types of assistance, Project support, Sector programme support, Technical co-operation, International training programmes, Credits, Guarantees, Economic reforms, Humanitarian assistance, Research and Contributions to NGOs.

DIAGRAM 5: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE 2000



Project support is the largest type (37.6 per cent) and includes Institutional development; Investments; Information; Strategies & studies; Evaluation & audits; and Elections & secondment of personnel. As its name suggests, it is one or several projects that are in focus here and these projects are often owned by the partner country or NGO. Sida's role in these projects is as a controller.

Sector programme support is a fairly new type of support and it is growing. In 2000 Sida allocated 3.8 per cent of the funds to sector programme support. It requires greater involvement on the part of the partner country. Several donors can contribute budget funds to a sector. The partner country often has a sector policy and coordinates the assistance within the framework of the sector policy.

Credits are the type of assistance in just 5.9 per cent of the contributions. There are different types of credits, two of which are concessionary credits and micro-financing.

Concessionary credits consist of funds borrowed on international capital markets that are combined with funds from the Swedish international aid budget and extended on soft terms. The funding for the scheme is arranged by the Swedish Export Credit Corporation (SEK) and the lending is guaranteed by the Swedish Export Credits Guarantee Board (EKN) on behalf of Sida. Sida provides the grant component with funds from the Swedish development co-operation budget.

Micro-finance is the term used to refer to different methods for giving poor people access to financial services. Sida is contributing to international efforts to develop methods and techniques for micro-financing and to disseminate these so-called “best practices” to organisations and banks that work with micro-finance, both in Sweden and in developing countries. Sida’s vision is that the micro-finance sector shall be gradually integrated into the formal financial sector and be subject to supervision by the national financial supervisory authorities.

Economic reforms (Balance of payments support and Debt relief) account for 5.7 per cent of Sida’s contributions. This support shall focus on poor and indebted countries that are implementing economic reform programmes with poverty alleviation as a clear objective. The countries have to demonstrate their intentions to improve respect for human rights and to promote democratic governance. The agreements on support for economic reforms normally have a duration of one year. If Sida’s partner countries show that they are making considerable efforts in respect of economic reforms and poverty alleviation, Sida can consider longer commitments.

The remaining types of assistance will be presented in the following sections.

Technical co-operation and international training programmes

Sida distinguishes between two types of technical co-operation: Contract-financed technical co-operation and other technical co-operation. In 2000, 4.8 per cent (SEK 459,157 thousand) of Sida’s disbursements were for technical co-operation.

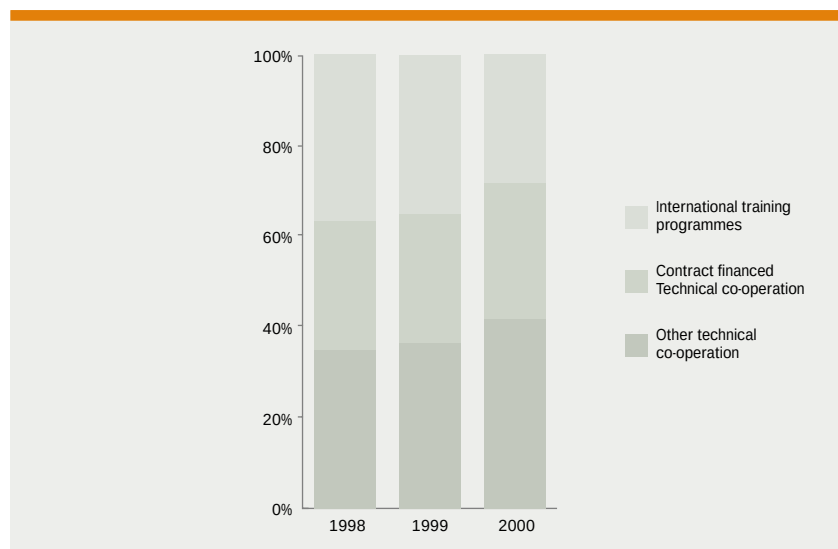
Contract-financed technical co-operation accounts for 1.9 per cent (SEK 191,029 thousand) of Sida’s disbursements. The objective of contract-financed technical co-operation is to promote human resource development in low and middle-income countries and to supply know-how in areas that are of strategic importance for the development of partner countries. It is intended that programmes of contract-financed technical co-operation should increase exchanges of skills and experience between Sweden and partner countries and encourage a wide range of Swedish organisations and institutions to participate in the programmes. The programmes of co-operation focus on areas in which Swedish competitiveness and know-how are strong: primarily the environment, public administration, energy, forestry, industry, transport and telecommunication’s sectors.

International training programmes account for 1.9 per cent (SEK 180,844 thousand) of Sida’s funds. The aim is to promote human resource development in low and middle-income countries by providing know-how in areas that are of strategic importance for the development of partner countries. The programmes have the aim of promoting an increase in exchanges of skills and experience between Sweden and partner countries and encourage a broad spectrum of Swedish participation. It is intended that training programme participants shall have direct use of the knowledge they acquire in the training programmes in their working situation. The training programmes are normally arranged in Sweden but follow-up seminars can also be held in the participants’ home countries.

TABLE 6: SIDA'S CONTRACT-FINANCED TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION BY SUB-SECTOR AND CONTINENT 2000, SEK '000

Sector	AFRICA		ASIA		LATIN AMERICA		EUROPE		GLOBAL		GRAND TOTAL	
	Disb.	%	Disb.	%	Disb.	%	Disb.	%	Disb.	%	Disb.	%
HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE												
Human Rights	0	0,0	1 708	1,9	0	0,0	142	0,5	0	0,0	1 850	1,0
Legal System	0	0,0	152	0,2	0	0,0	0	0,0	0	0,0	152	0,1
Democracy	0	0,0	4 310	4,9	0	0,0	3 374	11,7	0	0,0	7 684	4,0
Public Administration	3 482	9,4	34 343	38,8	4 636	30,8	17 617	60,9	0	0,0	60 079	31,5
Peace & Conflict	0	0,0	65	0,1	0	0,0	0	0,0	0	0,0	65	0,0
Total	3 482	9,4	40 579	45,9	4 636	30,8	21 133	73,1	0	0,0	69 830	36,6
SOCIAL SECTORS												
Education	0	0,0	639	0,7	0	0,0	0	0,0	0	0,0	639	0,3
Health Care	112	0,3	3 362	3,8	0	0,0	47	0,2	0	0,0	3 522	1,8
Other Social	265	0,7	0	0,0	0	0,0	0	0,0	0	0,0	265	0,1
Total	377	1,0	4 002	4,5	0	0,0	47	0,2	0	0,0	4 426	2,3
INFRA, TRADE AND URBAN												
Infra & Urban	16 529	44,8	20 366	23,0	3 587	23,9	6 971	24,1	0	0,0	47 454	24,8
Trade & Finance	752	2,0	1 409	1,6	2 874	19,1	599	2,1	20 000	92,2	25 634	13,4
Total	17 281	46,8	21 775	24,6	6 461	43,0	7 570	26,2	20 000	92,2	73 087	38,3
NATURAL RESOURCES												
Natural Resources	213	0,6	15 633	17,7	315	2,1	172	0,6	840	3,9	17 173	9,0
Pollution etc.	533	1,4	5 718	6,5	1 823	12,1	0	0,0	0	0,0	8 074	4,2
Total	745	2,0	21 351	24,1	2 138	14,2	172	0,6	840	3,9	25 247	13,2
OTHER												
	15 000	40,7	784	0,9	1 793	11,9	0	0,0	861	4,0	18 438	9,7
GRAND TOTAL	36 886	100,0	88 490	100,0	15 029	100,0	28 923	100,0	21 701	100,0	191 029	100,0

DIAGRAM 6: SIDA'S TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION AND INTERNATIONAL TRAINING PROGRAMMES 1998–2000



Sida's disbursements to technical co-operation and international training programmes increased from SEK 471,514 thousand in 1998 to SEK 640,000 thousand in 2000, but their share of Sida's total disbursements has remained constant at some 7 per cent. Disbursements for other technical co-operation increased by 62.7 per cent from 1998 to 2000, for Contract-financed technical co-operation by 42.4 per cent and for international training programmes by 4.8 per cent.

Humanitarian assistance

Swedish humanitarian assistance has the objective of alleviating the consequences of natural disasters and armed conflicts for those affected. Priority is given to countries that lack resources of their own to mitigate the effects. Sida

works on the basis of the needs of those affected and utilises local capacity as well as the skills of the organisations implementing the projects.

Humanitarian assistance accounts for 16.6 per cent (SEK 1,593,046 thousand) of Sida's development co-operation. It is mostly given in situations of conflict (62.8 per cent of the humanitarian assistance), which lead to tragic interruptions in the normal lives of people. The political objectives of Swedish development co-operation also govern humanitarian assistance as far as possible. Long-term development effects are taken into consideration in the planning of the projects, which, in addition to emergency relief, can have the character of both prevention and rehabilitation. In emergency situations, for example where refugees are involved, humanitarian aspects must be allowed to govern the planning and organisation of the projects.

Humanitarian assistance is administered through grants to Swedish non-governmental organisations (NGOs), international organisations and UN bodies as well as directly through Swedish agencies and consultants.

DIAGRAM 7: SIDA'S HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE 1998–2000

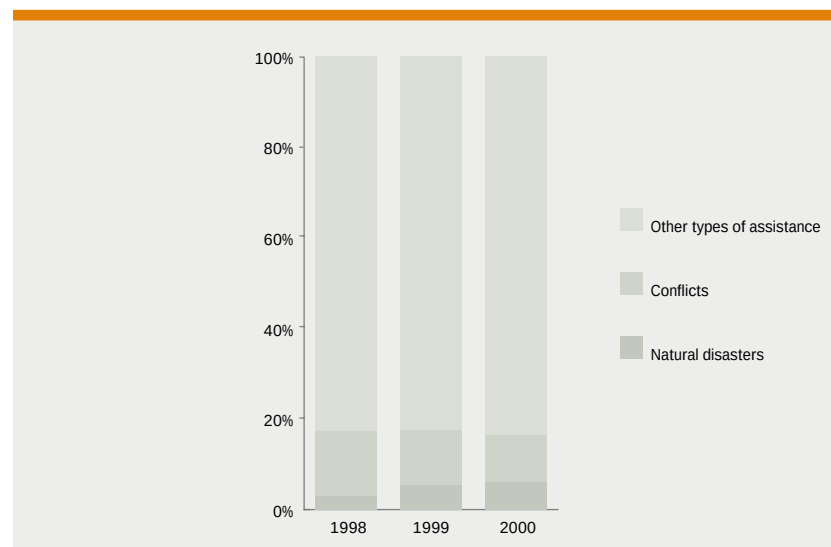


TABLE 7: HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE BY COUNTRY AND TYPE 2000, SEK '000

	NATURAL DISASTERS					CONFLICTS					
Region / Country	Prevention	Emergency Assistance	Reconstruction	Other	Total	Prevention	Emergency Assistance	Reconstruction	Other	Total	Grand Total
AFRICA											
Northern Africa											
Algeria	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 494	0	0	1 494	1 494
Tunisia	0	0	750	0	750	0	0	0	0	0	750
Regional Northern Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 770	0	0	1 770	1 770
Total	0	0	750	0	750	0	3 264	0	0	3 264	4 014
Western Africa											
Côte d'Ivoire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-5	0	-5	-5
Ghana	0	-10	0	0	-10	0	0	0	0	0	-10
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	1 250	1 270	1 270
Liberia	0	315	0	0	315	5 808	0	1 418	2 518	9 743	10 058
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0	0	0	12 233	14 045	2 500	28 779	28 779
Regional Western Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 060	0	196	3 256	3 256
Total	0	305	0	0	305	5 808	15 313	15 458	6 464	43 042	43 348
Eastern Africa											
Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	1 000	2 000	13 569	6 500	23 069	23 069
Eritrea	0	11 050	0	0	11 050	0	160	11 000	0	11 160	22 210
Ethiopia	0	6 492	0	35	6 527	0	2 500	0	0	2 500	9 027
Kenya	0	2 966	0	0	2 966	0	1 500	0	0	1 500	4 466
Madagascar	0	0	2 000	0	2 000	0	0	0	0	0	2 000
Rwanda	0	756	0	0	756	300	23 236	11 535	0	35 071	35 827
Somalia	0	-26	0	0	-26	10 000	13 310	14 929	0	38 239	38 212
Sudan	0	2 500	0	0	2 500	0	29 739	63 273	64	93 076	95 576
Tanzania	0	21 792	0	0	21 792	0	5 000	0	3 739	8 739	30 531
Uganda	0	0	0	0	0	958	2 000	5 000	0	7 958	7 958
Regional Eastern Africa	0	0	0	0	0	1 302	20 250	0	450	22 002	22 002
Total	0	45 529	2 000	35	47 564	13 560	99 695	119 305	10 753	243 314	290 878
Central Africa											
Angola	0	0	0	0	0	537	77 091	21 851	950	100 430	100 430
Congo	0	-94	0	0	-94	1 858	7 540	3 062	2 500	14 960	14 866
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0	1 745	0	0	1 745	350	37 930	2 000	2 000	42 280	44 025
Regional Central Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 601	1 601	1 601
Total	0	1 651	0	0	1 651	2 745	122 561	26 914	7 051	159 271	160 922

TABLE 7: HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE BY COUNTRY AND TYPE 2000 *continued*

Region/Country	NATURAL DISASTERS					CONFLICTS					Grand Total
	Prevention	Emergency Assistance	Reconstruction	Other	Total	Prevention	Emergency Assistance	Reconstruction	Other	Total	
Southern Africa											
Mozambique	0	14 242	175	500	14 917	0	0	7 312	0	7 312	22 229
South Africa	0	473	0	0	473	0	0	462	3 750	4 212	4 685
Zimbabwe	0	1 523	0	0	1 523	0	0	0	0	0	1 523
Total	0	16 237	175	500	16 912	0	0	7 774	3 750	11 524	28 436
Regional Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-192	14	-178	-178
TOTAL AFRICA	0	63 722	2 925	535	67 182	22 113	240 833	169 259	28 032	460 237	527 419
ASIA											
Middle East											
Iraq	0	0	0	0	0	0	5 310	53 916	0	59 226	59 226
Jordan	0	0	0	0	0	0	500	0	0	500	500
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 770	1 777	0	4 547	4 547
Palestinian Adm. Areas	0	1 617	0	0	1 617	11 207	1 000	0	0	12 207	13 824
Syria	0	0	0	0	0	0	250	0	0	250	250
Regional Middle East	0	0	750	0	750	0	6 790	0	500	7 290	8 040
Total	0	1 617	750	0	2 367	11 207	16 620	55 693	500	84 019	86 386
South Asia											
Afghanistan	0	0	2 730	0	2 730	5 000	24 050	58 900	0	87 950	90 680
Bangladesh	0	307	0	0	307	0	0	0	0	0	307
India	0	10 800	1 228	0	12 028	0	0	0	0	0	12 028
Sri Lanka	0	0	0	0	0	6 700	12 054	-1	83	18 835	18 835
Regional South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 770	0	0	1 770	1 770
Total	0	11 107	3 958	0	15 065	11 700	37 874	58 899	83	108 555	123 620
South East Asia											
Cambodia	0	4 105	0	0	4 105	0	0	17 886	0	17 886	21 991
East Timor	0	0	0	0	0	2 775	16 392	0	245	19 412	19 412
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 950	0	0	2 950	2 950
Myanmar	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 770	-31	0	1 739	1 739
Philippines	0	998	0	0	998	0	1 230	0	0	1 230	2 228
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	0	16 424	0	0	16 424	16 424
Regional South East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0	5 310	0	0	5 310	5 310
Total	0	5 103	0	0	5 103	2 775	44 076	17 854	245	64 951	70 053

TABLE 7: HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE BY COUNTRY AND TYPE 2000 *continued*

Region/Country	NATURAL DISASTERS					CONFLICTS					Grand Total
	Prevention	Emergency Assistance	Reconstruction	Other	Total	Prevention	Emergency Assistance	Reconstruction	Other	Total	
Central Asia											
Tajikistan	0	10 500	0	0	10 500	0	3 220	2 500	0	5 720	16 220
Total	0	10 500	0	0	10 500	0	3 220	2 500	0	5 720	16 220
Far East Asia											
China	0	305	0	0	305	0	0	0	0	0	305
Korea, Dem. People's Rep	0	0	31 593	0	31 593	0	0	0	0	0	31 593
Taiwan	0	-54	0	0	-54	0	0	0	0	0	-54
Total	0	251	31 593	0	31 844	0	0	0	0	0	31 844
Regional Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 750	2 750	2 750
TOTAL ASIA	0	28 578	36 300	0	64 879	25 682	101 790	134 946	3 578	265 995	330 873
LATINAMERICA											
Central America											
Guatemala	0	0	5 188	0	5 188	0	500	0	0	500	5 688
Honduras	0	0	201 558	0	201 558	0	0	3 291	0	3 291	204 849
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	100	100
Nicaragua	53	0	135 120	0	135 173	0	0	-9	0	-9	135 164
Regional Central America	8 762	-415	6 448	223	15 019	250	1 770	0	0	2 020	17 039
Total	8 815	-415	348 314	223	356 938	250	2 370	3 282	0	5 902	362 840
South America											
Colombia	0	-13	0	0	-13	0	13 500	0	0	13 500	13 487
Peru	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 270	0	0	3 270	3 270
Venezuela	0	10 941	0	0	10 941	0	0	0	0	0	10 941
Total	0	10 928	0	0	10 928	0	16 770	0	0	16 770	27 698
Regional Latin America	9 195	0	2 000	0	11 195	0	0	0	0	0	11 195
TOTAL LATIN AMERICA	18 010	10 513	350 314	223	379 061	250	19 140	3 282	0	22 672	401 733
EUROPE											
Western Balkans											
Albania	0	-21	0	0	-21	0	-3 361	0	0	-3 361	-3 382
Bosnia-Herzegovina	0	0	0	0	0	0	7 490	56 703	0	64 193	64 193
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	818	0	818	818

TABLE 7: HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE BY COUNTRY AND TYPE 2000 *continued*

Region/Country	NATURAL DISASTERS					CONFLICTS					Grand Total
	Prevention	Emergency Assistance	Reconstruction	Other	Total	Prevention	Emergency Assistance	Reconstruction	Other	Total	
Macedonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-3 070	-3 070	-3 070
Yugoslavia	-285	5 811	4 714	0	10 240	17 248	29 720	94 684	29	141 680	151 920
Regional Western Balkans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	546	437	983	983
Total	-285	5 790	4 714	0	10 219	17 248	33 849	152 752	-2 605	201 244	211 463
Caucasus											
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	750	1 500	0	0	2 250	2 250
Regional Caucasus	0	0	0	0	0	0	7 040	0	0	7 040	7 040
Total	0	0	0	0	0	750	8 540	0	0	9 290	9 290
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 700	0	2 700	2 700
Turkey	0	-1 155	20 597	0	19 442	0	0	0	0	0	19 442
TOTAL EUROPE	-285	4 634	25 311	0	29 660	17 998	42 389	155 452	-2 605	213 234	242 894
GLOBAL	665	50 650	0	563	51 878	8 563	28 030	1 133	523	38 249	90 127
GRAND TOTAL	18 390	158 097	414 851	1 322	592 660	74 606	432 181	464 072	29 527	1 000 386	1 593 046

Prevention – Contributions to decrease vulnerability and increase preparedness for natural disasters, and to activities that promote communication between groups in conflict and/or to provide security for them and for innocent civilians

Emergency assistance – Contributions of humanitarian assistance to victims of disasters and conflicts.

Reconstruction – Contributions to social reconstruction after natural disasters and conflicts.

Other – Contributions connected to natural disasters and conflicts that do not fall under the other headings.

Research

The objective of research co-operation is to support research that is of significance for development in developing countries. This is done by providing support to improve the capacity of developing countries to run research programmes of their own and by providing support to research that can contribute to the solution of important development problems. Research co-operation accounted for 7.6 per cent (SEK 731,060 thousand) of Sida's development co-operation in 2000.

Swedish international development co-operation has used a model for research co-operation that has proved to be successful. It is based on co-operation between institutions in a developing country and institutions in an industrial country, primarily Sweden. Programmes of scientific co-operation, as well as research training leading to research degrees for students from Sida's partner countries, are run on the basis of projects jointly formulated by the Swedish and the partner countries' institutions. These programmes combine work at the home institution in a partner country with research studies at the Swedish partner institution.

TABLE 8: RESEARCH BY SUB-SECTOR AND TYPE 2000, SEK '000

Sector	Bilateral Co-operation	International Programmes	Regional Programmes	Special Contributions	Sida's Research Council	Institution Support	Other	Grand Total
HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE								
Human Rights	-129	0	0	88	0	0	5 872	5 831
Democracy	2 850	3 156	0	680	0	0	0	6 686
Public Administration	386	0	894	0	0	0	1 500	2 780
Peace & Conflict	0	0	608	0	0	0	0	608
Other HR & Democracy	0	0	0	0	0	0	200	200
Total	3 107	3 156	1 502	768	0	0	7 572	16 106
SOCIAL SECTORS								
Education	53 263	63	1 815	1 964	0	1 913	0	59 018
Health Care	20 830	63 325	9 096	11 588	0	32	1 772	106 644
Other Social	2 200	0	8 737	255	0	0	0	11 191
Total	76 293	63 388	19 647	13 808	0	1 946	1 772	176 853
INFRA, TRADE & URBAN								
Infra & Urban	37 837	0	27 250	920	39	0	3 000	69 047
Trade & Finance	1 545	0	194	124	1 325	0	0	3 188
Total	39 382	0	27 444	1 045	1 364	0	3 000	72 235
NATURAL RESOURCES								
Natural Resources	23 265	105 834	24 537	4 093	1 607	970	22 026	182 333
Pollution etc.	2 200	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 200
Total	25 465	105 834	24 537	4 093	1 607	970	22 026	184 533
OTHER	62 692	52 351	63 412	18 139	78 432	2 727	3 580	281 333
GRAND TOTAL	206 939	224 729	136 543	37 853	81 403	5 642	37 950	731 060

Bilateral research co-operation

Approximately one-third of Sida's appropriation for research co-operation is allocated to bilateral co-operation with developing countries, primarily to develop national research capacity. At present there are programmes of research co-operation with the following countries: Tanzania, Mozambique, Ethiopia, Eritrea, Zimbabwe, Uganda, Sri Lanka, Viet Nam, Bolivia and Nicaragua. In 2000 more than 200 projects took place with over 120 Swedish institutions involved.

Regional research programmes

This type of support has the aim of stimulating co-operation between the participating countries in research areas of common interest. Sida is supporting regional research networks in Africa, Latin America and Asia that focus, for example, on social sciences, energy, biological diversity and biotechnology.

Special programmes and initiatives

Sida supports research in important areas that require special attention. Several special projects are linked to the four action programmes that guide Sida's international development co-operation: sustainable development, poverty alleviation, gender equality, and peace, democracy and human rights.

International research programmes

These are primarily research programmes run under the auspices of the World Health Organization (WHO), and the Consultative Group for International Agricultural Research (CGIAR).

Sida's Research Council

Researchers in Swedish institutions can apply each year for grants for research into problems of relevance to developing countries. Here Sida functions as a research council and five scientific reference groups are attached to Sida for the assessment of applications. One important objective is to give Swedish researchers the possibility to study development problems and thereby to establish and strengthen development research at Swedish universities.

DIAGRAM 8: SIDA'S RESEARCH CO-OPERATION BY TYPE 1998-2000

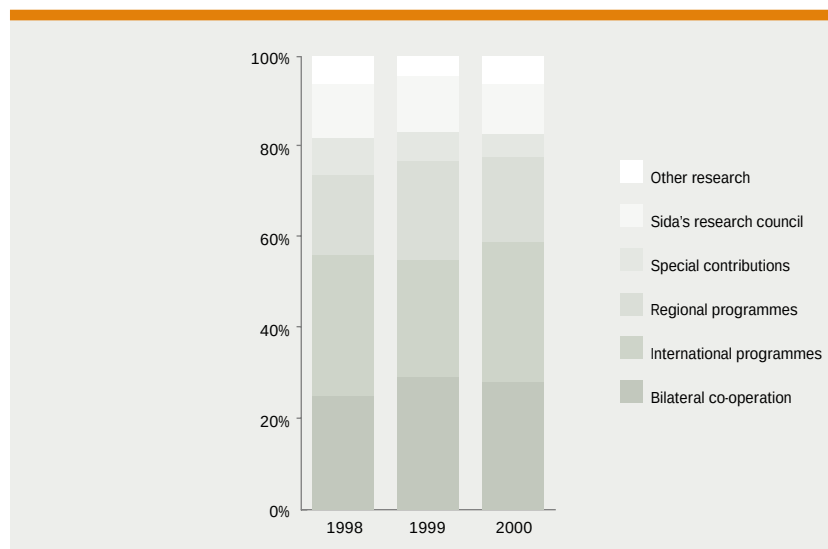
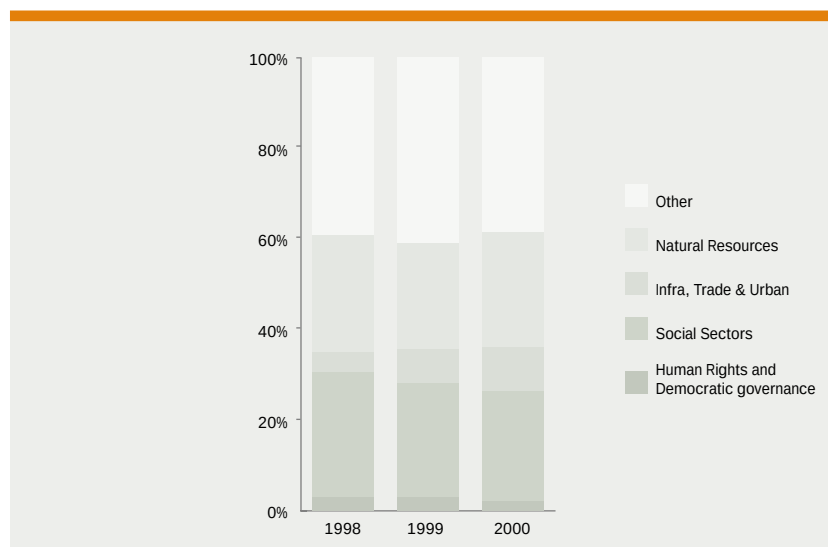


DIAGRAM 9: SIDA'S RESEARCH CO-OPERATION BY MAIN SECTOR 1998-2000



Between 1998 and 2000 Sida's research co-operation, as a share of total disbursements, decreased slightly from 8.0 per cent to 7.6 per cent, but actual disbursements increased from SEK 547,252 thousand to SEK 731,060 thousand. The proportions for the different types of research remained constant during the period.

Contributions to non-governmental organisations

Over 300 Swedish NGOs are active in international development co-operation. Their activities, which include approximately 2000 projects in more than 100 different countries, cover a large number of different areas. Some organisations, together with their partners, work to influence normative issues such as human rights or children's rights. Others work together with local organisations that provide direct support to specially vulnerable or marginalized target groups in the form, for example, of health care or educational facilities. Many organisations combine both functions. Common to all these inputs is that they are implemented in co-operation with local partners in partner countries.

The so-called project grants are one of the foundations of Sida's co-operation with Swedish NGOs. They permit the organisations to run activities for which they receive grants from Sida. The main rule is that the NGO must contribute 20 per cent of the total amount of the project.

Today project grants are channelled through 13 so-called frame organisa-

tions. These organisations administer the applications for grants from organisations under them and present these to Sida for approval. The 13 frame organisations are:

- Africa Groups of Sweden
- Diakonia, Sweden
- Forum Syd
- LO/TCO Council of International Trade Union Cooperation
- Olof Palme International Center, OPIC
- PMU – Interlife
- Swedish Save the Children
- Swedish Co-operative Centre, SCC
- Church of Sweden Aid/Church of Sweden Mission, SFRV
- Swedish Organisation of Handicapped International Aid, SHIA
- Swedish Missionary Council, SMR
- Swedish Red Cross, SRK
- Training for Development Assistance, UBV

The frame organisations also receive information grants from Sida for their information projects in Sweden. These projects are intended to improve understanding of development and stimulate opinion in issues related to development and development co-operation.

Contributions to NGOs account for 15.9 per cent (SEK 1,521,359 thousand) of Sida's disbursements. In addition to this, other types of assistance also use NGOs as a channel for the funds: SEK 1,387,308 thousand in 2000.

TABLE 9: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION VIA NGOS BY SUB-SECTOR AND NGO 2000, SEK '000

Sector	Africa Groups	Diakonia	Forum Syd	LO/TCO	OPC	PMU	Save the Children	SCC	SFRV	SHIA	SMR	SRK	UBV	Other Swedish NGOs	Partner country NGOs	Inter-national NGOs	Other NGOs	Grand Total
HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE																		
Human Rights	7 028	46 740	16 750	60 835	1 243	8 370	28 570	6 972	10 629	-1	16 169	29 255	0	123 300	45 781	36 880	24 514	463 035
Legal System	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21 710	25 784	2 500	16 308	66 302
Democracy	393	2 649	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 116	105 146	41 614	26 885	60 481	241 286
Public Administration	0	88	87	0	0	0	0	0	-138	0	0	57	0	2 417	18 967	881	22 262	44 622
Peace & Conflict	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13 433	9 547	70 764	37 651	131 394
Total	7 421	49 478	16 838	60 835	1 243	8 370	28 570	6 972	10 491	-1	16 169	29 313	4 116	266 006	141 692	137 910	161 217	946 640
SOCIAL SECTORS																		
Education	6 873	2 986	22 707	0	414	57 366	29 285	134	14 234	0	31 972	0	1 874	55 935	3 548	5 268	7 822	240 417
Health Care	4 776	3 159	10 257	0	0	20 073	9 285	581	7 072	0	13 686	9 496	1 749	53 224	14 243	41 590	33 434	222 623
Other Social	1 143	88	14 580	0	0	1 363	31 039	0	10 720	0	28 339	400	2 995	133 396	12 704	157 707	42 451	436 926
Total	12 791	6 234	47 544	0	414	78 802	69 610	715	32 026	0	73 997	9 896	6 618	242 555	30 494	204 565	83 707	899 967
INFRA, TRADE AND URBAN																		
Infra & Urban	0	1 272	2 717	0	0	3 980	0	7 687	0	0	345	26	78	109 760	26 640	94 532	15 883	262 922
Trade & Finance	0	1 184	1 184	0	0	0	0	9 877	6 030	0	3 450	0	126	187	17 830	2 057	6 773	48 697
Other Infra, Trade & Urban	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 150	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 150
Total	0	2 457	3 901	0	0	3 980	0	17 564	6 030	0	4 945	26	204	109 947	44 470	96 589	22 656	312 769
NATURAL RESOURCES																		
Natural Resources	4 478	3 071	36 791	0	0	4 327	0	30 590	7 370	0	207	0	264	39 682	35 255	162 711	53 688	378 435
Pollution etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9 710	0	0	0	9 710
Total	4 478	3 071	36 791	0	0	4 327	0	30 590	7 370	0	207	0	264	49 392	35 255	162 711	53 688	388 145
OTHER	2 721	177	22 046	3	29 414	6 187	11 000	4 818	4 167	26 200	26 588	287	2 649	104 988	11 383	89 598	18 921	361 147
GRAND TOTAL	27 411	61 415	127 119	60 838	31 072	101 665	109 180	60 659	60 084	26 198	121 907	39 521	13 851	772 889	263 294	691 373	340 189	2 908 667

TABLE 10: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION VIA NGOS BY COUNTRY AND NGO 2000, SEK '000

Region/Country	Africa Groups	Diakonia	Forum Syd	LO/TCO	OPC	PMU	Save the Children	SCC	SFRV	SHIA	SMR	SRK	UBV	Other Swedish NGOs	Partner country NGOs	Inter-national NGOs	Other NGOs	Grand Total
AFRICA																		
Northern Africa																		
Algeria	0	0	0	0	290	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1 064	0	0	2 559	1 784
Egypt	0	1 228	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 133	0	1 219	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 580
Tunisia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 219	0	0	0	0	0	750	1 969
Regional Northern Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 560	0	0	0	1 770	0	3 330
Total	0	1 228	0	0	290	0	0	0	1 133	0	2 438	1 560	0	-1 064	0	1 770	3 309	10 663
Western Africa																		
Benin	0	0	0	608	0	1 017	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 625
Burkina Faso	0	3 685	0	608	0	87	0	0	0	0	0	396	0	0	0	0	0	4 776
Cape Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	270	0	0	0	270
Côte d'Ivoire	0	0	0	608	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 219	0	0	0	0	0	-5	1 822
Gambia	0	0	4 998	0	0	0	0	0	0	524	1 219	0	0	0	0	0	0	6 741
Ghana	0	614	87	1 216	0	0	0	0	0	262	3 519	0	0	-10	0	0	0	5 689
Guinea	0	0	0	608	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	608
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 367	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	955	0	20	2 342
Liberia	0	0	0	608	0	0	0	0	1 340	0	1 219	0	0	7 826	200	0	1 407	12 600
Mali	0	614	0	608	0	1 103	0	0	0	0	1 150	0	0	0	0	200	0	3 675
Mauretania	0	614	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 202	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 816
Niger	0	0	0	608	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	608
Nigeria	0	0	0	1 824	0	0	0	0	0	0	69	2 371	0	0	0	0	0	4 264
Senegal	0	614	0	0	0	930	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 544
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	608	0	930	0	0	0	0	0	786	0	625	0	5 540	1 114	9 603
Togo	0	614	0	608	0	2 963	0	0	0	0	1 150	0	0	0	0	0	0	5 335
Regional Western Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 800	0	3 960	0	7 760
Total	0	6 756	5 085	8 514	0	7 030	1 367	0	2 542	786	9 545	3 553	0	12 511	1 155	9 700	2 535	71 079
Eastern Africa																		
Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	8 133	0	0	0	0	1 150	0	0	0	0	9 200	199	18 682
Eritrea	0	0	0	0	0	0	92	0	1 872	0	1 150	396	0	1 210	0	10 000	0	14 720
Ethiopia	0	0	2 542	0	0	4 997	9 643	0	3 536	1 048	69	792	0	7 646	4 213	2 900	0	37 386
Kenya	0	0	2 455	608	0	3 980	734	7 177	0	3 144	5 153	792	0	4 519	9 948	0	869	39 379
Rwanda	0	0	0	0	0	10 167	0	0	0	262	0	0	0	9 806	0	20 450	19 790	60 474
Somalia	0	702	2 455	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19 496	0	5 310	0	27 964
Sudan	0	0	1 184	0	0	4 997	9 092	0	0	0	2 369	0	0	25 312	0	17 700	4 064	64 717
Tanzania	0	0	7 627	1 216	0	5 343	0	0	4 945	1 572	1 219	0	0	1 200	13 792	0	0	36 914
Uganda	0	614	0	1 824	290	0	0	3 659	601	0	3 933	1 201	0	800	2 500	0	3 315	18 738

TABLE 10: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION VIA NGOS BY COUNTRY AND NGO 2000 *continued*

Region/ Country	Africa Groups	Diakonia	Forum Syd	LO/TCO	OPC	PMU	Save the Children	SCC	SFRV	SHIA	SMR	SRK	UBV	Other Swedish NGOs	Partner country NGOs	Inter-national NGOs	Other NGOs	Grand Total
Zambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5 964	0	0	0	0	0	1 794	11 648	0	1 800	21 205
Regional Lake Victoria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 250	0	0	2 250
Regional Eastern Africa	0	0	0	0	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	216	287	38 537	2 346	41 409
Total	0	1 317	16 264	3 648	313	37 616	19 561	16 799	10 954	6 026	15 043	3 182	0	71 998	44 638	104 097	32 384	383 839
Central Africa																		
Angola	6 873	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	427	0	17 931	2 272	13 867	12 007	53 377
Cameroon	0	0	0	608	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	608
Central African Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 438	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 438
Chad	0	0	0	608	0	87	0	0	0	0	1 150	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 845
Congo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 764	4 000	3 540	0	9 304
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0	1 317	0	1 216	0	13 390	0	0	0	0	3 726	0	0	5 745	0	20 280	10 221	55 895
Gabon	0	0	0	608	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	608
Sao Tomé & Principe	0	0	0	0	0	930	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	930
Total	6 873	1 317	0	3 041	0	14 406	0	0	0	0	7 314	427	0	25 440	6 272	37 687	22 228	125 005
Southern Africa																		
Botswana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	150	435	0	0	585
Lesotho	0	0	0	608	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	608
Malawi	0	0	0	3 042	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 042
Mozambique	11 582	658	0	0	290	0	0	0	1 271	0	1 288	6	0	4 332	45	0	7 312	26 784
Namibia	4 363	0	87	608	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5 234	6 737	0	143	17 173
South Africa	1 622	4 122	1 271	1 826	1 160	6 706	7 826	1 188	9 151	1 310	1 219	0	0	37 027	30 451	0	929	105 809
Zimbabwe	2 626	1 140	5 085	1 216	0	0	0	7 151	2 542	262	1 426	0	0	1 745	13 603	800	0	37 595
Regional Southern Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12 806	2 700	5 469	20 975
Total	20 192	5 921	6 443	7 301	1 450	6 706	7 826	8 339	12 964	1 572	3 933	6	0	48 488	64 077	3 500	13 853	212 571
South of Sahara																		
Regional South of Sahara	0	3 420	0	0	290	0	10 000	3 486	0	3 668	0	7 410	0	-75	3 600	5 160	19 434	56 394
Total	0	3 420	0	0	290	0	10 000	3 486	0	3 668	0	7 410	0	-75	3 600	5 160	19 434	56 394
Regional Africa	0	177	18 806	4	158	930	92	179	0	0	276	124	0	2 135	13 075	7 973	24 770	68 699
TOTAL AFRICA	27 065	20 135	46 598	22 509	2 500	66 689	38 846	28 803	27 591	12 051	38 551	16 263	0	159 432	132 817	169 887	118 513	928 251
ASIA																		
Middle East																		
Iraq	0	1 228	0	0	290	0	0	0	0	0	1 150	0	0	25 038	0	35 073	-885	61 894
Jordan	0	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	69	0	0	0	0	0	500	613

TABLE 10: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION VIA NGOS BY COUNTRY AND NGO 2000 *continued*

Region/Country	Africa Groups	Diakonia	Forum Syd	LO/TCO	OPC	PMU	Save the Children	SCC	SFRV	SHIA	SMR	SRK	UBV	Other Swedish NGOs	Partner country NGOs	Inter-national NGOs	Other NGOs	Grand Total
Lebanon	0	1 842	0	0	0	0	92	0	601	0	1 219	0	0	1 326	0	1 770	1 000	7 850
Palestinian Adm. Areas	0	1 798	1 184	0	5 803	87	1 184	3 537	1 803	0	2 438	0	0	24 334	21 043	10 729	0	73 939
Syrian Arabic Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 150	0	0	0	0	0	250	1 400
Yemen	0	0	0	0	0	1 947	6 367	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8 314
Regional Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 040	5 750	9 790
Total	0	4 913	1 184	0	6 093	2 033	7 643	3 537	2 403	0	6 026	0	0	50 698	21 043	51 612	6 615	163 801
South Asia																		
Afghanistan	0	0	7 540	0	0	0	3 275	0	0	0	1 288	0	0	36 650	0	14 160	6 000	68 913
Bangladesh	0	2 457	0	1 216	0	5 927	4 459	0	6 540	0	2 438	2 377	0	307	7 339	2 500	0	35 560
India	0	3 071	2 455	4 258	290	0	0	0	2 866	262	7 453	0	0	2 800	13 598	800	0	37 852
Nepal	0	0	0	1 216	290	1 947	0	0	0	1 310	2 507	1 585	0	0	0	0	0	8 855
Pakistan	0	0	3 639	1 825	313	2 120	2 275	0	0	0	1 150	0	0	0	0	0	0	11 322
Sri Lanka	0	2 412	0	608	0	1 947	0	604	0	2 620	0	0	0	0	5 663	10 188	500	24 542
Regional South Asia	0	0	0	0	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 770	0	1 793
Total	0	7 940	13 634	9 123	915	11 940	10 010	604	9 406	4 192	14 836	3 962	0	39 757	26 600	29 418	6 500	188 836
South East Asia																		
Cambodia	0	2 324	2 542	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 450	396	0	10 102	5 303	0	0	24 117
East Timor	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 150	0	0	250	0	10 810	0	12 210
Indonesia	0	0	0	1 825	290	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 950	2 043	1 000	0	7 108
Laos	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	524	2 507	0	0	0	0	0	151	3 182
Myanmar	0	658	0	0	313	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 000	0	1 770	0	4 741
Philippines	0	1 842	0	1 217	3 058	0	0	0	601	0	2 300	0	0	2 228	0	0	0	11 245
Thailand	0	1 798	0	608	1 250	0	0	0	0	262	2 438	0	0	17 353	0	0	0	23 710
Viet Nam	0	2 019	1 271	1 825	2 165	0	6 275	1 191	0	262	69	1 579	0	0	3 857	0	10 379	30 892
Regional South East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	87	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 766	0	9 556	5 250	16 659
Total	0	8 642	3 814	5 475	7 075	87	6 275	1 191	601	1 048	11 914	1 975	0	35 648	11 203	23 136	15 780	133 864
Central Asia																		
Tajikistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10 950	0	1 770	1 000	13 720
Uzbekistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 150	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 150
Regional Central Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5 011	0	751	0	5 762
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 150	0	0	15 961	0	2 521	1 000	20 632
Far East Asia																		
China	0	0	0	1 216	1 160	1 017	0	0	601	0	3 726	0	0	359	400	800	319	9 598
Hong Kong	0	0	0	0	90	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	90

TABLE 10: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION VIA NGOS BY COUNTRY AND NGO 2000 *continued*

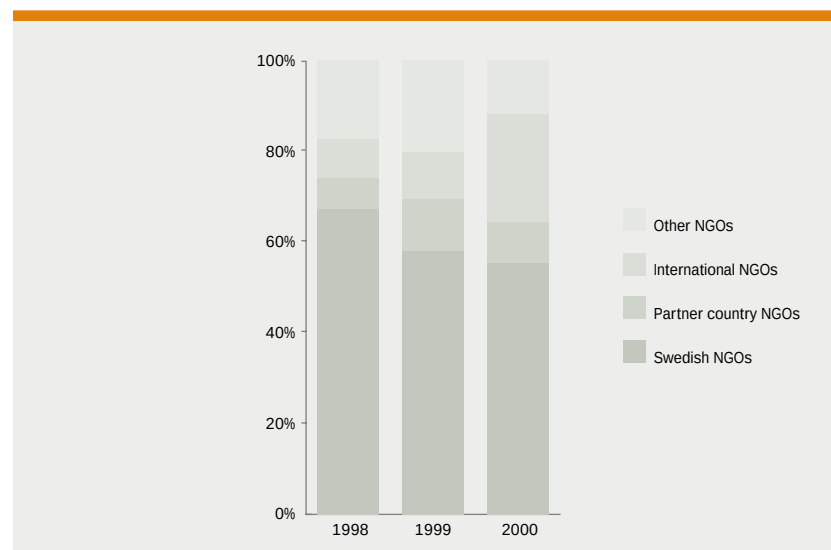
Region/ Country	Africa Groups	Diakonia	Forum Syd	LO/TCO	OPC	PMU	Save the Children	SCC	SFRV	SHIA	SMR	SRK	UBV	Other Swedish NGOs	Partner country NGOs	Inter-national NGOs	Other NGOs	Grand Total
Korea, Dem. People's Rep	0	0	0	1	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 438	0	0	0	2 461
Korea, Rep. of	0	0	0	0	290	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	290
Mongolia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 150	0	0	0	0	0	134	1 284
Taiwan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-54	0	0	-54
Regional Far East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 300	1 300
Total	0	0	0	1 217	1 563	1 017	0	0	601	0	4 876	0	0	2 797	346	800	1 752	14 969
Regional Asia	0	4 692	8 811	2 436	693	0	3 184	26	532	0	483	2 811	0	0	0	13 750	3 484	40 902
TOTAL ASIA	0	26 188	27 443	18 251	16 338	15 076	27 111	5 357	13 543	5 240	39 286	8 748	0	144 862	59 192	121 236	35 131	563 004
LATIN AMERICA																		
Central America																		
Belize	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	105	0	0	0	105
Costa Rica	0	1 228	0	0	0	0	0	3 129	1 872	0	1 150	0	0	120	4 000	0	0	11 499
El Salvador	0	658	0	0	335	0	4 275	3 623	3 004	0	1 219	0	1 887	4 795	24 565	0	10 950	55 312
Guatemala	0	2 412	1 358	1 216	313	0	4 367	3 643	3 004	0	1 150	0	0	10 567	4 010	0	11 720	43 760
Honduras	0	614	0	608	0	0	0	3 585	0	0	0	0	0	13 199	139	0	6 311	24 456
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 219	0	0	100	0	0	0	1 319
Nicaragua	0	614	1 446	608	1 250	0	3 275	2 452	0	1 310	2 300	0	2 619	8 123	6 992	202	17 171	48 362
Panama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	105	0	0	0	105
Regional Central America	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8 273	11 293	9 102	23 755	52 424
Total	0	5 527	2 804	2 432	1 898	0	11 918	16 432	7 880	1 310	7 038	0	4 506	45 386	50 999	9 304	69 907	237 342
Caribbean																		
Cuba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	569	0	0	300	869
Dominican Rep.	0	0	2 368	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 368
Haiti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 438	0	0	1 600	450	0	0	4 488
Total	0	0	2 368	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 438	0	0	2 169	450	0	300	7 725
South America																		
Argentina	0	0	0	608	0	1 017	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 625
Bolivia	0	1 842	2 542	608	625	2 963	0	0	0	0	1 150	0	1 372	1 280	180	0	0	12 563
Brazil	0	0	2 630	2 434	313	3 050	0	0	2 010	0	1 288	0	2 554	10	0	0	0	14 287
Chile	0	0	0	2 433	0	0	1 092	0	0	0	0	0	2 718	10	0	0	0	6 253
Colombia	0	44	3 814	1 825	0	930	0	0	0	0	1 219	0	0	13 631	2 292	8 850	3 000	35 605
Ecuador	0	614	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 150	0	2 415	779	0	0	0	4 958
Guyana	0	0	0	608	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	608
Paraguay	0	2 412	0	0	313	0	0	2 410	0	0	0	0	0	2 241	0	0	0	7 375

TABLE 10: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION VIA NGOS BY COUNTRY AND NGO 2000 *continued*

Region/ Country	Africa Groups	Diakonia	Forum Syd	LO/TCO	OPC	PMU	Save the Children	SCC	SFRV	SHIA	SMR	SRK	UBV	Other Swedish NGOs	Partner country NGOs	Inter-national NGOs	Other NGOs	Grand Total
Peru	0	1 798	1 184	608	0	1 017	12 918	0	2 473	0	1 219	0	0	4 453	270	1 770	1 500	29 210
Uruguay	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 191	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 191
Venezuela	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 092	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 092
Regional South America	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38 154	5 000	0	500	43 654
Total	0	6 712	10 170	9 124	1 250	8 977	15 102	3 600	4 483	0	6 026	0	9 059	60 558	7 742	10 620	5 000	158 422
Regional Latin America	0	1 272	19 816	3	0	4 823	6 184	5 961	1 063	3 144	138	3 182	0	4 949	100	13 604	1 791	66 031
TOTAL LATIN AMERICA	0	13 511	35 157	11 560	3 148	13 800	33 203	25 993	13 426	4 454	15 641	3 182	13 565	113 061	59 291	33 528	76 998	469 519
EUROPE																		
Western Balkans																		
Albania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-21	0	0	1 497	1 476
Bosnia-Herzegovina	0	0	0	1 216	2 030	0	0	0	0	262	0	4 290	0	66 864	0	30 399	19 186	124 248
Croatia	0	0	0	0	580	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 020	350	18 580	0	22 530
Macedonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 673	900	-3 070	0	-497
Yugoslavia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	62 079	1 590	55 310	6 090	125 068
Regional Western Balkans	0	0	174	608	580	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30 625	0	0	1 059	33 046
Total	0	0	174	1 824	3 190	0	0	0	0	262	0	4 290	0	164 240	2 840	101 220	27 832	305 872
Caucasus																		
Armenia	0	0	0	0	290	930	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 220
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	0	290	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	290
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 642	0	0	0	1 642
Regional Caucasus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 540	3 500	7 040
Total	0	0	0	0	580	930	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 642	0	3 540	3 500	10 192
Turkey	0	0	0	608	290	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-80	3 650	0	0	4 468
Regional Europe	0	0	1 184	0	180	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 170	0	6 608	0	0	1 500	10 642
TOTAL EUROPE	0	0	1 358	2 432	4 240	930	0	0	0	262	0	5 460	0	172 410	6 490	104 760	32 832	331 174
OCEANIA																		
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	608	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 219	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 827
Samoa, Western	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Regional Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL OCEANIA	0	0	0	609	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 219	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 828
GLOBAL	347	1 582	16 562	5 477	4 845	5 170	10 020	506	5 524	4 191	27 210	5 869	286	183 124	5 503	261 962	76 713	614 891
GRAND TOTAL	27 411	61 415	127 119	60 838	31 072	101 665	109 180	60 659	60 084	26 198	121 907	39 521	13 851	772 889	263 294	691 373	340 189	2 908 667

The total disbursements channelled via NGOs increased from SEK 2,370,551 thousand to SEK 2,908,667 thousand in 2000. Their share of Sida's total disbursements decreased from 34.5 per cent to 30.4 per cent. Funds channelled via international NGOs increased from 8.5 per cent to 23.8 per cent of the funds channelled via NGOs, as did the funds channelled via partner country NGOs, from 6.9 per cent in 1998 to 11.5 per cent in 1999, but the share decreased to 9.1 per cent in 2000. Funds channelled via Swedish NGOs decreased from 67.4 per cent in 1998 to 55.5 per cent in 2000. Also other NGOs received a smaller share of the funds channelled via NGOs, from 17.2 per cent in 1998 to 11.7 per cent in 2000.

DIAGRAM 10: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION VIA NGOS 1998-2000



Sida's four action programmes

Sida has established action programmes in pivotal areas of international development co-operation: poverty alleviation; peace, democracy & human rights; gender equality; and environment & sustainable development.

Country strategies and the four action programmes form the background

on which the selection of inputs in each individual country and the concentration of operations to central sectors or problem areas are based. Sida plans new activities jointly with each partner country.

The figures presented under these headings are an indication of the proportion of Sida's contributions that can be considered to be within the scope of a particular action programme.

TABLE 11: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY ACTION PROGRAMME AND SUB-SECTORS 2000, SEK '000

	HUMAN RIGHTS & DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE							SOCIAL SECTORS				INFRA, TRADE & URBAN				NATURAL RESOURCES				
Region/Country	Human Rights	Legal System	Democracy	Public Adm.	Peace, Conflict	Other	Total	Education	Health Care	Other	Total	Infra & Urban	Trade, Finance	Other	Total	Natural Resources	Pollution etc.	Total	OTHER	GRAND TOTAL
POVERTY ALLEVIATION																				
Direct effect	41 955	4 618	23 432	26 104	82 855	0	178 964	195 937	162 775	305 199	663 912	264 462	44 328	1 150	309 940	144 666	0	144 666	174 016	1 471 498
Poor groups included	170 651	14 509	57 948	81 360	33 108	0	357 575	274 132	222 289	163 637	660 059	402 922	61 311	0	464 233	389 541	5 000	394 541	112 974	1 989 383
Policies & institutions	280 314	57 933	162 327	302 284	42 436	13	845 307	188 530	543 545	50 742	782 817	239 480	115 240	0	354 720	376 390	3 486	379 875	448 565	2 811 284
National level	45 963	11 121	22 698	92 104	52 846	0	224 731	51 860	33 540	4 351	89 751	966 879	94 285	0	1 061 164	86 771	61 669	148 440	749 308	2 273 395
Not relevant	73 579	21 329	133 811	84 449	45 621	13 500	372 288	27 807	66 517	62 784	157 108	283 335	39 824	0	323 159	79 989	18 239	98 228	80 906	1 031 689
PEACE, DEMOCRACY & HUMAN RIGHTS																				
Principal	466 295	108 256	361 749	208 707	121 011	200	1 266 217	110 768	91 873	225 393	428 034	19 569	11 001	0	30 570	31 273	0	31 273	156 906	1 913 000
Significant	134 637	1 254	37 366	245 169	83 175	13	501 614	539 123	713 889	255 745	1 508 757	603 666	96 138	1 150	700 953	462 855	6 693	469 548	806 660	3 987 533
Not relevant	11 530	0	1 102	132 425	52 679	13 300	211 035	88 376	222 905	105 575	416 856	1 533 843	247 850	0	1 781 693	583 229	81 700	664 930	602 203	3 676 716
GENDER EQUALITY																				
Principal	143 038	15 856	96 581	21 222	49	13	276 760	124 114	173 876	18 075	316 065	10 897	3 150	0	14 047	35 396	0	35 396	45 190	687 458
Significant	361 180	66 896	241 384	386 387	142 445	0	1 198 292	493 235	630 776	414 486	1 538 497	666 650	128 513	0	795 163	694 229	9 770	704 000	638 261	4 874 213
Not relevant	108 244	26 758	62 251	178 690	114 370	13 500	503 814	120 917	224 015	154 153	499 085	1 479 530	223 325	1 150	1 704 006	347 732	78 623	426 355	882 318	4 015 578
ENVIRONMENT & SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT																				
Principal	824	0	5 879	73 965	47	0	80 715	39 317	10 646	11 711	61 674	256 822	21 571	0	278 394	516 637	52 523	569 160	84 379	1 074 321
Significant	157 493	9 763	63 822	176 800	130 003	0	537 881	395 476	190 735	144 748	730 959	1 092 594	143 942	0	1 236 536	450 227	34 670	484 898	569 996	3 560 271
Not relevant	454 144	99 746	330 516	335 535	126 815	13 513	1 360 269	303 474	827 285	430 255	1 561 014	807 661	189 475	1 150	998 286	110 493	1 200	111 693	911 395	4 942 657
GRAND TOTAL	612 462	109 509	400 216	586 300	256 865	13 513	1 978 866	738 266	1 028 666	586 714	2 353 646	2 157 078	354 989	1 150	2 513 217	1 077 357	88 393	1 165 751	1 565 769	9 577 249

TABLE 12: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY REGION AND ACTION PROGRAMME 2000, SEK '000

Region	POVERTY ALLEVIATION					PEACE, DEMOCRACY & HUMAN RIGHTS			GENDER EQUALITY			ENVIRONMENT & SUSTAINABLE DEVELOP.		
	Direct effect	Poor groups included	Policies & institutions	National level	Not relevant	Principal	Significant	Not relevant	Principal	Significant	Not relevant	Principal	Significant	Not relevant
AFRICA														
Northern Africa	4 498	9 605	5 521	3 375	8 243	10 143	5 507	15 593	6 329	9 097	15 818	8 369	4 639	18 235
Western Africa	58 729	65 689	37 147	20 809	6 937	39 698	75 745	73 867	15 929	76 242	97 139	3 436	74 763	111 111
Eastern Africa	266 235	445 477	446 011	470 897	105 866	265 898	799 888	668 700	160 680	944 975	628 831	177 558	582 486	974 442
Central Africa	118 997	52 741	12 229	14 932	48 684	48 559	85 413	113 611	7 757	131 682	108 144	1 228	105 598	140 756
Southern Africa	88 338	284 014	258 221	435 024	90 902	228 684	483 326	444 488	58 503	578 462	519 533	78 275	377 993	700 230
South of Sahara	3 958	26 131	41 390	2 845	205	25 167	21 666	27 696	4 542	46 374	23 613	8 570	34 524	31 435
Other Africa	2 456	47 494	115 069	34 173	10 908	55 778	121 366	32 956	35 767	150 345	23 987	28 785	113 962	67 352
Total Africa	543 210	931 150	915 587	982 055	271 745	673 926	1 592 910	1 376 912	289 507	1 937 177	1 417 064	306 223	1 293 964	2 043 560
ASIA														
Middle East	41 575	56 835	79 963	153 872	77 020	89 206	112 911	207 149	8 843	152 351	248 072	49 834	79 338	280 093
South Asia	230 534	199 766	174 738	92 654	22 955	105 482	474 329	140 837	129 858	464 279	126 510	24 421	328 399	367 828
South East Asia	147 975	288 459	255 171	74 098	42 712	127 107	261 185	420 123	43 286	442 060	323 069	226 450	262 080	319 885
Central Asia	23 151	45	3 991	428	10 266	6 148	9 234	22 499	3 150	24 276	10 456	1 003	13 024	23 854
Far East Asia	9 855	31 358	19 817	54 426	35 743	13 984	58 014	79 202	4 145	40 670	106 385	57 453	31 734	62 014
Other Asia	7 610	18 063	38 915	1 896	16 385	20 175	40 343	22 351	8 117	49 060	25 692	7 196	44 145	31 528
Total Asia	460 700	594 525	572 597	377 375	205 082	362 103	956 016	892 160	197 399	1 172 696	840 184	366 356	758 721	1 085 202
LATIN AMERICA														
Central America	156 234	139 734	180 228	443 106	94 822	290 992	340 125	383 007	63 227	490 886	460 012	68 670	587 070	358 385
Caribbean	2 438	4 568	2 139	15 874	3 289	10 486	8 395	9 427	0	10 174	18 134	1 126	3 839	23 343
South America	66 160	63 656	127 254	77 976	20 950	188 515	72 553	94 927	51 495	183 944	120 556	29 891	80 437	245 667
Other Latin America	8 464	45 474	47 525	755	10 098	22 123	70 939	19 254	3 253	75 144	33 920	3 626	60 748	47 942
Total Latin America	233 296	253 432	357 146	537 710	129 159	512 116	492 012	506 615	117 975	760 148	632 620	103 313	732 094	675 336
EUROPE														
Western Balkans	84 678	59 551	161 803	122 004	183 442	144 480	279 963	187 036	31 055	149 903	430 521	9 791	274 575	327 113
Caucasus	7 300	0	4 580	0	16 993	10 987	5 297	12 589	701	17 531	10 642	0	7 000	21 874
Other Europe	7 328	21 615	13 189	490	21 499	18 483	11 990	33 648	2 363	22 432	39 326	1 947	9 901	52 273
Total Europe	99 306	81 166	179 571	122 494	221 935	173 951	297 249	233 273	34 119	189 865	480 489	11 737	291 475	401 260
OCEANIA	1 219	0	609	0	0	609	1 219	0	609	0	1 219	0	609	1 219
GLOBAL	133 767	129 109	785 774	253 760	203 768	190 296	648 126	667 757	47 849	814 327	644 002	286 692	483 407	736 080
GRAND TOTAL	1 471 498	1 989 383	2 811 284	2 273 395	1 031 689	1 913 000	3 987 533	3 676 716	687 458	4 874 213	4 015 578	1 074 321	3 560 271	4 942 657

Poverty alleviation

Reducing poverty is the overriding goal of all Sida's international development co-operation. Sida's point of departure is that the governments of partner countries are responsible for reducing poverty and for sustainable development. The programme states how Sida can support the efforts and improve the capacity of the partner countries. In countries where poverty alleviation is not given priority by the government, the main part of Sida's support shall be directed to programmes that provide direct benefits for the poor, mainly through non-governmental channels.

Economic growth is a prerequisite for the sustainable reduction of poverty. There are no examples in which mass poverty has been eliminated without the aid of strong economic growth. But economic growth in itself is not sufficient. It must be part of a deliberate overall policy for poverty alleviation.

Sida's main task is to support the type of growth that leads to a sustainable reduction of poverty.

Sida distinguishes between four categories of poverty alleviation projects and programmes:

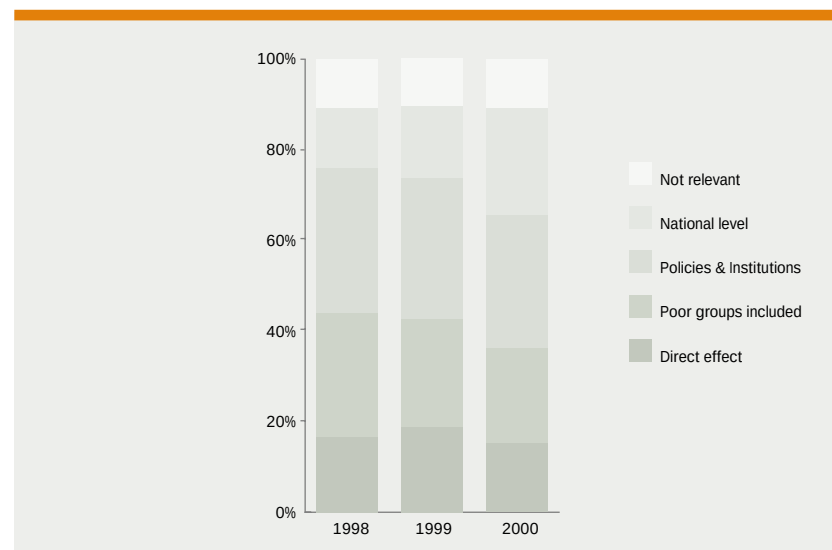
Direct effect – Usually targeted projects and sector support aimed directly at local communities with poor groups of people.

Projects and programmes in which poor groups are included – Programmes or projects which reach several social categories including the poor, e.g. support to primary education and primary health care, which is targeted at the total population in an area but includes poor groups as well.

Indirect effect through policies and institutions – Projects or programmes which promote equitable growth-oriented policies, macro-economic stability and reforms, which includes improvements for poor groups by removing systemic constraints at national and international levels. Examples of such projects are legislation and institution building which promote economic and social growth and democratic governance; tax reforms; and macro-economic reforms which stimulate growth and increase revenues and which may lead to employment opportunities for the poor.

Support at national level, which indirectly affects poverty alleviation – Projects which stimulate the growth of resources and employment opportunities and which preserve natural resources. This group includes balance of payments support and debt relief, investments in infrastructure (including transport, telecommunications and energy), trade and industry and projects for the preservation of natural resources.

DIAGRAM 11: POVERTY ALLEVIATION 1998–2000



Between 1998 and 2000 about 90 per cent of Sida's development co-operation had an effect on poverty alleviation. Examples of projects that have been classified as Not relevant are internal Sida studies in a particular area or methods development projects. In the long-term these can also have an effect on poverty alleviation; during the period 1998 to 2000 they remained constant at around 11 per cent. During 1998 to 2000 projects with a "direct effect" and an "indirect effect through policies and institutions" decreased slightly, from 16.6 per cent in 1998 to 15.4 per cent in 2000 and from 31.8 per cent in 1998 to 29.4 per cent in 2000 respectively. "Projects and programmes in which poor groups

are included” decreased from 27.5 per cent in 1998 to 20.5 per cent in 2000. Sida increased its “support to national level which indirectly affects poverty alleviation” from 13.3 per cent in 1998 to 23.7 per cent in 2000.

Peace, democracy and human rights

Democratic development also provides a good – though not insufficient – foundation on which to build a society based on equality and to give people the opportunity to participate in development. Government institutions, and a civil society that functions effectively, are of fundamental importance for the consolidation of democracy.

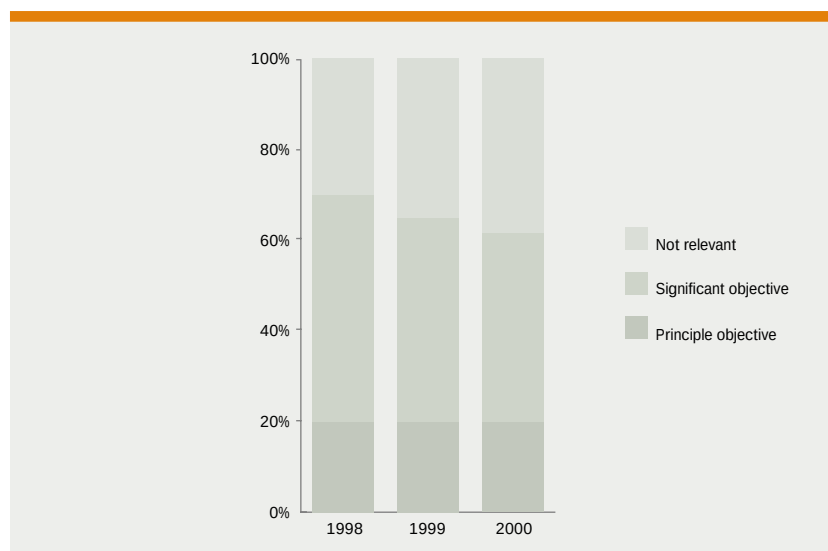
Democratic development and respect for human rights provide basic instruments to achieve peaceful solutions to conflicts and to prevent armed conflicts.

Sida considers that the fulfilment of certain minimum requirements is essential for democratic governance: free elections including the possibility to choose between alternative candidates; an independent legal system; and respect for fundamental democratic rights and privileges.

Principal objective – The strengthening of peace, democracy and human rights is the primary objective of these operations. The project is expected to promote democratic processes or strengthen respect for human rights. Material shall be produced on project goals and on the activities relevant to the strengthening of peace, democracy and human rights.

Significant objective – One of the project objectives is to strengthen peace, democracy and human rights. Material shall be produced on project activities, relevant to the strengthening of peace, democracy and human rights.

DIAGRAM 12: PEACE, DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS 1998–2000



In 1998 69.8 per cent of the projects had either a principal or significant peace, democracy and human rights objective. This increased to 61.6 per cent in 2000. Projects with peace, democracy and human rights as the principal objective have remained constant, at around 20 per cent, but projects with peace, democracy and human rights as a significant objective decreased from 50.0 per cent to 41.6 per cent.

Gender equality

World poverty is increasingly depicted by the face of a woman. In many countries women are not allowed to own land and other assets. They also hold a weaker financial position than men in the family, the local community, the nation and internationally, at the same time as they have limited opportunities of participating in the decisions which affect their situation. Violence against women is increasing and women in particular are seriously affected by armed conflicts.

Equality between women and men is a human rights issue and a prerequisite for sustainable development.

Sida gives priority to measures that promote the human rights and economic independence of women and equality where participation in political and economic decision-making processes is concerned.

Principal objective – Promotion of equality between women and men is the primary objective of the project. An analysis of the situation of women and men is part of the project. Two of the criteria listed below have been fulfilled.

Significant objective – Promotion of equality between women and men is one of the project objectives. An analysis of the situation of women and men has been made and two of the criteria listed below have been fulfilled.

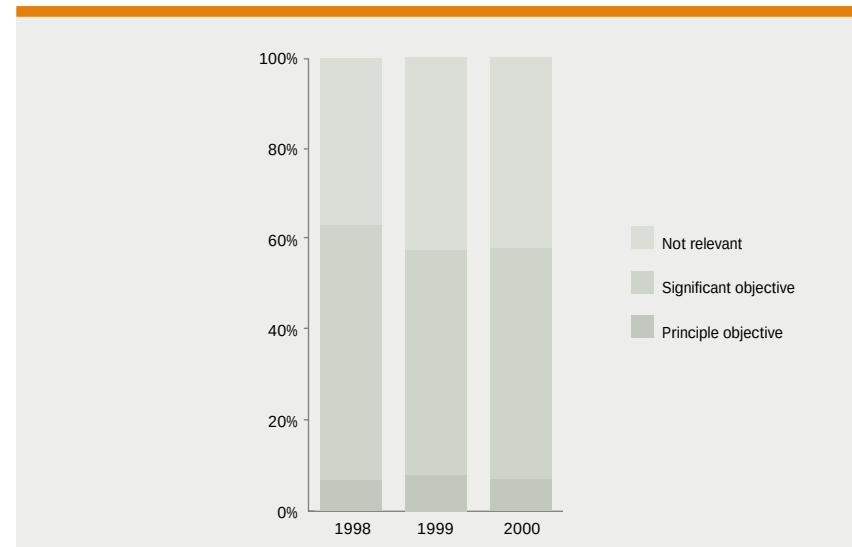
Criteria

- Strategies and implementation plans are based on the gender equality perspective and its consequences
- Specific measures have been taken to deal with existing constraints on the full and equal participation of women
- Specific measures have been taken to secure equal control over the outcomes of the project by both women and men
- Indicators have been developed or will be developed for monitoring

and evaluation which will make it possible to measure results from a gender equality perspective

- Gender equality specialists have been utilised in the design phase and will be utilised in the implementation and follow up phases and/or gender equality training has been offered/is planned
- Consultations have been held with both women and men

DIAGRAM 13: GENDER EQUALITY 1998–2000



In 1998 the proportion of projects in which gender equality was a principal or significant equality objective was 63.2 per cent. This decreased to 58.1 per cent in 2000. The proportion of projects in which gender equality was the principal objective remained constant at around 7 per cent while the proportion of projects in which gender equality was a significant objective decreased from 56.2 per cent to 50.9 per cent.

Environment and sustainable development

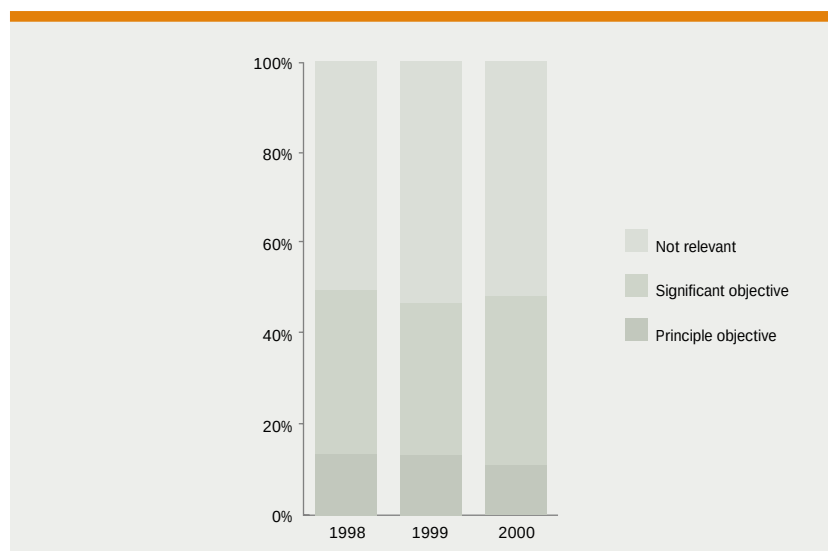
Environmental aspects shall be integrated into all Sida's development co-operation programmes in accordance with the undertakings ensuing from Sweden's accession to Agenda 21 and other international environmental conventions. All projects are assessed on the basis of their effect on the environment.

Sida gives priority to supporting the management of scarce water resources; agriculture and forestry/soil conservation; the marine environment; the urban environment; and environment-friendly consumption and production of energy.

Principal objective – The project shall protect or improve the physical and/or biological environment, promote the sustainable management of natural resources, decrease existing levels of environmental degradation and contain specific measures for the development or strengthening of environmental policies, legislation, capacity, public administration or other organisations/instruments for the preservation of the environment.

Significant objective – One of the project's objectives is to protect or improve the physical and/or biological environment.

DIAGRAM 14: ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT 1998–2000



In 2000 the proportion of projects in which the environment and sustainable development was a principal or a significant objective was 48.4 per cent, a slight reduction from 49.7 per cent in 1998. The proportion of projects in which it was a principal objective decreased from 13.5 per cent in 1998 to 11.2 per cent in 2000 and the proportion in which it was a significant objective increased from 36.3 per cent to 37.2 per cent.

Sida's Co-operation with Central and Eastern

Most countries in Central and Eastern Europe are in a process of transition from dictatorships to democracy and from planned economies to market economies. Initially the standard of living of large groups in some of these countries has declined. In several cases average life expectancy has also diminished substantially. In other countries the transition has been implemented with great rapidity and success. A closer relationship with the European Union is a key issue for the region.

Sida's co-operation aims at promoting the process of transition through support to political, economic and social reforms, co-operation with neighbouring countries in respect of the environment, energy, and equality, and support for integration with the European Union.

Co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe by country and goal

The Swedish Parliament has established four specific goals for co-operation with countries in Central and Eastern Europe:

- Promote common security
- Deepen the culture of democracy
- Support socially sustainable economic transition
- Support environmentally sustainable development

Each country has its own distinctive character and the potential for development varies considerably from country to country. Sida makes proposals for country strategies, which shall be approved by the Government, for the most important partner countries. These strategies are the most important instrument to guide co-operation at country level. The objectives of the support and

the selection of sectors, programmes and projects are determined on the basis of an overall assessment. This holistic approach also determines the scope of co-operation, the time frame, forms of financing and participants.

Disbursements 2000

SEK 687,086 thousand (administrative costs included) was allocated to Central and Eastern Europe in 2000.

Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Ukraine and Russia (primarily north-west Russia and Barents region) have been given priority by the Swedish government. Some two-thirds (SEK 445,767 thousand) of the disbursements to Central and Eastern Europe are allocated to the countries given priority.

Some 33.9 per cent (SEK 232,927 thousand) of the funds for Central and Eastern Europe were allocated to *Russia*. The priorities of Sida's co-operation with Russia are support to reforms and Russia's integration into the European Union. Some 30.3 per cent (SEK 70,524 thousand) of the funds for Russia financed projects promoting private enterprise, 14.6 per cent (SEK 33,978 thousand) financed social sectors and 14.4 per cent (SEK 33,442 thousand) the deepening the culture of democracy.

Latvia received 8.4 per cent (SEK 57,622 thousand) of the funds. Sida works with the necessary transition of the economic and political systems. Integration into the European Union is also in focus. Some 33.8 per cent (SEK 19,494 thousand) were allocated to projects supporting the social sectors and 33.4 per cent (SEK 19,377 thousand) to environmentally sustainable development.

Poland's share of the funds was 6.5 per cent (SEK 44,736 thousand) in 2000. The development of democracy and a market economy is the essential objective of Sida's support. Some 71.2 per cent (SEK 31,863 thousand) were allocated to environmentally sustainable development projects and 14.2 per cent (SEK

Europe

6,343 thousand) to the promotion of private enterprise.

Some 5.8 per cent (SEK 39,745 thousand) were allocated to *Lithuania*. Environment and energy and the integration into the European Union are areas given priority by Sida. Some 40.8 per cent (SEK 16,233 thousand) of the funds were allocated to the social sectors and 20.2 per cent (SEK 8,025 thousand) to environmentally sustainable development.

Ukraine received 5.2 per cent (SEK 35,470 thousand) of the funds for Central and Eastern Europe. Sida works to promote further development towards democracy and a market economy. Another important area is to work for environmental sustainable development. Some 31.5 per cent (SEK 11,180 thousand) were allocated for this purpose in 2000. In addition 30.0 per cent (SEK 10,655 thousand) were allocated to the promotion of private enterprise and 28.5 per cent (SEK 10,113 thousand) to deepening the culture of democracy.

Some 3.5 per cent (SEK 24,012 thousand) were allocated to *Estonia*. A main task for Sida is to facilitate Estonia's integration into the European Union. Some 27.9 per cent (SEK 6,711 thousand) were allocated to deepening the culture of democracy, 23.3 per cent (SEK 5,604 thousand) to the promotion of private enterprise and 20.9 per cent (SEK 5,010 thousand) to environmentally sustainable development.

Some 35.1 per cent (SEK 241,320 thousand) were allocated to *other countries*. Of these funds, 33.5 per cent (SEK 80,815 thousand) were allocated to deepening of the culture of democracy and 26.2 per cent (SEK 63,196 thousand) to social sectors.

Sida disbursed 51.9 per cent (SEK 356,886 thousand) to projects for socially sustainable economic transition, 26.1 per cent (SEK 179,267 thousand) to support environmentally sustainable development, 20.5 per cent (SEK 141,153 thousand) to deepen the culture of democracy and 1.4 per cent (SEK 9,780 thousand) to promote common security.

DIAGRAM 15: CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE BY COUNTRY 2000

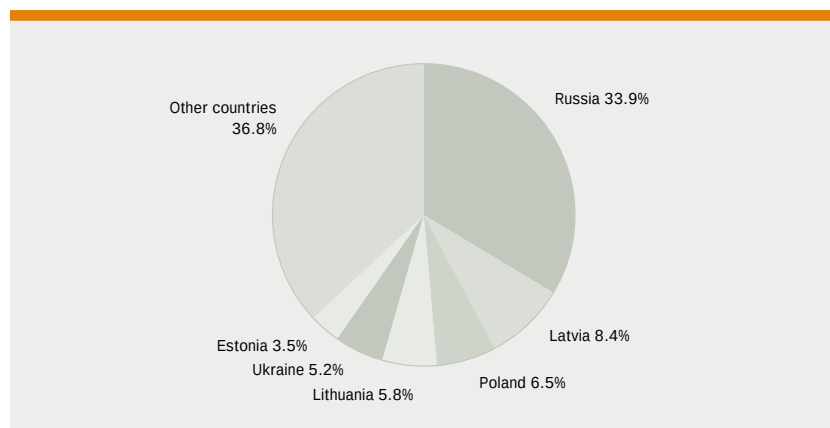


DIAGRAM 16: CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE BY GOAL 2000

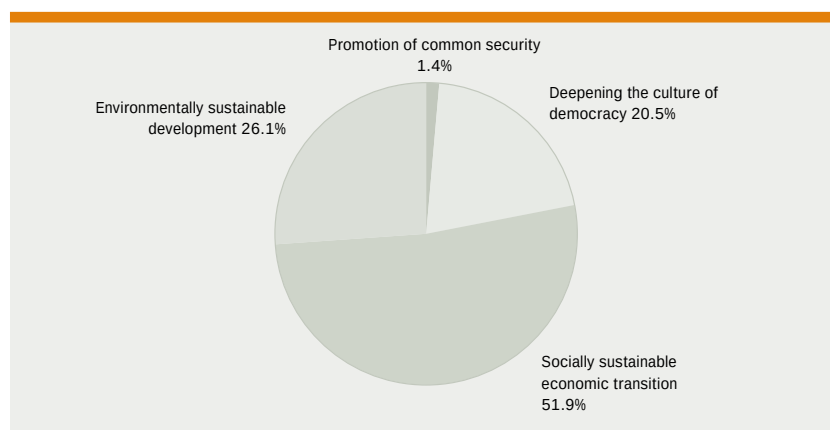


TABLE 13: CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE BY COUNTRY AND GOAL 2000

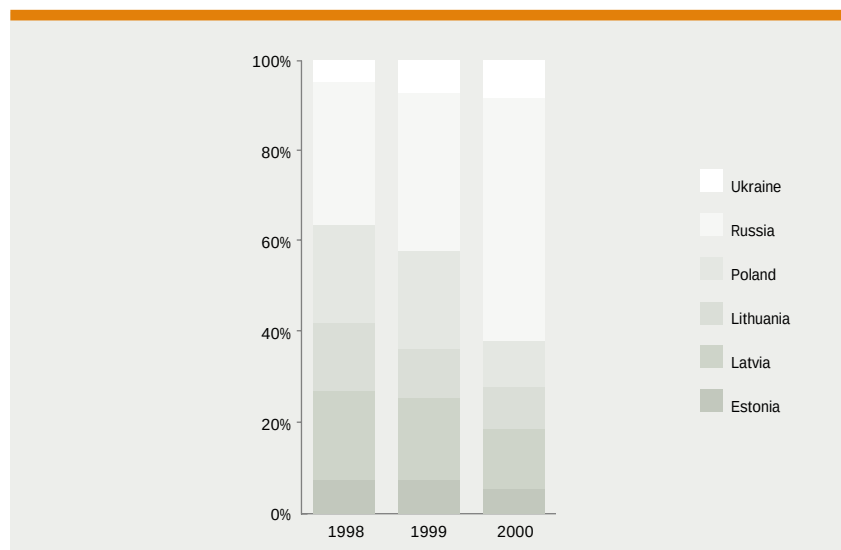
Region / Country	Promotion of common security	Deepening the culture of democracy	SOCIALLY SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC TRANSITION						Total	Environmentally sustainable development	Grand Total
			Enterprise promotion	Social sectors	Infrastructure	Physical planning	Other public administration	Other			
Priority countries											
Estonia	1 633	6 711	5 604	2 262	59	601	170	1 962	10 658	5 010	24 012
Latvia	3 224	5 629	5 693	19 494	577	1 054	0	2 574	29 392	19 377	57 622
Lithuania	315	5 555	5 020	16 233	914	2 021	201	1 460	25 850	8 025	39 745
Poland	0	311	6 343	764	0	-188	691	4 953	12 563	31 863	44 736
Russia	3	33 442	70 524	33 978	3 807	1 774	4 446	14 871	129 399	70 083	232 927
Ukraine	0	10 113	10 655	2 854	0	0	0	668	14 176	11 180	35 470
Regional Baltic region	585	-1 423	2 876	3 417	0	0	2 809	2 841	11 944	148	11 255
Total	5 760	60 338	106 716	79 001	5 357	5 263	8 316	29 330	233 982	145 686	445 767
Other countries											
Belarus	0	19 693	0	154	0	0	0	455	609	1 533	21 836
Bulgaria	0	544	172	55	0	0	0	-5	222	0	766
Czech Republic	0	0	399	0	0	0	0	194	593	0	593
Hungary	0	-18	172	0	0	0	62	776	1 010	474	1 467
Romania	0	1 241	3 173	1 594	0	0	0	798	5 564	-2	6 804
Slovakia	0	0	371	0	0	0	0	0	371	0	371
Regional Central & Eastern Europe	4 020	59 354	5 382	61 393	263	2	-72	47 567	114 535	31 575	209 484
Total	4 020	80 815	9 668	63 196	263	2	-9	49 785	122 904	33 581	241 320
GRAND TOTAL	9 780	141 153	116 383	142 197	5 619	5 265	8 307	79 115	356 886	179 267	687 086

Co-operation by country and goal over the years

In the period 1998 to 2000 disbursements to Central and Eastern Europe increased by 26.0 per cent, from SEK 545,103 thousand to SEK 687,086 thousand.

Disbursements to Russia increased from 18.9 per cent (SEK 103,160 thousand) in 1998 to 33.9 per cent (SEK 232,927 thousand). Ukraine doubled its share, from 2.8 per cent (SEK 15,274 thousand) in 1998 to 5.2 per cent (SEK 35,470 thousand) in 2000. Where all other countries given priority are concerned, disbursements decreased: in Latvia from 11.8 per cent (SEK 64,486 thousand) to 8.4 per cent (SEK 57,622 thousand) and Poland from 13.0 per cent (SEK 70,629 thousand) to 6.5 per cent (SEK 44,736 thousand).

**DIAGRAM 17: SIDA'S CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE
BY PRIORITY COUNTRY 1998-2000**

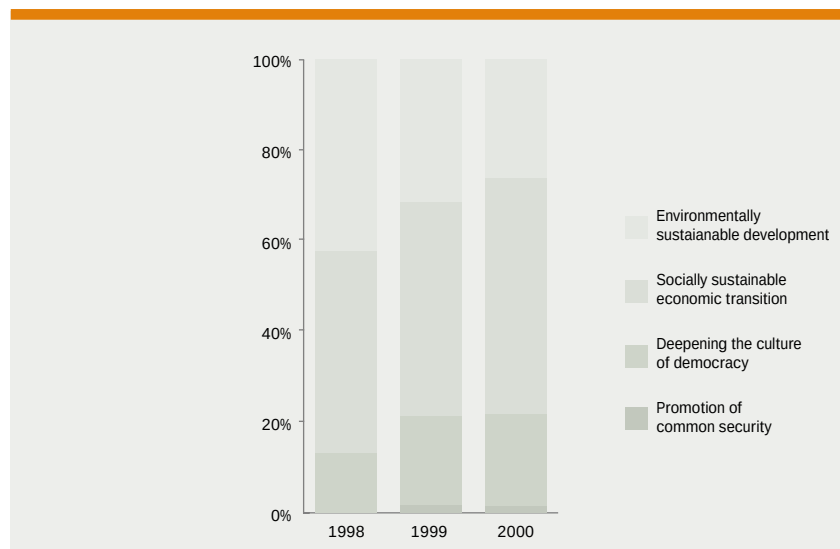


**TABLE 14: SIDA'S CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE
BY COUNTRY 1998-2000, SEK '000**

Region/country	1998	1999	2000
Priority countries			
Estonia	24 099	29 529	24 012
Latvia	64 486	71 216	57 622
Lithuania	48 850	43 325	39 745
Poland	70 629	84 923	44 736
Russia	103 160	138 717	232 927
Ukraine	15 274	28 310	35 470
Regional Baltic region	12 036	18 994	11 255
Total	338 534	415 013	445 767
Other countries			
Belarus	1 898	10 015	21 836
Bulgaria	0	160	766
Czech Republic	199	0	593
Hungary	0	133	1 467
Romania	3 384	3 591	6 804
Slovakia	941	520	371
Regional Central & Eastern Europe	200 147	149 565	209 484
Total	206 569	163 984	241 320
GRAND TOTAL	545 103	578 998	687 086

Disbursements to the objective "Socially sustainable development" increased, from 44.6 per cent (SEK 242,894 thousand) to 51.9 per cent (SEK 356,886 thousand). Disbursements to the objectives "Deepening the culture of democracy" and "Promotion of common security" also increased, from 13.2 per cent (SEK 71,974 thousand) to 20.5 per cent (SEK 141,153 thousand) and from 0 to 1.4 per cent (SEK 9,780 thousand), respectively. Disbursements to "Environmentally sustainable development" fell from 42.2 per cent (SEK 230,235 thousand) to 26.1 per cent (SEK 179,267 thousand).

**DIAGRAM 18: SIDA'S CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE
BY GOAL 1998–2000**



**TABLE 15: SIDA'S CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE
BY GOAL 1998–2000**

Goal	1998	1999	2000
Promotion of common security	0	9 886	9 780
Deepening the culture of democracy	71 974	114 858	141 153
Socially sustainable economic transformation	242 894	271 982	356 886
<i>Enterprise promotion</i>	65 816	85 686	116 383
<i>Social sectors</i>	43 076	83 914	142 197
<i>Infrastructure</i>	17 089	7 326	5 619
<i>Physical planning</i>	4 403	19 490	5 265
<i>Other public administration</i>	5 183	9 346	8 307
<i>Other</i>	107 326	66 221	79 115
Environmentally sustainable development	230 235	182 272	179 267
GRAND TOTAL	545 103	578 998	687 086

Co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe by type of assistance

Sida focuses its support to make it correspond to the efforts, reality and development needs of each individual country.

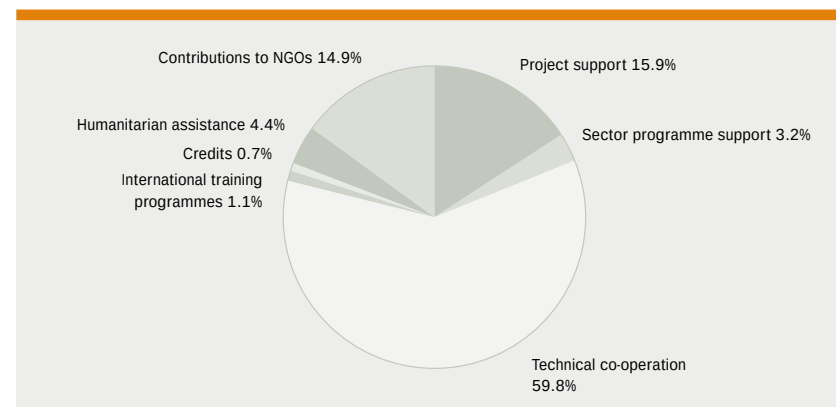
Sida's ten types of assistance also apply to co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe. The types are Project support, Sector programme support, Technical co-operation, International training programmes, Credits, Guarantees, Economic reforms, Humanitarian assistance, Research, and Contributions to NGOs.

For more information on the types on assistance see the section above in this booklet.

Project support accounted for 15.9 per cent. Sector programme support is a fairly new type of support and it is growing. In 2000 Sida disbursed 3.2 per cent of the funds to Central and Eastern Europe with this type of assistance. Credits were only the type of assistance in 0.7 per cent of the contributions. Some 4.4 per cent of the funds to Central and Eastern Europe were Humanitarian assistance. No funds or only very small amounts were allocated through Economic reforms and Guarantees.

The other types of assistance are presented in the following sections.

**DIAGRAM 19: CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE
BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE 2000**



Technical co-operation and international training programmes

Sida distinguishes between two types of technical co-operation, Contract-financed technical co-operation and other technical co-operation. In 2000 59.8 per cent (SEK 411,090 thousand) of Sida's disbursements to Central and Eastern Europe were in the form of technical co-operation.

Contract-financed technical co-operation accounts for 48.3 per cent (SEK 212,703 thousand) of Sida's disbursements to Central and Eastern Europe. The objective of contract-financed technical co-operation is to promote human resource development in low and middle-income countries and to supply know-how in areas that are of strategic importance for the development of partner countries.

Programmes of contract-financed technical co-operation shall promote exchanges of skills and experience between Sweden and partner countries and encourage a wide range of Swedish organisations and institutions to participate in the programmes. The programmes of co-operation focus on areas in which Swedish competitiveness and know-how are strong: primarily the environment, public administration, energy, forestry, industry, transport and telecommunications sectors.

Some 1.1 per cent (SEK 7,535 thousand) of Sida's funds to Central and Eastern Europe were used for *International training programmes*. The aim is to promote human resource development in low and middle-income countries by providing know-how in areas that are of strategic importance for the development of

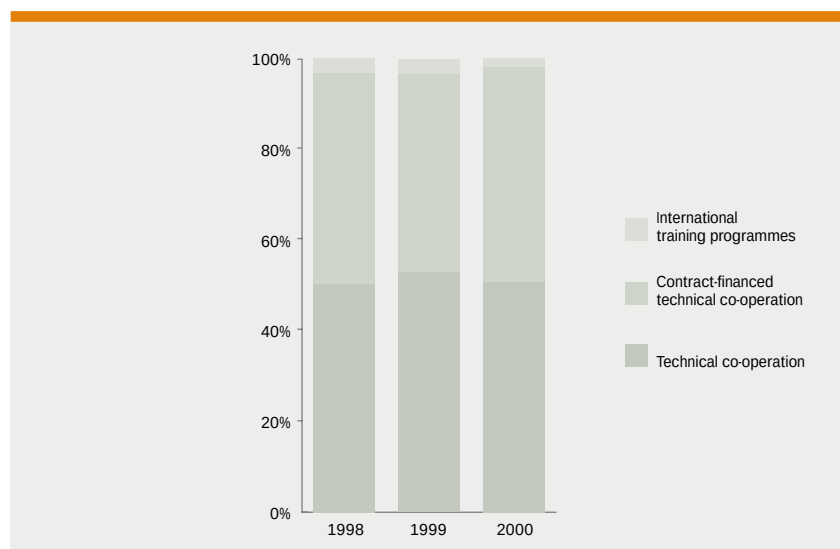
TABLE 16: SIDA'S CONTRACT-FINANCED TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE BY COUNTRY AND GOAL 2000, SEK '000

Region/ Country	Promotion of common security	Deepening the culture of democracy	SOCIALLY SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC TRANSITION						Total	Environmentally sustainable development	Grand Total
			Enterprise promotion	Social sectors	Infrastructure	Physical planning	Other public administration	Other			
Priority countries											
Estonia	1 633	3 067	4 480	1 447	59	601	170	0	6 757	3 445	14 903
Latvia	1 149	3 109	2 684	0	577	1 054	0	878	5 193	8 240	17 690
Lithuania	315	3 469	2 162	15 590	914	2 021	201	306	21 195	4 755	29 733
Poland	0	0	5 062	271	0	0	691	578	6 602	14 478	21 080
Russia	3	10 696	19 717	23 728	1 059	1 774	436	1 428	48 142	18 355	77 196
Ukraine	0	1 328	4 744	2 734	0	0	0	0	7 478	6 863	15 669
Regional Baltic region	0	650	271	0	0	0	0	235	506	0	1 156
Total	3 099	22 319	39 120	43 771	2 609	5 450	1 497	3 426	95 873	56 135	177 427
Other countries											
Belarus	0	1 518	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 469	2 987
Czech Republic	0	0	227	0	0	0	0	0	227	0	227
Romania	0	0	2 625	0	0	0	0	0	2 625	0	2 625
Slovakia	0	0	285	0	0	0	0	0	285	0	285
Regional Central & Eastern Europe	740	6	0	0	0	0	0	13 170	13 170	921	14 837
Total	740	1 524	3 136	0	0	0	0	13 170	16 306	2 390	20 960
GRAND TOTAL	3 839	23 843	42 256	43 771	2 609	5 450	1 497	16 596	112 179	58 525	198 387

partner countries. The international training programmes shall promote exchanges of skills and experience between Sweden and partner countries and encourage a broad spectrum of Swedish participation. It is intended that training programme participants shall have direct use of the knowledge they acquire in the training programmes in their working situation. The training programmes are normally arranged in Sweden but follow-up seminars can also be held in the participants' home countries.

Sida's disbursements for technical co-operation and international training programmes increased from 51.0 per cent (SEK 278,053 thousand) in 1998 to 60.9 per cent (SEK 418,624 thousand) in 2000. The disbursements for Contract-financed technical co-operation increased by 52.0 per cent from 1998 to 2000, and for Other technical co-operation by 53.0 per cent, but disbursements for International training programmes decreased by 11.4 per cent.

DIAGRAM 20: TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION AND INTERNATIONAL TRAINING PROGRAMMES WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE 1998–2000



Contributions to non-governmental organisations

The so-called project grants are one of the foundations of Sida's co-operation with Swedish NGOs. They permit the organisations to run activities for which they receive grants from Sida. The main rule is that the NGO must contribute 20 per cent of the total amount of the project.

Today project grants are channelled through 11 so-called frame organisations. These organisations administer the applications for grants from organisations under them and present these to Sida for approval. The 11 frame organisations are:

- Forum Syd
- LO/TCO Council of International Trade Union Cooperation
- Olof Palme International Center, OPIC
- PMU – Interlife
- Swedish Save the Children
- Church of Sweden Aid/Church of Sweden Mission, SFRV
- Sweden's Farmers Aid, LRF
- Swedish Organisation of Handicapped International Aid, SHIA
- Swedish Missionary Council, SMR
- Swedish Red Cross, SRK
- Swedish Society for Nature Conservation, SNF

Some 14.9 per cent (SEK 102,338 thousand) of Sida's disbursements to Central and Eastern Europe are in the form of the type of assistance "Contributions to NGOs". In addition, other types of assistance also use NGOs to channel funds, SEK 64,710 thousand in 2000.

TABLE 17: SIDA'S CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE BY GOAL AND NGO 2000, SEK '000

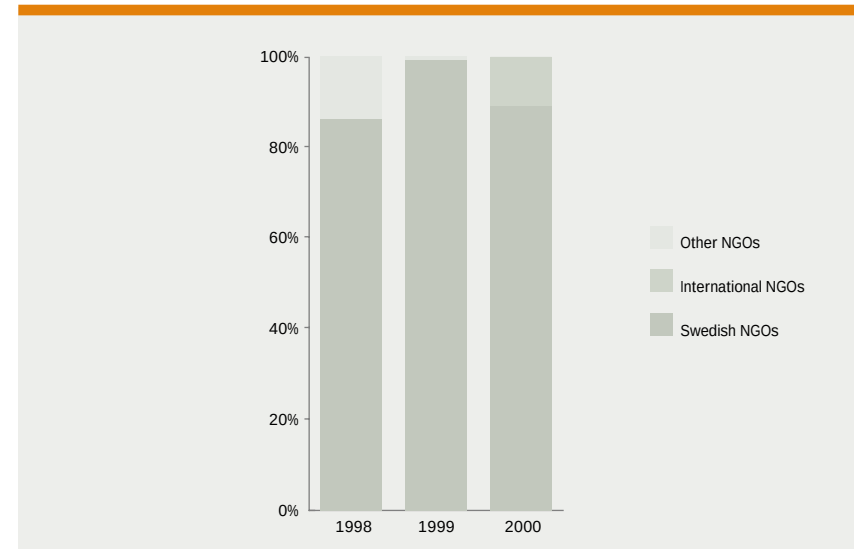
Goal	Forum Syd	LO/TCO	LRF/SHB	OPC	PMU	Save the Children	SFRV	SHIA	SMR	SNF	SRK	Other Swedish NGOs	Inter-national NGOs	Other NGOs	Grand Total
Deepening the culture of democracy	2 456	10 593	-902	2 242	389	500	0	1 939	1 791	0	2 601	17 886	7 686	0	47 182
Socially sustainable economic transformation	10 408	112	6 950	19 103	1 144	2 292	432	733	1 394	4 395	109	64 706	10 434	-32	122 180
Enterprise promotion	5 502	0	6 800	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 300	0	10 198	3 000	0	29 800
Social sectors	3 912	0	0	0	440	2 012	0	672	739	0	28	51 298	0	0	59 099
Physical planning	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
Other public administration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-126	0	0	0	-126
Other	994	112	150	19 103	705	280	432	61	655	95	205	3 210	7 434	-32	33 404
Environmentally sustainable development	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-167	3	670	0	0	506
GRAND TOTAL	12 865	10 706	6 048	21 344	1 534	2 791	432	2 672	3 185	4 228	2 713	83 262	18 120	-32	169 868

TABLE 18: SIDA'S CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE BY COUNTRY AND NGO 2000, SEK '000

Region/Country	Forum Syd	LO/TCO	LRF/SHB	OPC	PMU	Save the Children	SFRV	SHIA	SMR	SNF	SRK	Other Swedish NGOs	Inter-national NGOs	Other NGOs	Grand Total
Priority countries															
Estonia	470	988	155	1 750	170	-1	0	194	556	504	0	2 199	0	-6	6 979
Latvia	732	1 093	912	1 122	0	0	0	1 298	647	329	0	0	0	-6	6 125
Lithuania	743	1 395	731	959	0	278	0	337	308	330	0	315	0	-6	5 390
Poland	186	392	522	2 558	0	0	0	56	62	530	0	0	0	-6	4 299
Russia	1 747	3 626	1 556	2 794	601	530	0	0	675	989	2 392	10 715	18 120	-6	43 738
Ukraine	120	98	177	388	0	112	0	0	0	-3	0	747	0	0	1 639
Regional Baltic region	393	226	1 768	2 328	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	358	0	0	5 073
Total	4 390	7 818	5 820	11 899	771	920	0	1 885	2 249	2 678	2 392	14 334	18 120	-32	73 242
Other countries															
Belarus	0	0	-18	377	0	112	0	0	330	-2	0	15 133	0	0	15 933
Bulgaria	0	452	0	0	58	0	0	84	0	43	0	0	0	0	637
Czech Republic	0	0	0	194	0	0	0	0	0	172	0	0	0	0	366
Hungary	0	0	-18	776	0	0	0	0	0	172	0	0	0	0	930
Romania	382	317	304	173	325	1 538	432	449	218	41	0	0	0	0	4 179
Slovakia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	86	0	0	0	0	86
Regional Central & Eastern Europe	8 092	2 119	-39	7 925	380	221	0	255	388	1 037	321	53 795	0	0	74 494
Total	8 474	2 888	229	9 446	763	1 872	432	788	936	1 550	321	68 928	0	0	96 625
GRAND TOTAL	12 865	10 706	6 048	21 344	1 534	2 791	432	2 672	3 185	4 228	2 713	83 262	18 120	-32	169 868

The disbursements channelled via NGOs increased from 14.5 per cent (SEK 78,788 thousand) in 1998 to 24.3 per cent (SEK 167,048 thousand) in 2000. Funds channelled via international NGOs increased from 0 to 10.8 per cent of the funds channelled via NGOs, as did the funds channelled via Swedish NGOs, from 86.3 per cent in 1998 to 89.2 per cent in 2000. Funds channelled via other NGOs decreased from 13.7 per cent in 1998 to 0 in 2000.

DIAGRAM 21: SIDA'S CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE 1998-2000



Sida's action programmes

Sida's action programmes, with the exception of the programme for poverty alleviation, also apply to co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe.

The figures presented under these sections are not to be considered as an indication of the success of projects in the different areas but rather as an indication of the proportion of contributions under the action programme.

TABLE 19: SIDA'S CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE BY COUNTRY AND ACTION PROGRAMME 2000, SEK '000

Region/ Country	PEACE, DEMOCRACY & HUMAN RIGHTS			GENDER EQUALITY			ENVIRONMENT & SUSTAINABLE DEVELOP.		
	Principal	Significant	Not relevant	Principal	Significant	Not relevant	Principal	Significant	Not relevant
CENTRAL & EASTERN EUROPE									
Priority countries									
Estonia	12 046	7 666	4 300	1 499	9 469	13 044	3 675	4 693	15 645
Latvia	6 692	19 223	31 708	1 418	9 855	46 349	18 337	6 753	32 532
Lithuania	7 522	10 048	22 175	1 395	6 467	31 883	9 996	10 319	19 429
Poland	2 989	3 910	37 838	2 417	3 298	39 021	31 781	6 512	6 443
Russia	49 321	44 877	138 729	16 111	58 706	158 110	45 470	62 674	124 783
Ukraine	8 033	7 356	20 081	1 402	10 118	23 949	5 605	10 379	19 485
Regional Baltic region	1 441	5 241	4 572	-2 155	8 459	4 951	-1 600	5 500	7 355
Total	88 044	98 320	259 403	22 087	106 373	317 307	113 264	106 829	225 673
Other countries									
Belarus	3 060	2 110	16 666	0	471	21 364	-2	1 534	20 303
Bulgaria	504	133	129	452	142	172	43	594	129
Czech Republic	194	399	0	0	194	399	172	227	194
Hungary	776	154	537	0	758	709	172	0	1 295
Romania	4 994	1 812	-2	317	6 228	259	2 666	2 245	1 893
Slovakia	0	313	59	0	0	371	145	227	0
Regional Central & Eastern Europe	68 273	37 832	103 378	1 983	141 364	66 137	35 064	81 072	93 348
Total	77 801	42 752	120 767	2 752	149 157	89 411	38 260	85 899	117 161
GRAND TOTAL	165 844	141 073	380 170	24 840	255 529	406 718	151 524	192 728	342 835

TABLE 20: SIDA'S CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE BY GOAL AND ACTION PROGRAMME 2000, SEK '000

Goal	PEACE, DEMOCRACY & HUMAN RIGHTS			GENDER EQUALITY			ENVIRONMENT & SUSTAINABLE DEVELOP.		
	Principal	Significant	Not relevant	Principal	Significant	Not relevant	Principal	Significant	Not relevant
CENTRAL & EASTERN EUROPE									
Promotion of common security	4 514	3 933	1 333	0	1 183	8 596	3 191	0	6 589
Deepening the culture of democracy	98 247	21 002	21 904	9 146	70 670	61 337	-2 107	71 454	71 807
Socially sustainable economic transformation	58 909	111 153	186 824	15 694	182 864	158 328	27 157	77 247	252 482
<i>Enterprise promotion</i>	7 692	33 164	75 528	6 918	37 572	71 893	15 100	38 009	63 275
<i>Social sectors</i>	22 300	44 809	75 088	6 835	88 658	46 704	4 487	6 024	131 686
<i>Infrastructure</i>	0	502	5 118	0	27	5 592	695	2 365	2 559
<i>Physical planning</i>	603	1 054	3 608	0	601	4 664	2 578	29	2 658
<i>Other public administration</i>	44	5 050	3 214	1 708	2 809	3 790	436	3 500	4 372
<i>Other</i>	28 271	26 575	24 269	233	53 197	25 684	3 863	27 319	47 932
Environmentally sustainable development	4 174	4 984	170 109	0	811	178 456	123 283	44 028	11 956
GRAND TOTAL	165 844	141 073	380 170	24 840	255 529	406 718	151 524	192 728	342 835

Quality etc.

General

The information in this publication concerns Sida's development co-operation and co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe, both multilateral and bilateral, in 2000.

All amounts show net disbursements, i.e. amounts paid out minus any repaid amounts (unutilised funds remaining after completion of project or programme which are repaid to donor), in SEK thousands, current prices.

The figures are obtained from Sida's financial administration and planning system, PLUS, where officers enter statistics relevant to their inputs. The statistics constitute a large part of the report on Sweden's statistics to the OECD's Development Assistance Committee (DAC). To make international statistics in this area comparable between donor countries, definitions and directives are written and agreed upon by the member countries of OECD/DAC. Sida makes considerable efforts to make its statistics comparable and correct.

No consideration has been taken of the appropriation accounts. The breakdown between development co-operation and co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe is based on the countries.

The development co-operation administration is not shown in this publication, except for Appendix 1. Appropriation accounts.

Comparison with other publications

Sida's annual report

Sida's annual report shows costs while this publication shows disbursements. The distinction between costs and disbursements concerns accounting techniques. Costs are the sum of the invoices registered during the period of one year. Costs become disbursements only when the invoice has been paid i.e. an invoice may be registered during 2000 but disbursement is not made until 2001.

The operational areas shown in the annual report do not correspond to the sectors presented here.

Statistical report 1999

Disbursements for 1999 and earlier years are lower in 1999 edition compared to 2000 due to a change in definition. In the 1999 edition, disbursements only included disbursements from Sida's funds. They now also include external funds disbursed by Sida.

Statistical yearbook 1999

The Statistical Yearbook shows Sweden's development co-operation and co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe in 1999 in which Sida is only one of the many parties involved.

Appendices

1. Appropriation accounts *(From Annual Report, Sida 2000)*

The *opening balance* refer to the funds that have been transferred from the savings made in previous years on extended appropriations or framework appropriations.

A committed appropriation is a binding commitment, i.e. signed agreement/contract or decision to make the contribution, less the disbursements made during the year in question for sub-item where it is evident from financing decision that the funds shall be used for the year in question (2000).

Appropriation	Name of item	Opening balance	Allocation	Decision	Withdrawals	Total available	Expenditure	Closing balance	Commitments
7A1.1	MULTILATERAL DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION (extended grant)								
7A1.1.1	UN economic and social programmes	20 789	10 000	0	0	30 789	15 343	15 446	10 990
7A1.1.3	Other multilateral development coop.	20 288	11 200	84 500	0	115 988	57 605	58 383	47 607
7A1.1.4	European development fund	485	0	25 000	0	25 485	11 307	14 178	14 090
	TOTAL 7A1.1	41 563	21 200	109 500	0	172 263	84 256	88 007	72 687
7A1.2	BILATERAL DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION (extended grant)								
7A1.2.1	Africa								
7A1.2.1	Angola	1 452	80 000	0	0	81 452	81 660	-208	0
7A1.2.1	Eritrea	77 421	10 000	0	0	87 421	26 962	60 459	60 459
7A1.2.1	Ethiopia	93 274	70 000	0	0	163 274	63 497	99 778	99 778
7A1.2.1	Guinea-Bissau	2 032	5 000	0	0	7 032	10 110	-3 079	0
7A1.2.1	Kenya	43 003	65 000	0	0	108 003	91 982	16 021	16 021
7A1.2.1	Mozambique	115 235	300 000	0	0	415 235	286 998	128 237	128 237
7A1.2.1	Namibia	58 123	65 000	0	0	123 123	83 574	39 550	39 550
7A1.2.1	South Africa	56 670	200 000	0	0	256 670	224 397	32 273	32 273
7A1.2.1	Tanzania	63 716	260 000	0	0	323 716	316 678	7 039	7 039
7A1.2.1	Uganda	110 188	150 000	0	0	260 188	124 351	135 837	135 837
7A1.2.1	Zambia	30 443	100 000	0	0	130 443	130 445	-2	0
7A1.2.1	Zimbabwe	47 546	110 000	0	0	157 546	83 818	73 728	66 378
7A1.2.1	Other regional programmes	36 749	323 566	0	0	360 315	323 011	37 303	37 266
7A1.2.1	Total	735 853	1 738 566	0	0	2 474 419	1 847 482	626 936	622 837

Appropriation	Name of item	Opening balance	Allocation	Decision	Withdrawals	Total available	Expenditure	Closing balance	Commitments
7A1.2.2	Asia								
7A1.2.2	Bangladesh	48 983	140 000	0	0	188 983	179 345	9 638	9 638
7A1.2.2	Cambodia	35 571	100 000	0	0	135 571	124 570	11 001	11 001
7A1.2.2	Laos	21 582	100 000	0	0	121 582	122 916	-1 334	0
7A1.2.2	Sri Lanka	-3 377	60 000	0	0	56 623	26 527	30 096	30 096
7A1.2.2	Viet Nam	13 743	200 000	0	0	213 743	239 845	-26 102	0
7A1.2.2	Palestinian adm. Areas	-6 549	120 000	0	0	113 451	102 930	10 521	10 521
7A1.2.2	Regional programmes/other	151 555	255 000	0	0	406 555	294 696	111 859	59 112
7A1.2.2	Total	261 509	975 000	0	0	1 236 509	1 090 829	145 679	120 368
7A1.2.3	Latin America								
7A1.2.3	Nicaragua	65 865	85 000	0	0	150 865	105 809	45 056	5 985
7A1.2.3	Central America	71 620	415 000	0	0	486 620	466 824	19 795	11 233
7A1.2.3	South America	63	120 000	0	0	120 063	167 688	-47 625	0
7A1.2.3	Total	137 548	620 000	0	0	757 548	740 322	17 226	17 218
7A1.2.4	Europe	128 638	472 000	0	0	600 638	571 426	29 212	29 211
7A1.2.5	Special development programmes								
7A1.2.5	Dev. of trade and ind./contract-financed tech.coop./internat. training programmes	34 397	495 500	0	0	529 897	474 746	55 151	48 335
7A1.2.5	Special program. for democracy and HR	2 637	110 000	0	0	112 637	99 815	12 822	8 597
7A1.2.5	Special environmental programmes	69 602	180 000	0	0	249 602	210 089	39 513	39 513
7A1.2.5	Programme development	81 389	210 000	0	0	291 389	280 517	10 872	10 523
7A1.2.5	Recruit/training field staff/multilat experts	21 423	136 500	0	0	157 923	153 325	4 598	4 598
7A1.2.5	Total	209 448	1 132 000	0	0	1 341 448	1 218 492	122 956	111 566
7A1.2.6	Credits for development	581 368	450 000	0	0	1 031 368	580 685	450 683	450 683
7A1.2.7	Research cooperation	74 220	596 000	0	0	670 220	641 353	28 867	28 867
7A1.2.8	Non-governmental organisations	43 667	909 140	0	0	952 807	952 807	0	0
7A1.2.9	Hum. assistance and conflict prev.	219 598	989 724	0	0	1 209 322	1 209 322	0	0

Appropriation	Name of item	Opening balance	Allocation	Decision	Withdrawals	Total available	Expenditure	Closing balance	Commitments
7A1.2.10	Economic reforms	28 136	0	950 000	0	978 136	505 000	473 136	473 136
7A1.2.11	Information	326	53 220	0	0	53 546	53 546	0	0
	TOTAL 7A1.2	2 420 310	7 935 650	950 000	0	11 305 960	9 411 264	1 894 696	1 853 886
7A1.3	OTHER DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION ACTIVITIES								
7A1.3.2	Studies	3 000	0	0	0	3 000	3 000	0	0
7A1.3.3	Other projects	6 553	0	0	0	6 553	6 553	0	0
	TOTAL 7A1.3	9 553	0	0	0	9 553	9 553	0	0
7A2	DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (framework approp.)								
7A2	Sida's development coop. admin.	43 000	415 294	0	0	458 294	438 298	19 996	
7B1.1	COOPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE (extended grant)								
7B1.1.1	Transfer of knowledge/economic coop.	269 739	290 000	0	0	559 739	413 128	146 611	146 611
7B1.1.2	Environment	296 267	118 000	0	0	414 267	91 797	322 471	322 470
7B1.1.3	Support via NGOs	5 629	78 000	0	0	83 629	75 973	7 657	0
7B1.1.4	Projects for the promotion of security	38 114	45 000	0	0	83 114	9 780	73 334	30 849
	TOTAL 7B1.1	609 750	531 000	0	0	1 140 750	590 677	550 074	499 931
5B4	PEACE-KEEPING OPERATIONS (framework appropriation)								
5B4.3	Sida's operations abroad	3 060	11 600	-2 810	0	11 850	7 985	3 865	
5B4.4	Spec. contrib., Min. for Foreign Affairs	249	0	-249	0	0	0	0	
5B4.8	At the disposal of the Government	31 130	0	-896	0	30 234	17 529	12 706	
	TOTAL 5B4	34 440	11 600	-3 955	0	42 084	25 513	16 571	
	OTHER EXTENDED APPROPRIATIONS								
1F1	Coop./dev. - Baltic Sea region (1999)	0	0	71 423	0	71 423	36 360	35 063	17 427
1B2	Coop./dev. - Baltic Sea region. (95/96)	71 423	0	-71 423	0	0	0	0	
20A10.3	Baltic Sea Programme	62 293	0	0	-19 400	42 893	13 457	29 436	27 813
	OTHER FRAMEWORK APPROPRIATIONS								
24E5.4	Private sector dev. in Baltic Sea region								
	At the disposal of the Government	21 000	0	18 150	0	39 150	9 411	29 739	24 738
	TOTAL	3 313 332	8 914 744	1 073 695	-19 400	13 282 370	10 618 789	2 663 582	2 496 483

2. List of acronyms

DAC	OECD's Development Assistance Committee
LRF	Sweden's Farmers Aid
NGO	Non-Governmental Organisations
OA	Official Assistance
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
OPIC	Olof Palme International Center
PLUS	Sida's financial administration and planning system
SCC	Swedish Co-operative Centre
SEK	Swedish crown (krona)
SFRV	Church of Sweden Aid/Church of Sweden Mission
SHIA	Swedish Organisation of Handicapped International Aid
Sida	Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency
SMR	Swedish Missionary Council
SNF	Swedish Society for Nature Conservation
SRK	Swedish Red Cross
SIP	Swedish International Project for Nuclear Safety
UBV	Training for Development Assistance

3. Literature for further reading

Statistical publications

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"The DAC Journal 2000, Volume 1, No.1, Development Co-operation, Report 1999", OECD-DAC, 1999

"Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients 1995–1999, Disbursements Commitments, Country Indicators", OECD-DAC, 2001

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Swedish development co-operation publications

"Annual Report, Sida 2000", Sida, 2000

"Sweden's Development Co-operation 1998", Sida, 1998

"Sida looks forward", Sida, 1997

"Reducing Poverty, Sida's programme for combating poverty", Sida, 1997

"Justice and Peace, Sida's programme for peace, democracy and human rights", Sida, 1997

"Environmental Care, Sida's programme for sustainable development", Sida, 1997

"Women and men, Sida's programme for gender equality", Sida, 1997

"Sida's Credit Portfolio, Presentation of the Development of the Concessional Credit and Soft Loan Schemes 1981–1998", Sida, 1999

Internet addresses

Sida's website www.sida.se

Statistics Sweden's website www.scb.se

OECD/DAC's website www.oecd.org/dac

Ministry for Foreign Affairs' website www.ud.se

World Bank website www.worldbank.org

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The centre includes a reference library with literature, reports, CDs, databases etc.

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The objectives of Swedish international development cooperation

The overall objective of Swedish international development cooperation is to raise the standard of living of people in poor countries. The objective includes six policy goals, approved by Parliament, that development cooperation shall contribute to

- economic growth
- economic and political independence
- economic and social equality
- democratic development
- protection of the environment and sustainable use of natural resources
- equality between women and men.

The objectives of development cooperation with Central and Eastern Europe are to

- promote common security
- deepen the culture of democracy
- promote socially sustainable economic development
- support environmentally sustainable development

The gender equality perspective shall permeate all cooperation.

Do you want to know more?

Visit Sida's website **www.sida.se**

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SWEDISH INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION

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