

statistical report
2001

Sida's mission statement

A world without poverty and oppression would be better for us all. In order to overcome the great challenges of our time – poverty, environmental degradation, conflicts – joint efforts are necessary. International development cooperation is an investment that enables poor people to have a better life, which protects the environment, and which promotes peace, democracy and equality between women and men. It shall pave the way for equal relations and make development assistance superfluous.

Sweden is participating in this cooperation, in this global assumption of responsibility. Development cooperation engages Swedish society and contributes to the internationalisation of Sweden.

Sida's mission is to create the requisite conditions for change and for sustainable social, economic and environmental development.

There can be no development without peace and security. The prevention of conflicts and disasters are important parts of our mission.

The partner countries are responsible for their development. Sida's role is to channel resources and to develop knowledge and capacity.

Sida works in many different areas. We often make choices in unique situations. We shall have sound knowledge of countries, of development problems and of methods of cooperation. Sida shall be characterised by a holistic approach, by clarity and the capacity to change.

Sida creates the necessary conditions for change and for sustainable development.

statistical report

2001

Preface

This is the third year we have published this report. The last two years' publications were successes and we hope that this year's report will be equally successful.

As in previous years the publication is divided into two sections. The first contains information on Sida's programmes of development co-operation that have been implemented in Africa, Asia, Latin America and certain countries in Europe. In this part you will find information on sectors, types of assistance and some time series, among other things.

The second section refers to Sida's co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe. We are continuing to publish the same variables in this section as in the previous one.

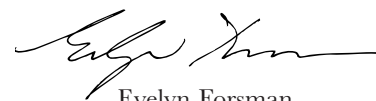
After these sections we have a short chapter that contains a quality declaration and describes how this publication is comparable with others. We strongly recommend that you read this chapter.

The information in this publication is only a summary of the information available. If you need more details or wish to make any comments concerning anything in this publication, please do not hesitate to contact Matilda Hansson at matilda.hansson@sida.se or +46 (0)8 698 50 34.

We hope you enjoy reading this booklet!



Matilda Hansson
Statistician



Evelyn Forsman
Economist

Contents

SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION	8
Six development co-operation objectives	8
Development co-operation by country and sector	8
Disbursements 2001	8
Diagram 1: Sida's development co-operation by region 2001	9
Diagram 2: Sida's development co-operation by main sector 2001	10
Table 1: Sida's 50 largest partner countries 2001	10
Table 2: Sida's development co-operation by sub-sector and region 2001	11
Table 3: Sida's development co-operation by country and sub-sector 2001	12
Development co-operation by country and sector over the years	18
Diagram 3: Sida's development co-operation by region 1997–2001	18
Table 4: Sida's development co-operation by country 1997–2001	18
Diagram 4: Sida's development co-operation by sub-sector 1998–2001	21
Table 5: Sida's development co-operation by sub-sector 1998–2001	22
Development co-operation by type of assistance	22
Diagram 5: Sida's development co-operation by type of assistance 2001	22
Technical co-operation and international training programmes	23
Table 6: Sida's contract-financed technical co-operation by sub-sector and region 2001	24
Diagram 6: Sida's technical co-operation and international training programmes 1998–2001	25
Humanitarian assistance	25
Diagram 7: Sida's humanitarian assistance 1998–2001	26
Table 7: Humanitarian assistance by country and type 2001	30
Research	30
Table 8: Sida's research co-operation by sub-sector and type 2001	30
Diagram 8: Sida's research co-operation by type 1998–2001	31
Diagram 9: Sida's research co-operation by main sector 1998–2001	31
Contributions to non-governmental organisations	32
Table 9: Sida's development co-operation via NGOs by sub-sector and NGO 2001	33
Table 10: Sida's development co-operation via NGOs by country and NGO 2001	34
Diagram 10: Sida's development co-operation via NGOs 1998–2001	39
Sida's four action programmes	40
Table 11: Sida's development co-operation by action programme and sub-sectors 2001	40
Table 12: Sida's development co-operation by region and action programme 2001	41
Poverty reduction	42
Diagram 11: Poverty alleviation 1998–2001	42
Peace, democracy and human rights	43
Diagram 12: Peace, democracy and human rights 1998–2001	43
Gender equality	44
Diagram 13: Gender equality 1998–2001	44
Environment and sustainable development	45
Diagram 14: Environment and sustainable development 1998–2001	45

46 SIDA'S CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE

46 Co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe by country and goal

46 Disbursements 2001

47 *Diagram 15: Co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe by country 2001*

47 *Diagram 16: Co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe by goal 2001*

48 *Table 13: Co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe by country and goal 2001*

49 Co-operation by country and goal over the years

49 *Diagram 17: Sida's co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe by priority country 1998–2001*

49 *Table 14: Sida's co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe by country 1998–2001*

50 *Diagram 18: Sida's co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe by goal 1998–2001*

50 *Table 15: Sida's co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe by goal 1998–2001*

50 Co-operation by type of assistance

50 *Diagram 19: Co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe by type of assistance 2001*

51 Technical co-operation and international training programmes

51 *Table 16: Sida's contract-financed technical co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe by country and goal 2001*

52 *Diagram 20: Technical co-operation and international training programmes with Central and Eastern Europe 1998–2001*

52 Contributions to non-governmental organisations

53 *Table 17: Sida's co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe by goal and NGO 2001*

53 *Table 18: Sida's co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe by country and NGO 2001*

54 *Diagram 21: Sida's co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe by type of NGO 1998–2001*

55 Sida's action programmes

55 *Table 19: Sida's co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe by country and action programme 2001*

56 *Table 20: Sida's co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe by goal and action programme 2001*

57 QUALITY ETC.

57 General

57 Comparison with other publications

57 Sida's Annual Report

57 Statistical Report 2000

57 Statistical Yearbook 2000

58 APPENDICES

58 1: Appropriation accounts

60 2: List of acronyms

61 3: Literature for further reading

61 Statistical publications

61 Swedish development co-operation publications

61 Internet addresses

61 Sida's information centre

Sida's development co-operation

Six development co-operation objectives

Sida's programmes of development co-operation are implemented in Africa, Asia, Latin America and certain European countries. Co-operation is guided by one overall goal – to raise the standard of living of poor people in the world. The Swedish Parliament has adopted the following six specific objectives in order to achieve this overall goal.

- **Economic growth** – Sida shall contribute to increase the production of goods and services.
- **Economic and political independence** – Sida shall enable the partner countries to make their own decisions on their economies and other matters and to create the conditions necessary for national self-determination.
- **Economic and social equality** – Sida shall contribute to reducing differences between rich and poor and to enabling partner countries to meet the basic needs of all their people.
- **Democratic development in society** – Sida shall help bring about the conditions necessary to give people greater influence over development at local, regional and national levels.
- **Consideration of the environment** – Sida shall contribute to long term, sustainable management of natural resources and protection of the environment.
- **Gender equality** – Sida shall promote equality between women and men.

Development co-operation by country and sector

Sida's partner countries differ considerably and their preconditions for development are equally diverse. Where the largest partner countries are concerned, Sida establishes country strategies, which are then adopted by the Government of Sweden. These country strategies are Sweden's most important instrument for monitoring development co-operation at national level.

The focus of support and selection of sectors, programmes and projects are based on this overall assessment. This approach also determines decisions concerning the scope of co-operation, time schedules, forms of financing and participants. Sida's support shall reflect the efforts, reality and development needs of each individual country. Sida's operations are based on a holistic approach, which also takes into consideration Sweden's opportunities to make meaningful contributions.

Disbursements 2001

In 2001 Sida disbursed SEK 11,537,407 thousand for development co-operation. In addition to this Sida used SEK 467,404 thousand for administration.

Of the funds, 30.7 per cent (SEK 3,545,356 thousand) were allocated to countries in *Africa*. The main partner countries in 2001 have been Tanzania, Mozambique, Uganda, South Africa, Ethiopia, Zambia, Kenya, Angola, Namibia, Rwanda, Zimbabwe, Sudan and Eritrea. Most of these countries are among the poorest in the world. Development co-operation is perceived as a means to strengthen society: it combats poverty, encourages economic, social and democratic reforms, and protects the environment. Of the funds allocated to Africa, 29.2 per cent (SEK 1,036,833 thousand) financed projects in the

social sectors, and 19.4 per cent (SEK 687,184 thousand) financed infrastructure, trade and industry, and urban development projects.

Countries in *Asia* received 21.5 per cent (SEK 2,479,884 thousand) of the funds. The main partner countries were Vietnam, Bangladesh, Palestinian Administrated Areas, Afghanistan, Sri Lanka, Cambodia, Nepal, Laos and India. The profile of co-operation can be described as a means to change society. It works with poverty reduction, the environment, social reforms, democracy and equality. Of the funds 35.6 per cent (SEK 883,297 thousand) were allocated to projects in the infrastructure, trade and industry, and urban development sectors, and 26.2 per cent (SEK 648,507 thousand) to the social sectors.

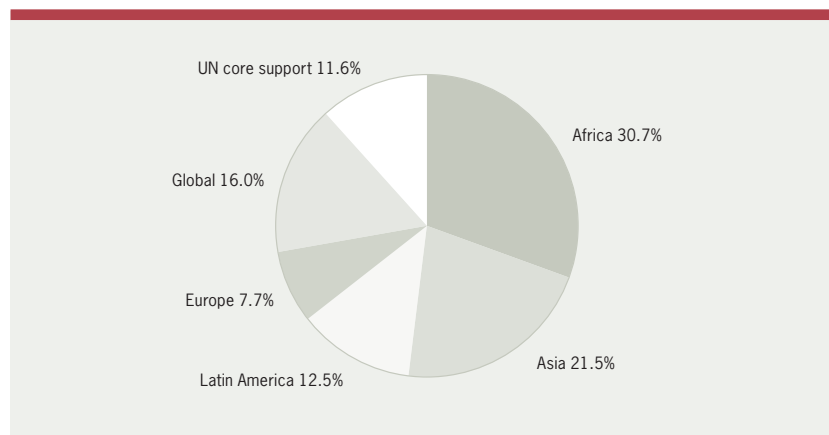
Latin America's share of the funds was 12.5 per cent (SEK 1,437,031 thousand) in 2001. The main partner countries were Honduras, Nicaragua, Bolivia, Guatemala and El Salvador. The aim is to integrate society, and Sida works with peace and reconciliation, democracy, equality and human rights. Of the funds, 28.9 per cent (SEK 415,332 thousand) were allocated to human rights and democratic governance and 26.6 per cent (SEK 381,959 thousand) to infrastructure, trade and industry, and urban development.

Some 7.7 per cent (SEK 890,727 thousand) of the funds were allocated to *Europe* (Western Balkans and Caucasus). The objective in the Western Balkans is to make long-term peace possible in the region and to facilitate the integration, in the long term, of the new states in the Balkans into European co-operation. Of the funds 47.9 per cent (SEK 426,919 thousand) were allocated to projects in the sectors of infrastructure, trade and industry, and urban development.

Some 27.6 per cent (SEK 3,184,409 thousand) were not allocated to any specific region or country. Of these funds, 19.8 per cent (SEK 631,584 thousand) were targeted towards social sectors and 12.9 per cent (SEK 411,761 thousand) towards sectors in the field of natural resources.

Sida is working in four main sectors, Human rights & democratic gover-

DIAGRAM 1: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY CONTINENT 2001



nance; Social sectors; Infrastructure, trade & industry and urban development; and Natural resources.

Some 18.4 per cent (SEK 2,111,913 thousand) were allocated to the sector *Human rights & democratic governance*. Contributions are provided for Human rights; the Legal system; Democracy; Public administration; Promotion of peace and conflict management; and Other aspects of human rights and democratic governance.

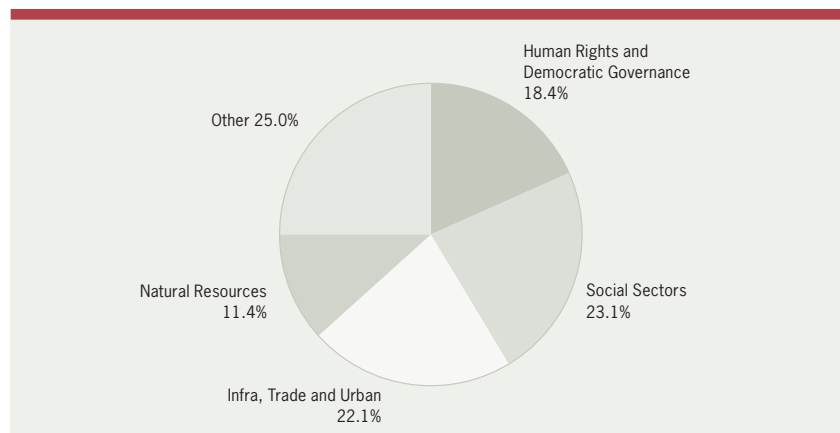
Projects in *Social sectors*, i.e. Education; Health care; Population issues; Culture etc received 23.1 per cent (SEK 2,670,733 thousand) of the funds.

Some 22.1 per cent (SEK 2,552,920 thousand) of the funds were allocated to Transport; Telecommunications, IT and postal communications; Energy; Water supply and sanitation; Housing; Trade & industry; Financial sector etc which make up the *Infrastructure, trade & industry and urban development* sector.

Projects in the area of *Natural resources* (land, water, pollution and environmental protection) received 11.4 per cent (SEK 1,309,538 thousand).

Some 25.0 per cent (SEK 2,886,303 thousand) were not allocated to any specific sector.

DIAGRAM 2: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY MAIN SECTOR 2001



Sida's disbursements increased in 2001 by almost SEK 2 billion to SEK 11,537,407 thousand. Approximately half of the disbursements were made to 25 of Sida's partner countries (18 in 2000 and 19 in 1999).

The largest proportion of Sida's development co-operation funds is allocated to Africa and it is natural therefore that Sida's largest partner countries are African. Tanzania and Mozambique are by far the largest partner countries. Together they received 8.1 per cent (SEK 928,714 thousand) of Sida's funds, corresponding to 26.2 per cent of the funds allocated to Africa.

Disbursements to Latin America have decreased after earlier increase as a consequence of the contributions for reconstruction after the hurricane Mitch. Honduras and Nicaragua are the two largest partner countries in this region and received 4.8 per cent (SEK 558,897 thousand) of Sida's funds, which is 38.9 per cent of the disbursements to Latin America.

Viet Nam has the leading position among the Asian countries, followed by Bangladesh. Together they received 5.7 per cent (SEK 653,965 thousand) of

Sida's funds, which is 26.4 per cent of the disbursements to Asia.

The two largest partner countries in Europe are Yugoslavia and Bosnia & Herzegovina. Some 5.7 per cent (SEK 661,447 thousand) of the funds were allocated to these countries. This represents 74.3 per cent of the funds to European countries.

TABLE 1: SIDA'S 50 LARGEST PARTNER COUNTRIES 2001, SEK '000, per cent and acc. per cent

Country	Disb.	%	Acc. %	Country	Disb.	%	Acc. %
1 Tanzania	488 228	4.2	4.2	26 Rwanda	87 105	0.8	50.6
2 Mozambique	440 486	3.8	8.0	27 El Salvador	85 506	0.7	51.3
3 Yugoslavia	361 846	3.1	11.2	28 Zimbabwe	84 806	0.7	52.1
4 Viet Nam	360 811	3.1	14.3	29 Sudan	81 130	0.7	52.8
5 Honduras	323 994	2.8	17.1	30 Eritrea	75 963	0.7	53.4
6 Uganda	303 667	2.6	19.8	31 Colombia	64 055	0.6	54.0
7 Bosnia-Herzegovina	299 631	2.6	22.4	32 Burkina Faso	61 846	0.5	54.5
8 Bangladesh	293 154	2.5	24.9	33 Macedonia	61 408	0.5	55.0
9 South Africa	272 209	2.4	27.3	34 Croatia	61 203	0.5	55.6
10 Nicaragua	234 903	2.0	29.3	35 Somalia	57 606	0.5	56.1
11 Palestinian Admin. Area	226 398	2.0	31.2	36 Congo, Dem. Rep.	54 586	0.5	56.5
12 Afghanistan	211 198	1.8	33.1	37 Mali	44 968	0.4	56.9
13 Bolivia	209 041	1.8	34.9	38 Albania	39 122	0.3	57.3
14 Ethiopia	204 201	1.8	36.7	39 Indonesia	38 226	0.3	57.6
15 Sri Lanka	188 689	1.6	38.3	40 Iraq	35 389	0.3	57.9
16 Zambia	180 423	1.6	39.9	41 Thailand	32 668	0.3	58.2
17 Cambodia	174 869	1.5	41.4	42 Sierra Leone	32 178	0.3	58.5
18 Nepal	140 866	1.2	42.6	43 Korea, Dem. People's Rep	27 663	0.2	58.7
19 Kenya	140 030	1.2	43.8	44 Peru	27 629	0.2	59.0
20 Angola	138 184	1.2	45.0	45 Mongolia	26 992	0.2	59.2
21 Guatemala	126 706	1.1	46.1	46 Philippines	25 958	0.2	59.4
22 Laos	124 990	1.1	47.2	47 Burundi	25 873	0.2	59.6
23 India	111 368	1.0	48.2	48 Moldova	23 855	0.2	59.8
24 China	104 178	0.9	49.1	49 Chile	23 787	0.2	60.0
25 Namibia	88 536	0.8	49.8	50 Malawi	23 493	0.2	60.3

Percentage (%) states each country's share of Sida's total development co-operation. Uganda, for example, received 2.6 per cent of Sida's disbursements in 2001.

The accumulated percentage (Acc. %) states the proportion of Sida's development co-operation that the countries receive together. The six largest partner countries, for example, (Tanzania, Mozambique, Yugoslavia, Viet Nam,

Honduras and Uganda) received together 19.8 per cent of Sida's total development co-operation in 2001.

TABLE 2: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY SUB-SECTOR AND REGION 2001, SEK '000

Sector	AFRICA		ASIA		LATIN AMERICA		EUROPE		GLOBAL and UN		GRAND TOTAL	
	Disb.	%	Disb.	%	Disb.	%	Disb.	%	Disb.	%	Disb.	%
HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE												
Human Rights	186 704	5.3	126 641	5.1	105 137	7.3	125 341	14.1	91 867	2.9	635 690	5.5
Legal System	62 330	1.8	12 500	0.5	23 590	1.6	9 654	1.1	1 985	0.1	110 060	1.0
Democracy	100 456	2.8	93 523	3.8	134 473	9.4	72 179	8.1	70 070	2.2	470 700	4.1
Public Administration	237 772	6.7	124 474	5.0	117 678	8.2	88 683	10.0	42 715	1.3	611 322	5.3
Peace & Conflict	117 259	3.3	98 130	4.0	32 554	2.3	9 182	1.0	24 561	0.8	281 687	2.4
Other HR & Democracy	6 479	0.2	0	0.0	1 900	0.1	0	0.0	74	0.0	8 453	0.1
Total	711 000	20.1	455 269	18.4	415 332	28.9	305 040	34.2	231 271	7.3	2 117 913	18.4
SOCIAL SECTORS												
Education	385 125	10.9	173 302	7.0	84 209	5.9	11 147	1.3	61 307	1.9	715 091	6.2
Health Care	434 041	12.2	288 879	11.6	128 649	9.0	39 103	4.4	390 279	12.3	1 280 951	11.1
Other Social	217 667	6.1	186 326	7.5	54 424	3.8	36 277	4.1	179 997	5.7	674 691	5.8
Total	1 036 833	29.2	648 507	26.2	267 282	18.6	86 527	9.7	631 584	19.8	2 670 733	23.1
INFRA, TRADE AND URBAN												
Infra & Urban	531 965	15.0	835 228	33.7	308 956	21.5	364 095	40.9	103 313	3.2	2 143 557	18.6
Trade & Finance	155 238	4.4	48 093	1.9	70 912	4.9	62 823	7.1	69 992	2.2	407 059	3.5
Other Infra, Trade & Urban	-20	0.0	-24	0.0	2 091	0.1	0	0.0	256	0.0	2 304	0.0
Total	687 184	19.4	883 297	35.6	381 959	26.6	426 919	47.9	173 562	5.5	2 552 920	22.1
NATURAL RESOURCES												
Natural Resources	447 656	12.6	231 637	9.3	83 565	5.8	37 494	4.2	392 709	12.3	1 193 061	10.3
Pollution etc.	12 449	0.4	66 377	2.7	1 729	0.1	16 870	1.9	19 052	0.6	116 477	1.0
Total	460 105	13.0	298 014	12.0	85 293	5.9	54 364	6.1	411 761	12.9	1 309 538	11.4
OTHER	650 234	18.3	194 796	7.9	287 165	20.0	17 877	2.0	1 736 231	54.5	2 886 303	25.0
GRAND TOTAL	3 545 356	100.0	2 479 884	100.0	1 437 031	100.0	890 727	100.0	3 184 409	100.0	11 537 407	100.0

Percentage (%) shows the sector's share of the continent's total. For example: 10.9 per cent of Sida's development co-operation with Africa was in the

Education sector.

TABLE 3: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY AND SUB-SECTOR 2001, SEK '000

	HUMAN RIGHTS & DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE							SOCIAL SECTORS				INFRA, TRADE & URBAN				NATURAL RESOURCES				
Region/Country	Human Rights	Legal System	Democracy	Public Adm.	Peace, Conflict	Other	Total	Education	Health Care	Other	Total	Infra & Urban	Trade, Finance	Other	Total	Natural Resources	Pollution etc.	Total	OTHER	GRAND TOTAL
AFRICA																				
Western Africa																				
Benin	70	0	0	0	0	0	70	544	210	19	774	38	0	0	38	38	0	38	28	948
Burkina Faso	3 989	0	0	0	0	0	3 989	2 344	46	0	2 390	0	0	0	0	7 613	0	7 613	47 854	61 846
Cape Verde	270	0	0	0	0	0	270	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	230	500
Côte d'Ivoire	-16	0	126	0	0	0	110	239	102	22	363	37	10	-1	46	354	0	354	277	1 150
Gambia	274	0	366	0	0	0	640	868	304	111	1 283	105	38	-1	142	992	0	992	819	3 876
Ghana	116	0	0	0	0	0	116	26	-22	-21	-18	19 935	-3	-2	19 929	0	0	0	600	20 627
Guinea	-6	0	369	0	1 476	0	1 839	0	-366	4 305	3 939	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5 777
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	10 750	0	10 750	451	979	0	1 430	0	6 580	0	6 580	200	0	200	2 375	21 335
Liberia	919	0	1 500	0	750	0	3 169	2 823	3 588	458	6 869	204	483	-1	686	634	0	634	396	11 755
Mali	137	0	0	0	0	0	137	1 134	415	24	1 573	77	51	-1	127	77	0	77	43 054	44 968
Mauretania	505	0	0	0	0	0	505	1 315	600	214	2 129	131	175	0	307	252	0	252	734	3 927
Niger	-6	0	0	0	0	0	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-6
Nigeria	1 254	0	4 500	-7	0	0	5 746	242	153	34	429	69	46	0	115	196	0	196	345	6 831
Senegal	-1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-6	-2	0	-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	649	640
Sierra Leone	484	0	492	0	3 968	0	4 944	-6	12 501	9 740	22 235	2 000	0	0	2 000	3 000	0	3 000	-1	32 178
Togo	213	0	0	0	0	0	213	1 615	623	43	2 281	115	-2	-1	112	115	0	115	69	2 790
Regional Western Africa	900	0	123	4 550	492	300	6 365	0	0	1 437	1 437	500	0	0	500	1 000	0	1 000	5 197	14 499
Total	9 101	0	7 476	4 543	17 436	300	38 856	11 589	19 131	16 385	47 105	23 210	7 377	-5	30 582	14 470	0	14 470	102 629	233 642
Eastern Africa																				
Burundi	2 152	1 000	735	1 000	6 596	0	11 483	3 437	4 106	4 289	11 832	-180	-2	-1	-182	1 997	0	1 997	742	25 873
Eritrea	970	0	246	2 891	10 176	0	14 283	16 014	254	3 141	19 410	10 329	264	-1	10 592	3 263	0	3 263	28 416	75 963
Ethiopia	4 876	2 000	2 735	1 202	2 676	700	14 188	11 842	5 518	66 505	83 866	3 014	870	0	3 883	80 286	12 000	92 286	9 976	204 201
Kenya	24 394	3 101	488	5 402	0	0	33 385	3 632	18 231	515	22 378	33 224	275	-3	33 496	38 990	0	38 990	11 781	140 030
Malawi	-32	0	0	65	0	0	33	0	6 450	0	6 450	435	0	0	435	0	0	0	16 576	23 493
Rwanda	3 062	2 000	1 208	2 812	984	0	10 066	11 723	17 635	3 139	32 498	361	0	0	361	536	0	536	43 645	87 105
Somalia	-16	0	10 390	-2 994	27 065	0	34 445	11 183	6 211	2 933	20 327	71	23	0	94	673	0	673	2 067	57 606
Sudan	567	0	1 107	0	8 955	0	10 628	11 226	7 071	13 995	32 293	13 602	41	-1	13 642	12 144	0	12 144	12 422	81 130
Tanzania	14 779	116	16 022	22 407	0	0	53 324	119 984	15 165	11 251	146 400	98 739	21 623	-1	120 361	70 361	5	70 366	97 778	488 228
Uganda	2 547	4 150	6 018	55 317	1 140	0	69 171	13 527	60 561	152	74 239	135 874	3 028	-2	138 900	11 142	0	11 142	10 215	303 667
Zambia	18 745	3 708	1 597	3 155	0	0	27 204	202	62 603	4 573	67 378	12 282	18 983	0	31 264	50 174	0	50 174	4 401	180 423
Regional Lake Victoria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 585	1 585
Regional Eastern Africa	1 892	0	988	0	984	0	3 864	0	5 341	8 245	13 586	4 806	0	0	4 806	39 696	0	39 696	5 488	67 439
Total	73 933	16 075	41 534	91 256	58 575	700	282 073	202 772	209 146	118 739	530 656	312 556	45 104	-8	357 653	309 262	12 005	321 267	245 092	1 736 741

TABLE 3: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY AND SUB-SECTOR 2001 *continued*

	HUMAN RIGHTS & DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE							SOCIAL SECTORS				INFRA, TRADE & URBAN				NATURAL RESOURCES				
Region/Country	Human Rights	Legal System	Democracy	Public Adm.	Peace, Conflict	Other	Total	Education	Health Care	Other	Total	Infra & Urban	Trade, Finance	Other	Total	Natural Resources	Pollution etc.	Total	OTHER	GRAND TOTAL
Central Africa																				
Angola	10 059	0	492	185	12 968	0	23 703	5 339	54 114	5 915	65 367	16 085	0	0	16 085	9 407	0	9 407	23 621	138 184
Cameroon	-6	0	0	0	0	0	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-6
Central African Republic	559	0	0	0	0	0	559	3 748	1 581	155	5 484	370	88	-1	456	623	0	623	833	7 954
Chad	42	0	0	0	0	0	42	224	154	20	397	69	44	-1	112	196	0	196	329	1 076
Congo	58	0	2 045	0	5 828	0	7 930	498	6 348	1 506	8 352	106	58	0	164	-262	0	-262	1 138	17 321
Congo, Dem. Rep.	3 466	2 000	1 107	-21 056	6 187	0	-8 295	6 273	31 588	13 235	51 095	756	270	-2	1 024	4 515	0	4 515	6 247	54 586
Gabon	-6	0	0	0	0	0	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-6
Sao Tome & Principe	-1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-6	-2	0	-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-10
Regional Central Africa	0	0	1 500	0	0	0	1 500	0	500	0	500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 500	3 500
Total	14 169	2 000	5 144	-20 871	24 983	0	25 425	16 075	94 282	20 830	131 187	17 385	460	-4	17 841	14 477	0	14 477	33 667	222 598
Southern Africa																				
Botswana	0	280	2 250	568	0	0	3 098	30	260	0	291	249	0	0	249	0	0	0	0	3 637
Lesotho	-6	0	18	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12
Mozambique	24 174	0	9 599	76 944	12 721	0	123 438	52 164	2 842	8 511	63 517	106 173	1 435	-1	107 607	6 694	0	6 694	139 229	440 486
Namibia	5 305	0	218	18 479	0	0	24 002	35 521	5 903	1 194	42 618	7 552	8 313	0	15 865	5 410	0	5 410	640	88 536
South Africa	9 756	42 465	16 876	43 850	52	0	112 999	35 268	5 192	21 447	61 908	32 887	44 363	-1	77 249	4 223	92	4 315	15 738	272 209
Zimbabwe	16 746	0	7 625	8 310	0	5 479	38 160	6 182	10 532	4 657	21 371	2 831	1 013	-1	3 843	5 991	0	5 991	15 441	84 806
Regional Southern Africa	2 190	420	5 023	7 550	492	0	15 675	1 898	5 572	5 197	12 667	7 740	4 113	0	11 853	18 221	0	18 221	250	58 667
Total	58 166	43 165	41 608	155 700	13 265	5 479	317 383	131 064	30 302	41 007	202 372	157 432	59 237	-2	216 667	40 539	92	40 631	171 299	948 353
South of Sahara																				
Regional South of Sahara	13 390	0	0	4 372	2 000	0	19 762	3 063	4 707	240	8 010	460	15 103	0	15 563	19 260	0	19 260	22 547	85 142
Regional Africa	17 944	1 090	4 693	2 773	1 000	0	27 500	20 562	76 474	20 466	117 501	20 921	27 957	0	48 878	49 647	352	50 000	75 000	318 879
TOTAL AFRICA	186 704	62 330	100 456	237 772	117 259	6 479	711 000	385 125	434 041	217 667	1 036 833	531 965	155 238	-20	687 184	447 656	12 449	460 105	650 234	3 545 356
ASIA																				
Northern Africa																				
Algeria	0	0	800	0	0	0	800	0	0	14 475	14 475	-438	0	0	-438	0	0	0	2 457	17 295
Egypt	456	0	0	3 346	0	0	3 802	681	490	649	1 819	2 484	265	-1	2 749	566	286	852	2 064	11 286
Morocco	0	0	0	891	0	0	891	0	138	0	138	3 505	109	0	3 615	0	819	819	0	5 464
Tunisia	48	0	0	736	0	0	784	224	154	20	397	1 009	44	-1	1 052	908	228	1 136	329	3 698
Regional Northern Africa	-16	0	123	0	492	0	599	0	1 986	1 435	3 421	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	650	4 670
Total	488	0	923	4 973	492	0	6 876	904	2 768	16 579	20 251	6 560	419	-1	6 978	1 474	1 333	2 807	5 500	42 412

TABLE 3: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY AND SUB-SECTOR 2001 *continued*

Region/Country	HUMAN RIGHTS & DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE							SOCIAL SECTORS				INFRA, TRADE & URBAN				NATURAL RESOURCES			OTHER	GRAND TOTAL
	Human Rights	Legal System	Democracy	Public Adm.	Peace, Conflict	Other	Total	Education	Health Care	Other	Total	Infra & Urban	Trade, Finance	Other	Total	Natural Resources	Pollution etc.	Total		
Middle East																				
Iraq	48	0	368	0	7 652	0	8 068	480	12 313	7 937	20 730	2 806	56	-1	2 861	549	0	549	3 180	35 389
Jordan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 227	0	1 227	5 664	0	0	5 664	0	0	0	0	6 892
Lebanon	420	0	123	0	492	0	1 035	440	2 312	1 630	4 382	123	219	-1	342	371	0	371	2 706	8 836
Palestinian Adm. Areas	28 526	1 179	3 100	2 485	22 467	0	57 757	2 689	20 790	25 381	48 861	99 710	3 206	-1	102 915	11 925	0	11 925	4 940	226 398
Syria	-9	0	0	0	0	0	-9	-18	-7	-15	-40	888	-2	-1	885	110	0	110	-16	930
Yemen	-2	0	0	0	0	0	-2	-11	-4	0	-16	-1	0	0	-1	-1	0	-1	6 299	6 280
Regional Middle East	0	0	3 284	796	13 628	0	17 708	0	9 943	5 740	15 683	0	3 030	0	3 030	0	0	0	0	36 422
Total	28 982	1 179	6 875	3 281	44 240	0	84 557	3 580	46 575	40 672	90 828	109 190	6 510	-3	115 696	12 955	0	12 955	17 110	321 146
South Asia																				
Afghanistan	59	0	1 716	0	15 336	0	17 111	35 542	17 947	84 991	138 480	16 055	160	-1	16 214	14 910	0	14 910	24 483	211 198
Bangladesh	8 114	0	1 541	9 174	0	0	18 828	67 500	45 118	1 028	113 646	134 361	11 274	-1	145 634	4 383	0	4 383	10 664	293 154
Bhutan	154	0	0	1 141	0	0	1 296	1 100	425	39	1 563	77	0	0	77	77	0	77	58	3 071
India	6 537	0	3 631	629	0	0	10 797	4 280	24 689	658	29 627	31 425	5 291	-4	36 711	15 778	3 266	19 044	15 189	111 368
Nepal	1 725	0	0	842	0	0	2 567	1 767	561	184	2 512	135 145	58	-1	135 202	272	0	272	313	140 866
Pakistan	701	0	244	0	0	0	945	1 245	568	97	1 910	177	67	-1	243	889	0	889	2 972	6 958
Sri Lanka	18 330	321	4 549	2 735	3 288	0	29 223	7 902	2 810	4 562	15 274	110 200	12 649	0	122 849	963	0	963	20 380	188 689
Regional South Asia	0	0	123	0	492	0	615	0	0	1 510	1 510	0	500	0	500	1 606	0	1 606	5 250	9 481
Total	35 620	321	11 804	14 521	19 116	0	81 382	119 336	92 117	93 069	304 522	427 440	29 997	-8	457 429	38 878	3 266	42 144	79 309	964 786
Southeast Asia																				
Cambodia	9 695	0	20 416	381	27 124	0	57 616	30 332	1 509	87	31 928	17 010	109	-2	17 117	40 917	0	40 917	27 291	174 869
East Timor	1 510	0	1 139	0	3 007	0	5 656	-18	-7	1 420	1 395	0	-2	-1	-3	0	0	0	15 984	23 032
Indonesia	12 014	0	14 504	0	1 584	0	28 103	256	2 310	5 307	7 873	603	12	0	615	1 385	0	1 385	251	38 226
Laos	942	5 190	427	12 637	0	0	19 196	6 323	4 985	95	11 403	74 118	52	-1	74 169	19 807	0	19 807	415	124 990
Myanmar	0	0	830	0	1 584	0	2 414	0	0	2 870	2 870	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	608	5 892
Philippines	878	0	2 015	15 159	0	0	18 052	1 368	525	390	2 282	599	176	-1	773	898	2 331	3 229	1 622	25 958
Thailand	304	0	0	2 759	0	0	3 063	768	1 348	19 597	21 713	372	137	-1	507	2 963	2 289	5 252	2 133	32 668
Viet Nam	2 620	5 810	23 182	55 129	0	0	86 742	2 044	68 647	2 141	72 833	112 030	7 454	0	119 484	34 791	34 300	69 091	12 662	360 811
Regional Southeast Asia	0	0	2 800	0	0	0	2 800	0	15 055	53	15 108	3 395	0	0	3 395	33 297	0	33 297	264	54 864
Total	27 963	11 000	65 314	86 066	33 299	0	223 642	41 073	94 371	31 961	167 405	208 126	7 938	-7	216 057	134 058	38 920	172 978	61 230	841 312
Central Asia																				
Kazakstan	5 731	0	238	0	0	0	5 968	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	21	0	5 990
Kyrgyzstan	1 977	0	988	6 238	0	0	9 203	64	0	0	64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9 267

TABLE 3: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY AND SUB-SECTOR 2001 *continued*

Region/Country	HUMAN RIGHTS & DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE							SOCIAL SECTORS				INFRA, TRADE & URBAN				NATURAL RESOURCES			OTHER	GRAND TOTAL
	Human Rights	Legal System	Democracy	Public Adm.	Peace, Conflict	Other	Total	Education	Health Care	Other	Total	Infra & Urban	Trade, Finance	Other	Total	Natural Resources	Pollution etc.	Total		
Tajikistan	4	0	123	0	492	0	619	0	0	1 435	1 435	0	0	0	0	6 000	0	6 000	2 000	10 054
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9 900	0	0	9 900	0	0	0	0	9 900
Uzbekistan	440	0	0	0	0	0	440	-18	-7	-15	-40	0	-2	-1	-3	0	0	0	-16	382
Regional Caucasus, Central Asia, Moldova	1 928	0	1 157	336	0	0	3 420	2 300	0	0	2 300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	5 740
Regional Central Asia	0	0	0	251	0	0	251	0	5 381	0	5 381	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5 637
Total	10 081	0	2 505	6 825	492	0	19 902	2 346	5 374	1 420	9 140	9 900	-2	-1	9 897	6 021	0	6 021	2 009	46 970
Far East Asia																				
China	1 594	0	725	232	0	0	2 551	1 446	25 350	222	27 019	43 544	274	-2	43 815	9 229	20 097	29 326	1 467	104 178
Korea, Dem. People's Rep	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6 114	0	6 114	3 000	0	0	3 000	13 549	0	13 549	5 000	27 663
Korea, Rep. of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-42	-42
Mongolia	777	0	1 746	8 577	0	0	11 100	-18	2 138	-15	2 105	10 805	-2	-1	10 802	3 000	0	3 000	-16	26 992
Regional Far East Asia	0	0	3 218	0	0	0	3 218	975	156	351	1 482	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 700
Total	2 371	0	5 689	8 810	0	0	16 869	2 404	33 758	558	36 720	57 349	272	-3	57 618	25 777	20 097	45 874	6 409	163 490
Oceania																				
Papua New Guinea	604	0	0	0	0	0	604	-18	-7	-15	-40	0	-2	-1	-3	0	0	0	-16	546
Regional Oceania	620	0	0	0	0	0	620	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	620
Total	1 224	0	0	0	0	0	1 224	-18	-7	-15	-40	0	-2	-1	-3	0	0	0	-16	1 166
Regional Asia	19 913	0	413	0	492	0	20 818	3 677	13 923	2 081	19 681	16 663	2 962	0	19 625	12 474	2 760	15 235	23 243	98 602
TOTAL ASIA	126 641	12 500	93 523	124 474	98 130	0	455 269	173 302	288 879	186 326	648 507	835 228	48 093	-24	883 297	231 637	66 377	298 014	194 796	2 479 884
LATIN AMERICA																				
Central America																				
Costa Rica	497	0	0	0	0	0	497	325	254	248	826	770	234	-1	1 003	454	0	454	615	3 396
El Salvador	2 475	61	16 541	0	0	0	19 078	920	11 364	2 407	14 691	36 900	437	-1	37 336	4 045	0	4 045	10 356	85 506
Guatemala	6 493	11 240	11 238	9 194	8 605	0	46 769	4 297	15 303	2 047	21 647	34 448	1 788	-1	36 235	6 684	1 230	7 914	14 141	126 706
Honduras	16 394	0	13 026	49 302	0	0	78 722	457	16 196	1 000	17 654	150 123	-32	0	150 091	6 400	358	6 758	70 769	323 994
Mexico	27	0	0	0	0	0	27	465	915	54	1 434	138	90	-1	227	391	0	391	674	2 754
Nicaragua	12 078	393	27 980	25 077	6 549	0	72 077	24 094	24 643	2 975	51 712	76 122	5 404	-1	81 525	17 757	0	17 757	11 831	234 903
Regional Central America	7 958	1 185	11 339	7 974	1 062	0	29 517	230	33 891	11 405	45 526	4 340	39 392	0	43 732	36 583	0	36 583	17 130	172 488
Total	45 923	12 879	80 123	91 547	16 215	0	246 688	30 788	102 566	20 135	153 490	302 841	47 313	-4	350 150	72 315	1 588	73 902	125 516	949 746
Caribbean																				
Cuba	800	0	250	6 075	0	0	7 125	0	483	0	483	0	0	0	0	0	141	141	449	8 199

TABLE 3: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY AND SUB-SECTOR 2001 *continued*

Region/Country	HUMAN RIGHTS & DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE							SOCIAL SECTORS				INFRA, TRADE & URBAN				NATURAL RESOURCES			OTHER	GRAND TOTAL
	Human Rights	Legal System	Democracy	Public Adm.	Peace, Conflict	Other	Total	Education	Health Care	Other	Total	Infra & Urban	Trade, Finance	Other	Total	Natural Resources	Pollution etc.	Total		
Dominican Rep.	-16	0	0	0	0	0	-16	-20	-9	-10	-39	850	-1	0	849	-35	0	-35	-19	741
Haiti	1 431	0	540	0	0	0	1 971	-35	-15	-48	-98	0	-4	-1	-5	0	0	0	-31	1 836
Jamaica	0	0	0	1 440	0	0	1 440	0	0	0	0	886	1 255	0	2 142	0	0	0	0	3 582
Total	2 215	0	790	7 515	0	0	10 521	-55	460	-58	346	1 736	1 250	-1	2 985	-35	141	106	399	14 358
South America																				
Argentina	690	0	0	0	0	0	690	544	210	12	766	38	0	0	38	38	0	38	28	1 561
Bolivia	10 095	0	19 162	15 334	0	1 900	46 491	37 725	12 474	20 539	70 738	778	5 767	2 099	8 644	3 638	0	3 638	79 529	209 041
Brazil	3 769	0	2 181	0	0	0	5 950	2 933	1 458	1 074	5 465	376	405	-1	780	2 859	0	2 859	5 806	20 860
Chile	1 671	0	803	0	0	0	2 474	3 125	1 436	712	5 273	193	15 107	0	15 300	247	0	247	493	23 787
Colombia	22 773	1 200	11 065	0	15 847	0	50 885	957	-198	8 724	9 483	175	79	-1	253	1 205	0	1 205	2 229	64 055
Ecuador	-10	0	763	1 608	0	0	2 362	338	348	551	1 238	0	100	-1	99	51	0	51	315	4 065
Guyana	614	0	61	0	0	0	674	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	674
Paraguay	-66	4 243	1 885	0	0	0	6 062	0	-1	-15	-16	-15	-21	0	-37	-63	0	-63	8 198	14 144
Peru	6 063	-16	6 791	0	492	0	13 329	639	497	1 799	2 935	121	394	-1	514	528	0	528	10 322	27 629
Uruguay	-8	0	0	0	0	0	-8	0	-1	0	-1	-8	-11	0	-18	-32	0	-32	595	537
Venezuela	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 050	1 050
Regional South America	1 533	5 284	7 874	0	0	0	14 692	0	1 000	0	1 000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	548	16 240
Total	47 124	10 711	50 585	16 942	16 339	1 900	143 601	46 261	17 225	33 396	96 883	1 658	21 819	2 096	25 573	8 472	0	8 472	109 114	383 643
Regional Latin America	9 874	0	2 975	1 674	0	0	14 523	7 215	8 397	951	16 564	2 720	530	0	3 250	2 812	0	2 812	52 136	89 285
TOTAL LATIN AMERICA	105 137	23 590	134 473	117 678	32 554	1 900	415 332	84 209	128 649	54 424	267 282	308 956	70 912	2 091	381 959	83 565	1 729	85 293	287 165	1 437 031
EUROPE																				
Western Balkans																				
Albania	11 499	0	2 664	2 084	0	0	16 247	0	5 800	0	5 800	3 034	2 000	0	5 034	6 521	4 000	10 521	1 520	39 122
Bosnia-Herzegovina	32 497	5 104	18 972	7 670	984	0	65 228	1 048	8 866	10 467	20 381	177 046	19 593	0	196 640	16 783	0	16 783	600	299 631
Croatia	12 409	0	9 186	168	0	0	21 763	81	1 187	17	1 285	36 950	0	0	36 950	175	0	175	1 030	61 203
Macedonia	12 379	225	4 684	8 119	0	0	25 407	9 000	2 700	2 424	14 124	0	12 331	0	12 331	4 898	2 600	7 498	2 048	61 408
Yugoslavia	45 493	2 325	30 719	49 843	3 827	0	132 207	0	14 440	18 501	32 941	142 558	27 178	0	169 736	8 220	10 270	18 490	8 471	361 846
Regional Western Balkans	-308	0	2 640	701	0	0	3 033	242	161	550	953	69	46	0	115	196	0	196	2 800	7 096
Total	113 969	7 654	68 866	68 585	4 811	0	263 885	10 371	33 154	31 959	75 484	359 657	61 149	0	420 806	36 793	16 870	53 663	16 469	830 306
Caucasus																				
Armenia	2 162	0	0	3 483	0	0	5 645	786	371	54	1 211	107	546	0	653	234	0	234	331	8 074
Azerbaijan	701	0	57	0	-617	0	141	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-42	99

TABLE 3: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY AND SUB-SECTOR 2001 *continued*

Region/Country	HUMAN RIGHTS & DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE							SOCIAL SECTORS				INFRA, TRADE & URBAN				NATURAL RESOURCES			OTHER	GRAND TOTAL
	Human Rights	Legal System	Democracy	Public Adm.	Peace, Conflict	Other	Total	Education	Health Care	Other	Total	Infra & Urban	Trade, Finance	Other	Total	Natural Resources	Pollution etc.	Total		
Georgia	2 516	0	2 532	3 445	0	0	8 493	0	3 757	200	3 957	0	0	0	0	277	0	277	29	12 755
Regional Caucasus	0	0	246	89	984	0	1 319	0	0	2 870	2 870	1 850	0	0	1 850	0	0	0	0	6 039
Total	5 379	0	2 835	7 017	367	0	15 599	786	4 128	3 124	8 038	1 957	546	0	2 503	510	0	510	318	26 967
Moldova	1 633	2 000	218	12 701	0	0	16 552	0	1 967	200	2 167	2 394	1 129	0	3 523	143	0	143	1 470	23 855
Slovenia	0	0	0	532	4 004	0	4 536	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 536
Turkey	4 522	0	260	0	0	0	4 782	0	-138	1 000	862	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-28	5 616
Regional Europe	-162	0	0	-152	0	0	-314	-10	-8	-5	-24	88	-1	0	87	48	0	48	-352	-555
TOTAL EUROPE	125 341	9 654	72 179	88 683	9 182	0	305 040	11 147	39 103	36 277	86 527	364 095	62 823	0	426 919	37 494	16 870	54 364	17 877	890 727
GLOBAL AND UN CORE SUPPORT	91 867	1 985	70 070	42 715	24 561	74	231 271	61 307	390 279	179 997	631 584	103 313	69 992	256	173 562	392 709	19 052	411 761	1 736 231	3 184 409
GRAND TOTAL	635 690	110 060	470 700	611 322	281 687	8 453	2 117 913	715 091	1 280 951	674 691	2 670 733	2 143 557	407 059	2 304	2 552 920	1 193 061	116 477	1 309 538	2 886 303	11 537 407

Development co-operation by country and sector over the years

The disbursements made by Sida decreased in the first years of the period 1997 to 2001. The lowest point was in 1998 with disbursements amounting to SEK 6.9 billion. The decrease was partly due to a ceiling placed on disbursements by the Swedish government. In 1999–2001 the disbursements increased to SEK 11.5 billion and over the entire period there has been an increase in disbursements of 51.9 per cent (SEK 3.9 billion).

Disbursements to Africa increased during the period by SEK 0.4 billion, though the share to Africa decreased from 41.4 per cent to 30.7 per cent. Disbursements to Asia increased by almost SEK 0.6 billion but also here the proportion of funding decreased slightly, from 24.5 per cent to 21.5 per cent. Funding to Latin America increased by almost SEK 0.6 billion, and an increase of the share from 11.5 per cent to 12.5 per cent. Europe had a large increase during the period of almost SEK 0.6 billion, which resulted in an increase of the share from 4.3 per cent to 7.7 per cent.

DIAGRAM 3: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY REGION 1997–2001

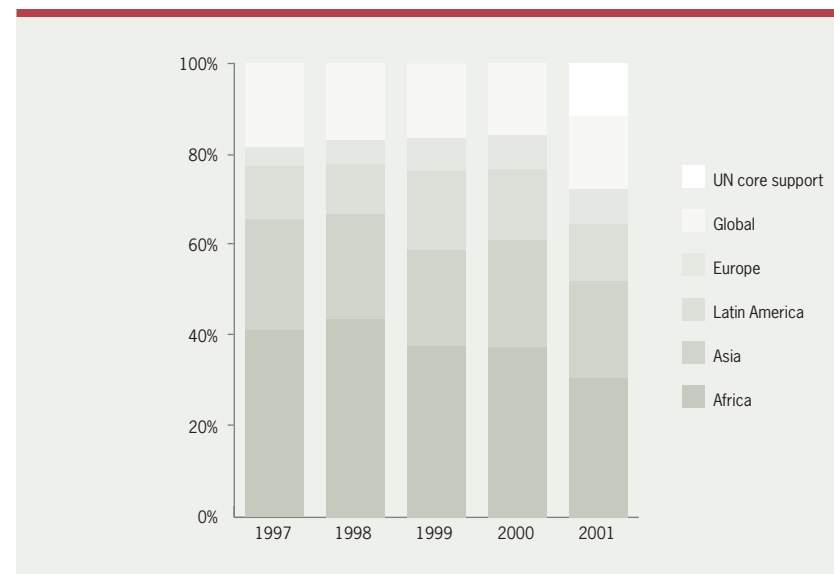


TABLE 4: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY 1997–2001, SEK '000

Region/Country	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
AFRICA					
Western Africa					
Benin	43	0	1 861	1 625	948
Burkina Faso	10 969	15 308	5 169	7 463	61 846
Cape Verde	16 819	61 721	374	15 550	500
Côte d'Ivoire	1 122	1 369	2 282	1 887	1 150
Gambia	3 844	5 275	5 021	6 741	3 876
Ghana	28 675	5 151	4 821	54 186	20 627
Guinea	1 759	7 313	4 678	608	5 777
Guinea-Bissau	41 931	72 984	45 443	24 296	21 335
Liberia	44 036	62 135	29 631	13 226	11 755
Mali	6 177	6 470	2 370	4 037	44 968
Mauretania	1 565	1 990	1 669	1 816	3 927
Niger	2 342	0	601	608	–6
Nigeria	2 034	2 947	4 468	7 264	6 831
Senegal	13 662	5 598	1 280	3 247	640
Sierra Leone	5 724	28 172	20 229	31 103	32 178
Togo	804	590	2 370	5 335	2 790
Regional Western Africa	0	6 682	6 894	10 318	14 499
Total	181 506	283 707	139 160	189 310	233 642
Eastern Africa					
Burundi	21 320	35 679	30 283	39 174	25 873
Eritrea	36 766	22 283	35 539	48 848	75 963
Ethiopia	269 540	245 750	155 961	188 195	204 201
Kenya	132 265	126 611	93 506	129 829	140 030
Madagascar	0	0	0	2 000	0
Malawi	40 784	873	28 956	46 793	23 493
Mauritius	303	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	14 482	78 934	108 327	133 451	87 105
Somalia	28 076	31 259	43 725	41 370	57 606
Sudan	31 182	82 795	56 497	113 217	81 130
Tanzania	367 814	474 856	380 800	584 396	488 228
Uganda	237 958	75 873	167 043	208 537	303 667
Zambia	162 780	109 663	124 984	172 584	180 423
Regional Lake Victoria	0	0	1 400	3 546	1 585
Regional Eastern Africa	0	29 487	59 268	69 340	67 439
Total	1 343 270	1 314 064	1 286 290	1 781 279	1 736 741

Region/Country	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Central Africa					
Angola	212 438	182 738	144 986	156 702	138 184
Cameroon	0	0	0	608	–6
Central African Republic	3 373	4 230	2 314	2 438	7 954
Chad	3 443	2 390	1 508	1 845	1 076
Congo	9 434	2 160	7 260	14 866	17 321
Congo, Dem. Rep. ¹	48 445	117 085	76 299	67 984	54 586
Gabon	0	0	0	608	–6
Sao Tome & Principe	295	0	0	930	–10
Regional Central Africa	0	0	0	1 601	3 500
Total	277 428	308 602	232 367	247 583	222 598
Southern Africa					
Botswana	64 482	30 186	9 470	6 362	3 637
Lesotho	49 408	1 828	875	608	12
Mozambique	397 358	252 718	423 891	423 716	440 486
Namibia	113 889	98 935	71 585	192 873	88 536
South Africa	313 446	246 559	337 760	299 195	272 209
Swaziland	883	700	–84	170	0
Zimbabwe	174 821	155 844	156 826	135 061	84 806
Regional Southern Africa	0	38 535	53 243	51 719	58 667
Total	1 114 287	825 306	1 053 567	1 109 705	948 353
South of Sahara²					
Regional South of Sahara	35 015	41 918	41 985	74 529	85 142
Total	2 951 506	2 773 597	2 753 369	3 402 405	3 226 477
Regional Africa	196 052	222 210	236 685	210 099	318 879
TOTAL AFRICA	3 147 558	2 995 807	2 990 055	3 612 505	3 545 356
ASIA					
Northern Africa					
Algeria	475	22 286	16 079	1 784	17 295
Egypt	14 240	8 282	7 400	12 905	11 286
Morocco	1 333	2 537	4 892	7 199	5 464
Tunisia	3 882	3 240	12 447	3 476	3 698
Regional Northern Africa	0	209	1 528	5 879	4 670
Total	19 930	36 554	42 347	31 243	42 412

TABLE 4: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY 1997–2001 *continued*

Region/Country	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Middle East					
Iran	100	0	258	0	0
Iraq	98 231	59 261	68 258	61 894	35 389
Israel	0	8 000	640	250	0
Jordan	5 086	9 680	16 045	8 038	6 892
Kuwait	0	750	750	0	0
Lebanon	23 338	14 804	16 104	12 913	8 836
Palestinian Adm. Areas	151 020	132 862	207 741	297 638	226 398
Syria	19	364	757	8 789	930
Yemen	4 252	6 130	4 507	8 314	6 280
Regional Middle East	5 934	1 303	5 479	11 429	36 422
Total	287 980	233 153	320 539	409 265	321 146
South Asia					
Afghanistan	79 176	99 402	84 965	103 841	211 198
Bangladesh	247 895	158 385	207 993	296 734	293 154
Bhutan	3 243	2 812	551	2 444	3 071
India	193 563	131 546	109 872	136 898	111 368
Nepal	9 119	8 830	8 494	11 100	140 866
Pakistan	8 037	15 954	9 835	11 885	6 958
Sri Lanka	103 314	103 253	117 815	154 337	188 689
Regional South Asia	0	2 200	18 168	3 409	9 481
Total	644 347	522 380	557 694	720 647	964 786
Southeast Asia					
Cambodia	175 420	113 501	62 410	153 556	174 869
East Timor	0	3 786	8 389	28 812	23 032
Indonesia	9 995	4 235	24 517	37 551	38 226
Laos	118 154	97 069	95 533	133 369	124 990
Malaysia	766	4 429	1 142	2 373	0
Myanmar	898	2 822	1 875	4 710	5 892
Philippines	127 447	31 988	32 760	24 672	25 958
Thailand	41 000	28 928	29 842	36 381	32 668
Viet Nam	270 395	267 272	273 644	344 544	360 811
Regional Southeast Asia	0	20 480	32 769	42 447	54 864
Total	744 075	574 509	562 882	808 415	841 312

Region/Country	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Central Asia					
Kazakhstan	0	1 030	670	1 718	5 990
Kyrgyzstan	0	2 000	992	2 627	9 267
Tajikistan	9 000	8 800	10 150	16 220	10 054
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	0	9 900
Uzbekistan	0	3 617	2 357	1 420	382
Regional Caucasus, Central Asia, Moldova	0	1 861	4 404	10 134	5 740
Regional Central Asia	0	600	8 951	5 762	5 637
Total	9 000	17 908	27 523	37 881	46 970
South & Central Asia³					
Regional South & Central Asia	1 300	0	0	0	0
Total	1 398 722	1 114 798	1 148 100	1 566 944	1 853 068
Far East Asia					
China	47 896	84 291	31 471	99 140	104 178
Hong Kong	1 421	0	1 165	90	0
Korea, Dem. People's Rep	25 786	36 436	36 532	31 616	27 663
Korea, Rep. of	0	880	-15	290	-42
Mongolia	6 044	22 302	6 174	16 568	26 992
Taiwan	0	0	100	-54	0
Regional Far East Asia	28 492	4 625	3 863	3 550	4 700
Total	109 639	148 534	79 290	151 200	163 490
Oceania					
Papua New Guinea	3 029	2 190	1 126	1 827	546
Samoa, Western	0	0	601	0	0
Regional Oceania	261	0	601	0	620
Total	3 290	2 190	2 327	1 828	1 166
Regional Asia	43 738	60 595	87 650	82 869	98 602
TOTAL ASIA	1 863 299	1 595 824	1 680 253	2 243 349	2 479 884
LATIN AMERICA					
Central America					
Belize	0	87	84	105	0
Costa Rica	23 307	14 014	13 805	15 681	3 396
El Salvador	36 500	40 225	58 228	72 394	85 506

TABLE 4: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY 1997–2001 *continued*

Region/Country	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Guatemala	103 837	87 136	147 443	121 682	126 706
Honduras	13 741	22 105	239 581	382 047	323 994
Mexico	2 425	133	1 427	1 328	2 754
Nicaragua	163 979	157 611	275 057	306 279	234 903
Panama	150	87	84	105	0
Regional Central America	120 277	76 770	243 121	114 504	172 488
Total	464 216	398 167	978 831	1 014 124	949 746
Caribbean					
Cuba	8 120	8 314	16 379	10 133	8 199
Dominican Rep.	1 067	656	968	11 714	741
Haiti	899	3 010	3 755	4 488	1 836
Jamaica	24 252	1 886	1 666	1 892	3 582
Regional Caribbean	3 357	1 431	2 248	81	0
Total	37 695	15 298	25 015	28 308	14 358
South America					
Argentina	4 676	1 230	909	1 625	1 561
Bolivia	152 584	104 071	109 269	171 832	209 041
Brazil	19 899	16 870	13 471	14 287	20 860
Chile	21 116	12 085	14 039	20 147	23 787
Colombia	24 891	25 165	34 379	39 861	64 055
Ecuador	21 881	23 117	11 709	8 487	4 065
Guyana	248	780	0	608	674
Paraguay	19 082	6 670	8 852	7 545	14 144
Peru	32 583	24 297	27 843	33 726	27 629
Uruguay	7 030	3 415	898	1 191	537
Venezuela	1 050	580	928	12 032	1 050
Regional South America	3 909	35 134	35 434	44 654	16 240
Total	308 949	253 414	257 731	355 995	383 643
Regional Latin America	59 403	98 193	98 702	112 316	89 285
TOTAL LATIN AMERICA	870 263	765 072	1 360 280	1 510 744	1 437 031
EUROPE					
Western Balkans					
Albania	2 754	8 652	40 778	3 563	39 122
Bosnia-Herzegovina	179 410	198 010	214 012	219 396	299 631

Region/Country	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Croatia	10 576	12 803	14 486	26 350	61 203
Macedonia	1 645	2 825	9 055	3 540	61 408
Yugoslavia	5 923	44 337	162 116	306 653	361 846
Ex-Yugoslavia	75 242	0	0	0	0
Regional Western Balkans	0	0	26 005	51 978	7 096
Total	275 550	266 626	466 453	611 478	830 306
Caucasus					
Armenia	2 800	4 425	2 409	5 798	8 074
Azerbaijan	2 500	6 509	5 208	532	99
Georgia	4 500	9 663	12 981	10 603	12 755
Regional Caucasus	0	2 782	6 660	11 940	6 039
Total	9 800	23 379	27 258	28 873	26 967
Moldova	658	7 626	18 076	20 372	23 855
Slovenia	0	0	0	2 700	4 536
Turkey	600	7 530	12 390	24 087	5 616
Regional Europe	39 786	48 746	58 399	16 962	–555
TOTAL EUROPE	326 394	353 908	582 577	704 473	890 727
GLOBAL	1 389 387	1 151 290	1 287 159	1 506 179	1 846 909
UN CORE SUPPORT	–	–	–	–	1 337 500
GRAND TOTAL	7 596 901	6 861 901	7 900 323	9 577 249	11 537 407
ADMINISTRATION	407 412	407 451	448 686	438 298	467 404
GRAND TOTAL INCL. ADM.	8 004 313	7 269 352	8 349 009	10 015 547	12 004 811

1) Prior to May 1997 – Zaire.

2) Eastern, Western, Central and Southern Africa and Regional South of Sahara.

3) South Asia, Central Asia and Regional South & Central Asia.

Disbursements to the main sector Human rights and democratic governance have increased by almost SEK 0.7 billion since 1998, but the proportion of disbursements to the main sector decreased from 21.3 per cent to 18.4 per cent. An increase in disbursements occurred in the Social sectors, but the share decreased from 32.8 per cent to 23.2 per cent. Infrastructure, trade & industry, and urban development more than doubled (an increase of SEK 1.3 billion) during the period, and the share increased from 18.0 per cent to 22.1 per cent. An increase (SEK 0.4 billion) in disbursements occurred in the main sector Natural resources but its share decreased from 13.8 per cent to 11.4 per cent.

DIAGRAM 4: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY SUB-SECTOR 1998–2001

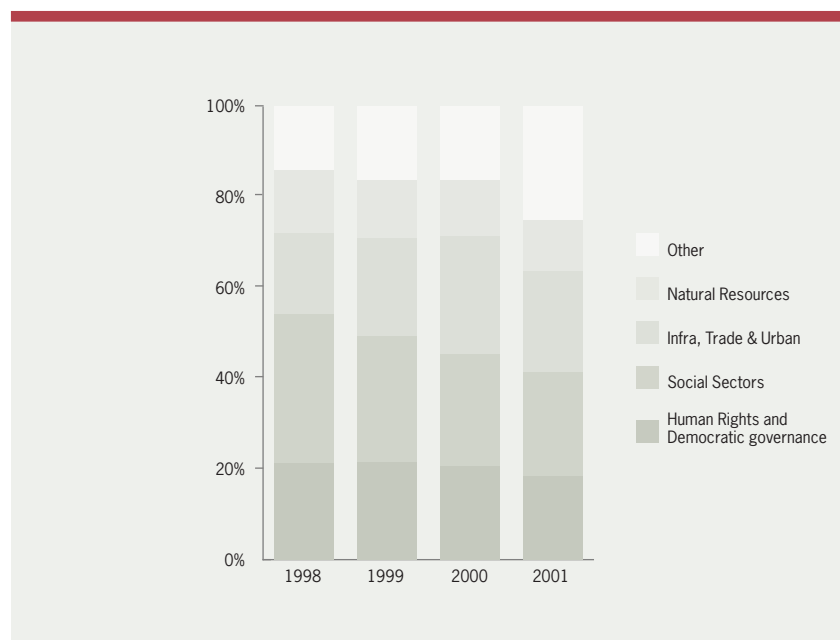


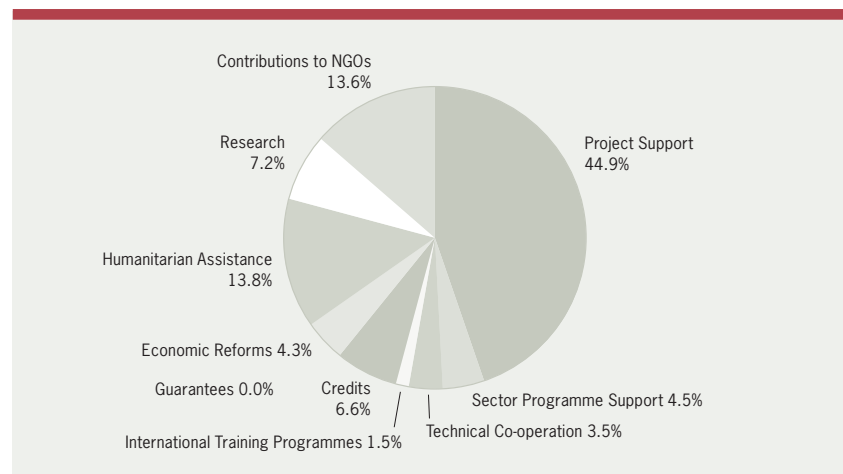
TABLE 5: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY SUB-SECTOR 1998–2001, SEK '000

Sector	1998	1999	2000	2001
HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE				
Human Rights	429 266	534 348	612 462	635 690
Legal System	53 155	112 508	109 509	110 060
Democracy	264 018	311 800	400 216	470 700
Public Administration	509 412	490 775	586 300	611 322
Peace & Conflict	202 644	252 825	256 865	281 687
Other HR & Democracy	0	0	13 513	8 453
Total	1 458 494	1 702 255	1 978 866	2 117 913
SOCIAL SECTORS				
Education	899 054	754 949	738 266	715 091
Health Care	884 458	869 822	1 028 666	1 280 951
Other Social	470 100	574 481	586 714	674 691
Total	2 253 612	2 199 253	2 353 646	2 670 733
INFRA, TRADE & URBAN				
Infra & Urban	921 747	1 346 902	2 157 078	2 143 557
Trade & Finance	312 246	342 230	354 989	407 059
Other Infra, Trade & Urban	0	0	1 150	2 304
Total	1 233 992	1 689 132	2 513 217	2 552 920
NATURAL RESOURCES				
Natural Resources	906 940	989 659	1 077 357	1 193 061
Pollution etc.	38 607	37 156	88 393	116 477
Total	945 547	1 026 815	1 165 751	1 309 538
OTHER	970 254	1 282 868	1 565 769	2 886 303
GRAND TOTAL	6 861 901	7 900 323	9 577 249	11 537 407

Development co-operation by type of assistance

Sida has ten types of assistance, Project support, Sector programme support, Technical co-operation, International training programmes, Credits, Guarantees, Economic reforms, Humanitarian assistance, Research and Contributions to NGOs.

DIAGRAM 5: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE 2001



Project support is the largest type (44.9 per cent) and includes Institutional development; Investments; Information; Strategies & studies; Evaluation & audits; and Elections & secondment of personnel. As its name suggests, it is one or several projects that are in focus here and these projects are often owned by the partner country or NGO. Sida's role in these projects is that of controller.

Sector programme support is a fairly new type of support and it is growing. In 2001 Sida allocated 4.5 per cent of the funds to sector programme support. It requires greater involvement on the part of the partner country. Several donors can contribute budget funds to a sector. The partner country often has a sector policy and coordinates the assistance within the framework of the sector policy.

Credits are only the type of assistance in 6.6 per cent of the contributions. There are different types of credits, two of which are concessionary credits and micro-financing.

Concessionary credits consist of funds borrowed on international capital markets that are combined with funds from the Swedish international aid budget and extended on soft terms. The funding for the scheme is arranged by the Swedish Export Credit Corporation (SEK) and the lending is guaranteed by the Swedish Export Credits Guarantee Board (EKN) on behalf of Sida. Sida provides the grant component with funds from the Swedish development co-operation budget.

Micro-finance is the term used to refer to different methods for giving poor people access to financial services. Sida is contributing to international efforts to develop methods and techniques for micro-financing and to disseminate these so-called "best practices" to organisations and banks that work with micro-finance, both in Sweden and in developing countries. Sida's vision is that the micro-finance sector shall be gradually integrated into the formal financial sector and be subject to supervision by the national financial supervisory authorities.

Economic reforms (Balance of payments support, Debt relief and Budget support) account for 4.3 per cent of Sida's contributions. This support shall focus on poor and indebted countries that are implementing economic reform programmes with poverty alleviation as a clear objective. The countries have to demonstrate their intentions to improve respect for human rights and to promote democratic governance. The agreements on support for economic reforms normally have a duration of one year. If Sida's partner countries show that they are making considerable efforts in respect of economic reforms and poverty alleviation, Sida can consider longer commitments.

The remaining types of assistance will be presented in the following sections.

Technical co-operation and international training programmes

Sida distinguishes between two types of technical co-operation: Contract-financed technical co-operation and other technical co-operation. In 2001, 3.5

per cent (SEK 403,390 thousand) of Sida's disbursements were for technical co-operation.

Contract-financed technical co-operation accounts for 1.4 per cent (SEK 160,191 thousand) of Sida's disbursements. The objective of contract-financed technical co-operation is to promote human resource development in low and middle-income countries and to supply know-how in areas that are of strategic importance for

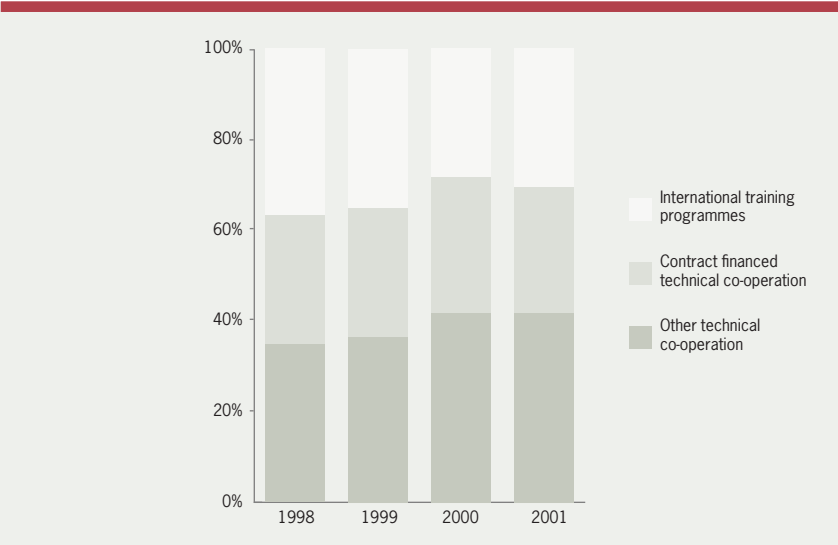
the development of partner countries. It is intended that programmes of contract-financed technical co-operation should increase exchanges of skills and experience between Sweden and partner countries and encourage a wide range of Swedish organisations and institutions to participate in the programmes. The programmes of co-operation focus on areas in which Swedish competitiveness and know-how are strong: primarily the environment, public administration, energy, forestry, industry, transport and telecommunications sectors.

TABLE 6: SIDA'S CONTRACT-FINANCED TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION BY SUB-SECTOR AND CONTINENT 2001, SEK '000

Sector	AFRICA		ASIA		LATIN AMERICA		EUROPE		GLOBAL		GRAND TOTAL	
	Disb.	%	Disb.	%	Disb.	%	Disb.	%	Disb.	%	Disb.	%
HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE												
Human Rights	0	0.0	12 591	11.4	0	0.0	3 892	11.2	0	0.0	16 483	10.3
Democracy	0	0.0	5 936	5.4	0	0.0	2 024	5.8	0	0.0	7 960	5.0
Public Administration	923	60.1	27 470	25.0	3 098	22.5	16 210	46.8	0	0.0	47 702	29.8
Peace & Conflict	0	0.0	15 524	14.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	15 524	9.7
Total	923	60.1	61 521	55.9	3 098	22.5	22 126	63.8	0	0.0	87 669	54.7
SOCIAL SECTORS												
Education	0	0.0	64	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	64	0.0
Health Care	22	1.4	3 343	3.0	483	3.5	3 757	10.8	0	0.0	7 605	4.7
Other Social	0	0.0	420	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	420	0.3
Total	22	1.4	3 826	3.5	483	3.5	3 757	10.8	0	0.0	8 089	5.0
INFRA, TRADE AND URBAN												
Infra & Urban	4 283	278.6	25 836	23.5	2 646	19.2	7 277	21.0	0	0.0	40 042	25.0
Trade & Finance	0	0.0	1 395	1.3	2 739	19.9	1 029	3.0	0	0.0	5 163	3.2
Total	4 283	278.6	27 231	24.8	5 385	39.1	8 306	24.0	0	0.0	45 205	28.2
NATURAL RESOURCES												
Natural Resources	136	8.8	9 747	8.9	2 266	16.5	483	1.4	0	0.0	12 632	7.9
Pollution etc.	0	0.0	7 050	6.4	1 371	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8 421	5.3
Total	136	8.8	16 798	15.3	3 636	26.4	483	1.4	0	0.0	21 053	13.1
OTHER	-3 827	-248.9	636	0.6	1 169	8.5	0	0.0	197	100.0	-1 825	-1.1
GRAND TOTAL	1 538	100.0	110 011	100.0	13 773	100.0	34 672	100.0	197	100.0	160 191	100.0

International training programmes account for 1.5 per cent (SEK 176,829 thousand) of Sida's funds. The aim is to promote human resource development in low and middle-income countries by providing know-how in areas that are of strategic importance for the development of partner countries. The programmes have the aim of promoting an increase in exchanges of skills and experience between Sweden and partner countries and encourage a broad spectrum of Swedish participation. It is intended that training programme participants shall have direct use of the knowledge they acquire in the training programmes in their working situation. The training programmes are normally arranged in Sweden but follow-up seminars can also be held in the participants' home countries.

DIAGRAM 6: SIDA'S TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION AND INTERNATIONAL TRAINING PROGRAMMES 1998–2001



Sida's disbursements for technical co-operation and international training programmes increased from SEK 471,514 thousand in 1998 to SEK 580,219 thousand in 2001, but their share of Sida's total disbursements decreased from 6.9 per cent to 5.0 per cent in 2001. Disbursements for other technical co-operation increased by 47.6 per cent from 1998 to 2001, for Contract-financed tech-

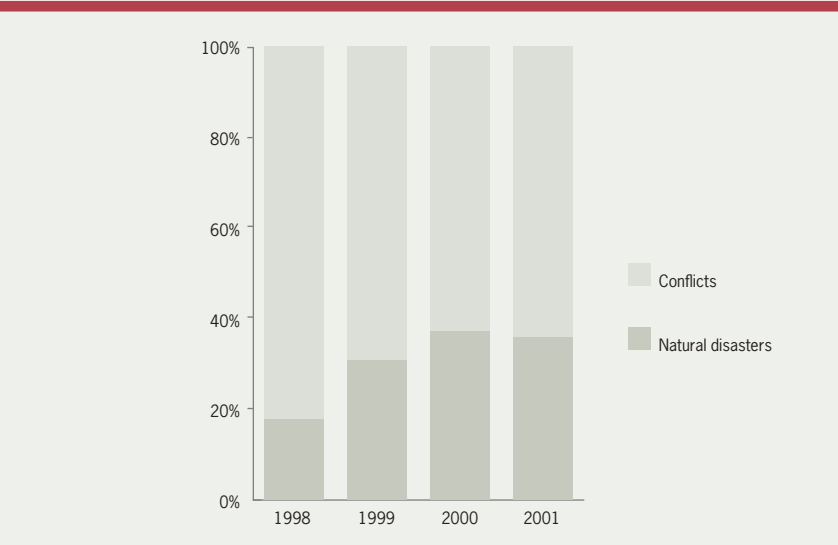
nical co-operation by 19.5 per cent and for international training programmes by 2.5 per cent.

Humanitarian assistance

Swedish humanitarian assistance has the objective of alleviating the consequences of natural disasters and armed conflicts for those affected. Priority is given to countries that lack resources of their own to mitigate the effects. Sida works on the basis of the needs of those affected and utilises local capacity as well as the skills of the organisations implementing the projects.

Humanitarian assistance accounts for 13.8 per cent of Sida's development co-operation. It is mostly given in situations of conflict (64.0 per cent of the humanitarian assistance), which lead to tragic interruptions in the normal lives of people. The political objectives of Swedish development co-operation also govern humanitarian assistance as far as possible. Long-term development effects are taken into consideration in the planning of the projects, which, in

DIAGRAM 7: SIDA'S HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE 1998–2001



addition to emergency relief, can have the character of both prevention and rehabilitation. In emergency situations, for example where refugees are involved, humanitarian aspects must be allowed to govern the planning and organisation of the projects.

Humanitarian assistance is administered through grants to Swedish non-governmental organisations (NGOs), international organisations and UN bodies, as well as directly through Swedish agencies and consultants.

TABLE 7: HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE BY COUNTRY AND TYPE 2001, SEK '000

	NATURAL DISASTERS					CONFLICTS					
Region/Country	Prevention	Emergency Assistance	Reconstruction	Other	Total	Prevention	Emergency Assistance	Reconstruction	Other	Total	Grand Total
AFRICA											
Western Africa											
Gambia	0	-11	0	0	-11	0	0	0	0	0	-11
Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	5 784	0	0	5 784	5 784
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10 750	10 750	10 750
Liberia	0	-1	0	0	-1	750	1 500	5 060	-4	7 305	7 305
Nigeria	0	0	0	-7	-7	0	0	0	0	0	-7
Sierra Leone	0	1 500	0	0	1 500	0	9 822	20 384	500	30 706	32 206
Regional Western Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 550	0	1 749	5 299	5 299
Total	0	1 488	0	-7	1 481	750	20 656	25 443	12 994	59 843	61 324
Eastern Africa											
Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	0	5 974	5 500	9 830	21 304	21 304
Eritrea	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 100	23 192	0	27 292	27 292
Ethiopia	0	61 428	0	0	61 428	0	6 150	10 500	0	16 650	78 078
Kenya	0	7 555	0	0	7 555	0	0	0	0	0	7 555
Rwanda	0	-1	0	0	-1	0	4 100	407	0	4 507	4 505
Somalia	0	0	0	0	0	20 350	11 600	23 297	0	55 247	55 247
Sudan	0	0	0	0	0	1 427	25 498	38 142	0	65 067	65 067
Tanzania	0	0	1 500	0	1 500	0	0	0	5 000	5 000	6 500
Uganda	0	-19	0	0	-19	215	7 000	0	0	7 215	7 196
Zambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 573	0	0	4 573	4 573
Regional Eastern Africa	0	2 300	0	0	2 300	2 304	4 100	0	325	6 729	9 029
Total	0	71 263	1 500	0	72 763	24 295	73 094	101 038	15 155	213 583	286 347
Central Africa											
Angola	0	0	0	0	0	0	25 172	77 239	-249	102 162	102 162
Congo	0	0	0	0	0	1 710	1 239	11 577	425	14 951	14 951
Congo, the Democratic Republic	0	-16	0	-1	-18	1 759	21 450	9 000	23 783	55 992	55 974
Regional Central Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 500	500	2 000	2 000
Total	0	-16	0	-1	-18	3 469	47 860	99 316	24 460	175 106	175 088

TABLE 7: HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE BY COUNTRY AND TYPE 2001 *continued*

Region/Country	NATURAL DISASTERS					CONFLICTS					Grand Total
	Prevention	Emergency Assistance	Reconstruction	Other	Total	Prevention	Emergency Assistance	Reconstruction	Other	Total	
Southern Africa											
Mozambique	0	8 598	0	500	9 098	0	0	12 000	0	12 000	21 098
Namibia	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 000	0	0	1 000	1 000
Zimbabwe	130	-22	3 087	0	3 195	0	0	0	0	0	3 195
Regional Southern Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 050	0	0	2 050	2 050
Total	130	8 576	3 087	500	12 293	0	3 050	12 000	0	15 050	27 343
TOTAL AFRICA	130	81 311	4 587	491	86 519	28 515	144 660	237 797	52 610	463 582	550 101
ASIA											
Northern Africa											
Algeria	0	0	0	0	0	0	16 537	0	0	16 537	16 537
Regional Northern Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 050	0	0	2 050	2 050
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	18 587	0	0	18 587	18 587
Middle East											
Iraq	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 100	26 429	0	30 529	30 529
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 050	1 206	0	3 256	3 256
Palestinian Administrated Areas	0	0	0	0	0	12 467	0	0	0	12 467	12 467
Regional Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0	18 143	0	0	18 143	18 143
Total	0	0	0	0	0	12 467	24 293	27 634	0	64 395	64 395
South Asia											
Afghanistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	139 854	42 600	0	182 454	182 454
Bangladesh	0	-74	0	0	-74	0	0	0	0	0	-74
India	0	19 193	6 474	1 126	26 792	0	300	0	0	300	27 092
Sri Lanka	0	0	0	0	0	5 646	10 032	0	0	15 678	15 678
Regional South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 050	0	0	2 050	2 050
Total	0	19 119	6 474	1 126	26 718	5 646	152 236	42 600	0	200 482	227 201
South East Asia											
Cambodia	0	0	4 000	0	4 000	0	0	10 000	0	10 000	14 000
East Timor	0	0	0	0	0	2 515	2 050	0	0	4 565	4 565
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	9 300	0	0	9 300	9 300
Laos	0	-4	0	0	-4	0	0	0	0	0	-4
Myanmar	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 100	0	0	4 100	4 100
Philippines	0	-30	0	0	-30	0	0	0	0	0	-30
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19 500	0	19 500	19 500

TABLE 7: HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE BY COUNTRY AND TYPE 2001 *continued*

Region/Country	NATURAL DISASTERS					CONFLICTS					Grand Total
	Prevention	Emergency Assistance	Reconstruction	Other	Total	Prevention	Emergency Assistance	Reconstruction	Other	Total	
Regional South East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	184	184	184
Total	0	-33	4 000	0	3 967	2 515	15 450	29 500	184	47 649	51 616
Central Asia											
Tajikistan	0	0	6 000	0	6 000	0	2 050	2 000	0	4 050	10 050
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	9 900	0	0	9 900	9 900
Total	0	0	6 000	0	6 000	0	11 950	2 000	0	13 950	19 950
Far East Asia											
China	0	-487	0	0	-487	0	0	0	0	0	-487
Korea, Democratic People's Republic	0	0	27 483	114	27 597	0	0	0	0	0	27 597
Mongolia	0	0	5 000	0	5 000	0	0	0	0	0	5 000
Total	0	-487	32 483	114	32 110	0	0	0	0	0	32 110
Regional Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 050	0	0	2 050	2 050
TOTAL ASIA	0	18 598	48 957	1 240	68 795	20 628	224 566	101 734	184	347 113	415 908
LATINAMERICA											
Central America											
El Salvador	0	4 544	7 750	0	12 294	0	0	0	0	0	12 294
Guatemala	0	-7	0	-6	-13	0	0	0	0	0	-13
Honduras	0	-15	155 273	0	155 258	0	0	0	0	0	155 258
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	600	0	0	600	600
Nicaragua	6 612	-7	65 008	0	71 613	0	0	0	0	0	71 613
Regional Central America	16 696	5 000	2 979	218	24 894	570	2 050	0	0	2 620	27 514
Total	23 309	9 514	231 010	212	264 045	570	2 650	0	0	3 220	267 265
The Caribbean											
Haiti	0	-19	0	0	-19	0	0	0	0	0	-19
Total	0	-19	0	0	-19	0	0	0	0	0	-19
South America											
Argentina	0	-7	0	0	-7	0	0	0	0	0	-7
Bolivia	0	-394	0	0	-394	0	0	0	0	0	-394
Brazil	0	-56	0	0	-56	0	0	0	0	0	-56
Colombia	0	0	0	0	0	0	12 300	0	0	12 300	12 300
Ecuador	0	-19	0	0	-19	0	0	0	0	0	-19
Paraguay	0	-15	0	0	-15	0	0	0	0	0	-15

TABLE 7: HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE BY COUNTRY AND TYPE 2001 *continued*

Region/Country	NATURAL DISASTERS					CONFLICTS					Grand Total
	Prevention	Emergency Assistance	Reconstruction	Other	Total	Prevention	Emergency Assistance	Reconstruction	Other	Total	
Peru	0	0	-55	0	-55	0	2 050	0	0	2 050	1 995
Total	0	-490	-55	0	-545	0	14 350	0	0	14 350	13 805
Regional Latin America	0	0	2 000	0	2 000	0	0	0	0	0	2 000
TOTAL LATIN AMERICA	23 309	9 006	232 955	212	265 482	570	17 000	0	0	17 570	283 052
EUROPE											
Western Balkan											
Bosnia-Herzegovina	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 100	57 404	0	61 504	61 504
Macedonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 785	0	2 700	7 485	7 485
Yugoslavia	0	-188	0	225	37	11 424	7 350	43 026	16 000	77 800	77 838
Regional Western Balkan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	556	556	556
Total	0	-188	0	225	37	11 424	16 235	100 431	19 256	147 346	147 384
Caucasus											
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	0	0	-617	0	0	0	-617	-617
Regional Caucasus	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 100	0	0	4 100	4 100
Total	0	0	0	0	0	-617	4 100	0	0	3 483	3 483
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	4 000	4 004	4 004
Turkey	0	0	-138	0	-138	0	0	0	0	0	-138
TOTAL EUROPE	0	-188	-138	225	-101	10 812	20 335	100 431	23 256	154 834	154 733
GLOBAL	950	149 674	0	3 925	154 549	14 535	13 276	991	9 800	38 602	193 151
GRAND TOTAL	24 389	258 401	286 361	6 093	575 243	75 060	419 838	440 953	85 850	1 021 701	1 596 945

Prevention – Contributions to decrease vulnerability and increase preparedness for natural disasters, and to activities that promote communication between groups in conflict and/or to provide security for them and for innocent civilians.

Emergency assistance – Contributions of humanitarian assistance to victims of disasters and conflicts.

Reconstruction – Contributions to social reconstruction after natural disasters and conflicts.

Other – Contributions connected to natural disasters and conflicts that do not fall under the other headings.

Research

The objective of research co-operation is to support research that is of significance for development in developing countries. This is done by providing support to improve the capacity of developing countries to run research programmes of their own and by providing support to research that can contribute to the solution of important development problems. Research co-operation accounted for 7.2 per cent (SEK 828,694 thousand) of Sida's development co-operation in 2001.

Swedish international development co-operation has used a model for research co-operation that has proved to be successful. It is based on co-operation between institutions in a developing country and institutions in an industrial country, primarily Sweden. Programmes of scientific co-operation, as well as research training leading to research degrees for students from Sida's partner countries, are run on the basis of projects jointly formulated by the Swedish and the partner countries' institutions. These programmes combine work at the home institution in a partner country with research studies at the Swedish partner institution.

TABLE 8: RESEARCH BY SUB-SECTOR AND TYPE 2001, SEK '000

Sector	Bilateral Co-operation	International Programmes	Regional Programmes	Special Contributions	Sida's Research Council	Research Education	Institution Support	Other	Grand Total
HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE									
Human Rights	145	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 172	2 317
Democracy	75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	75
Public Administration	0	6 149	0	445	0	0	0	0	6 594
Peace & Conflict	3 829	0	1 000	450	0	0	0	1 834	7 112
Other HR & Democracy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	298	298
Total	4 048	6 149	1 000	895	0	0	0	4 303	16 395
SOCIAL SECTORS									
Education	47 764	61	4 730	1 000	744	277	21 396	288	76 260
Health Care	20 295	58 500	13 107	13 411	687	0	0	1 000	106 999
Other Social	2 073	0	3 000	186	0	0	0	0	5 259
Total	70 132	58 561	20 837	14 597	1 431	277	21 396	1 288	188 519
INFRA, TRADE & URBAN									
Infra & Urban	35 213	0	24 250	4 241	0	0	0	1 000	64 704
Trade & Finance	1 639	0	0	122	400	0	0	1 114	3 275
Other Infra, Trade & Urban	0	0	0	182	0	0	0	0	182
Total	36 852	0	24 250	4 545	400	0	0	2 114	68 161
NATURAL RESOURCES									
Natural Resources	21 890	116 344	29 914	4 797	3 700	4 224	262	19 048	200 179
Pollution etc.	1 892	0	0	0	0	0	76	0	1 968
Total	23 782	116 344	29 914	4 797	3 700	4 224	337	19 048	202 147
OTHER	88 324	58 652	85 046	26 649	90 699	0	2 312	1 789	353 473
GRAND TOTAL	223 138	239 705	161 048	51 484	96 230	4 501	24 046	28 542	828 694

Bilateral research co-operation.

Approximately one-fourth of Sida's appropriation for research co-operation is allocated to bilateral co-operation with developing countries, primarily to develop national research capacity. At present there are programmes of research co-operation with the following countries: Tanzania, Mozambique, Ethiopia, Eritrea, Burkino-Faso, Uganda, Sri Lanka, Vietnam, Bolivia and Nicaragua.

Regional research programmes.

This type of support has the aim of stimulating co-operation between the participating countries in research areas of common interest. Sida is supporting regional research networks in Africa, Latin America and Asia that focus, for example, on social sciences, energy, biological diversity and biotechnology.

Special programmes and initiatives.

Sida supports research in important areas that require special attention. Several special projects are linked to the four action programmes that guide Sida's international development co-operation: sustainable development, poverty alleviation, gender equality, and peace, democracy and human rights.

International research programmes.

These are primarily research programmes run under the auspices of the World Health Organization (WHO), and the Consultative Group for International Agricultural Research (CGIAR).

Sida's Research Council.

Researchers in Swedish institutions can apply each year for grants for research into problems of relevance to developing countries. Here Sida functions as a research council and five scientific reference groups are attached to Sida for the assessment of applications. One important objective is to give Swedish researchers the possibility to study development problems and thereby to establish and strengthen development research at Swedish universities.

DIAGRAM 8: SIDA'S RESEARCH CO-OPERATION BY TYPE 1998-2001

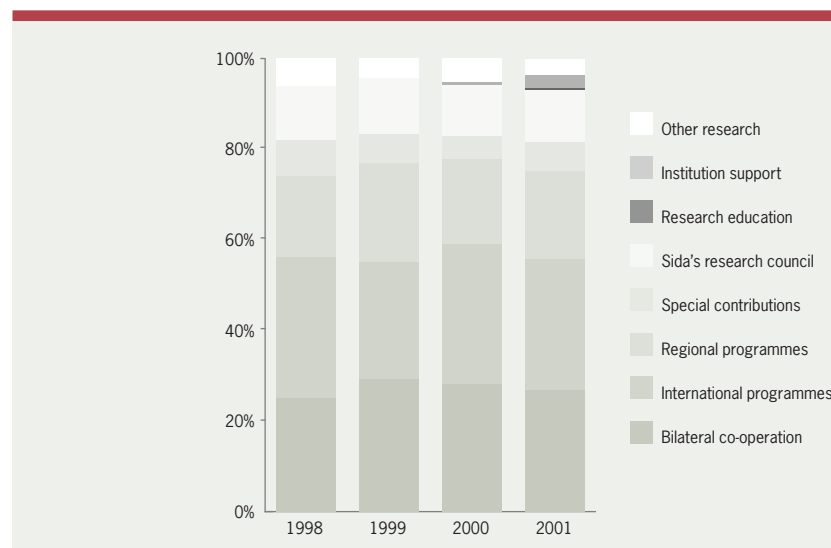
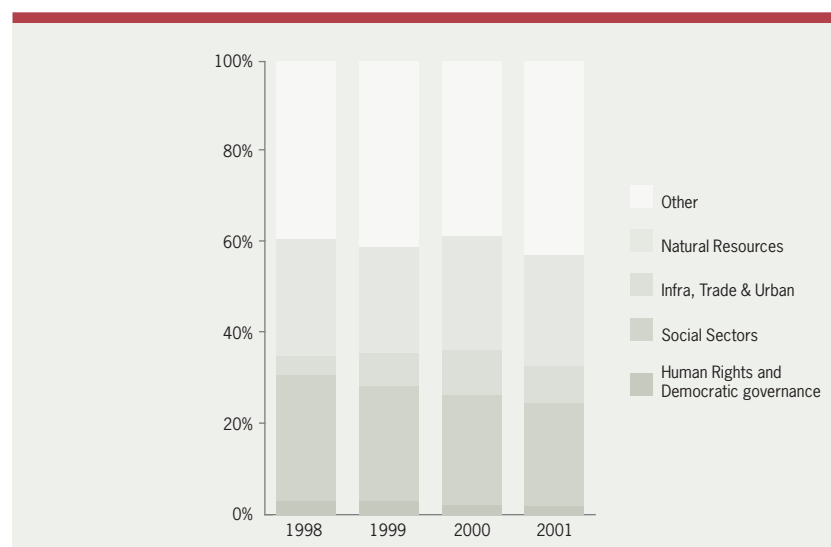


DIAGRAM 9: SIDA'S RESEARCH CO-OPERATION BY MAIN SECTOR 1998-2001



Between 1998 and 2001 Sida's research co-operation, as a share of total disbursements, decreased slightly from 8.0 per cent to 7.2 per cent, but actual disbursements increased from SEK 547,252 thousand to SEK 828,694 thousand. The proportions for the different types of research remained constant during the period.

Contributions to non-governmental organisations

Over 300 Swedish NGOs are active in international development co-operation. Their activities, which include approximately 2000 projects in more than 100 different countries, cover a large number of different areas. Some organisations, together with their partners, work to influence normative issues such as human rights or children's rights. Others work together with local organisations that provide direct support to specially vulnerable or marginalized target groups in the form, for example, of health care or educational facilities. Many organisations combine both functions. Common to all these inputs is that they are implemented in co-operation with local partners in partner countries.

The so-called project grants are one of the foundations of Sida's co-operation with Swedish NGOs. They permit the organisations to run activities for which they receive grants from Sida. The main rule is that the NGO must contribute 20 per cent of the total amount of the project.

Today project grants are channelled through 12 so-called frame organisa-

tions. These organisations administer the applications for grants from organisations under them and present these to Sida for approval. The 12 frame organisations are:

- Africa Groups of Sweden
- Diakonia, Sweden
- Forum Syd
- LO/TCO Council of International Trade Union Cooperation
- Olof Palme International Center, OPIC
- PMU – Interlife
- Swedish Save the Children
- Swedish Co-operative Centre, SCC
- Church of Sweden Aid/Church of Sweden Mission, SFRV
- Swedish Organisation of Handicapped International Aid, SHIA
- Swedish Missionary Council, SMR
- Training for Development Assistance, UBV

The frame organisations also receive information grants from Sida for their information projects in Sweden. These projects are intended to improve understanding of development and stimulate opinion in issues related to development and development co-operation.

Contributions to NGOs account for 13.6 per cent (SEK 1,572,828 thousand) of Sida's disbursements. In addition to this, other types of assistance also use NGOs as a channel for the funds: SEK 1,557,230 thousand in 2001.

TABLE 9: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION VIA NGOS BY SUB-SECTOR AND NGO 2001, SEK '000

Sector	Africa Groups	Diakonia	Forum Syd	LO/TCO	OPC	PMU	Save the Children	SCC	SFRV	SHIA	SMR	UBV	Other Swedish NGOs	Swedish NGOs Total	Partner country NGOs	Inter-national NGOs	Other NGOs	Grand Total
HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE																		
Human Rights	819	3 477	-781	60 615	14 368	8 037	1 600	-379	17 533	15 810	4 801	0	98 966	224 867	104 656	29 311	18 360	377 194
Legal System	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37 160	37 160	5 076	9 332	0	51 568
Democracy	0	72 568	22 941	0	29 834	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 015	74 302	203 660	43 364	28 154	22 368	297 546
Public Administration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1 525	-1 525	4 762	8 019	17 089	28 346
Peace & Conflict	0	0	3 464	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-75	0	13 577	16 966	13 158	83 424	33 425	146 973
Other HR & Democracy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5 472	5 472
Total	819	76 045	25 624	60 615	44 201	8 037	1 600	-379	17 533	15 810	4 727	4 015	222 480	481 127	171 017	158 240	96 714	907 098
SOCIAL SECTORS																		
Education	-221	7 990	24 616	0	7 231	54 436	0	181	10 761	7 860	22 388	1 874	40 993	178 109	13 881	7 995	7 762	207 747
Health Care	-145	7 879	10 550	0	1 157	25 159	0	-32	8 759	0	15 355	1 873	87 847	158 403	36 617	76 633	36 909	308 561
Other Social	-34	26 850	3 158	0	2 603	16 353	2 350	1 000	14 000	2 358	11 039	3 078	140 912	223 667	20 520	174 421	20 819	439 427
Total	-400	42 720	38 324	0	10 992	95 948	2 350	1 150	33 519	10 218	48 782	6 825	269 752	560 179	71 018	259 049	65 491	955 736
INFRA, TRADE AND URBAN																		
Infra & Urban	0	0	3 548	0	0	58 798	0	-379	2 703	0	6 900	0	53 559	125 129	25 826	113 824	26 035	290 814
Trade & Finance	0	0	1 164	0	0	0	0	-537	8 766	262	4 397	535	1 625	16 211	22 389	16 611	14 593	69 805
Other Infra, Trade & Urban	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-68	0	0	-68	0	0	0	-68
Total	0	-1	4 713	0	0	58 798	0	-916	11 469	262	11 229	535	55 184	141 273	48 215	130 435	40 628	360 551
NATURAL RESOURCES																		
Natural Resources	4 582	-1	33 651	0	0	3 802	0	3 806	10 261	0	19 550	268	32 065	107 985	54 925	189 761	57 663	410 335
Pollution etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 181	3 181	270	0	5	3 456
Total	4 582	-1	33 651	0	0	3 802	0	3 806	10 261	0	19 550	268	35 247	111 167	55 195	189 761	57 668	413 791
OTHER																		
	4 309	65 000	43 385	6 356	35	5 667	105 110	64 528	1 324	1 947	32 948	3 341	47 924	381 873	34 861	58 072	18 076	492 883
GRAND TOTAL	9 311	183 763	145 696	66 970	55 228	172 252	109 060	68 188	74 107	28 237	117 235	14 984	630 586	1 675 618	380 306	795 557	278 577	3 130 058

TABLE 10: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION VIA NGOS BY COUNTRY AND NGO 2001, SEK '000

Region/Country	Africa Groups	Diakonia	Forum Syd	LO/TCO	OPC	PMU	Save the Children	SCC	SFRV	SHIA	SMR	UBV	Other Swedish NGOs	Swedish NGOs Total	Partner country NGOs	International NGOs	Other NGOs	Grand Total
AFRICA																		
Western Africa																		
Benin	0	0	0	-6	0	955	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	948	0	0	0	948
Burkina Faso	0	5 849	0	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 995	9 837	0	0	0	9 837
Cape Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	270	270	0	0	0	270
Côte d'Ivoire	0	0	1 220	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	-68	0	0	1 146	0	0	0	1 146
Gambia	0	0	3 437	0	0	0	0	0	0	518	-79	0	0	3 876	0	0	0	3 876
Ghana	0	650	0	-13	0	0	0	0	0	259	-203	0	0	693	0	0	0	693
Guinea	0	0	0	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-6	0	6 150	-366	5 777
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 050	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 050	950	0	0	2 000
Liberia	0	0	0	-6	0	2 999	0	0	3 375	0	1 082	0	1 805	9 255	0	1 500	0	10 755
Mali	0	650	0	-6	0	1 920	0	0	0	0	-68	0	0	2 495	0	0	0	2 495
Mauretania	0	650	0	0	0	1 930	0	0	1 347	0	0	0	0	3 927	0	0	0	3 927
Niger	0	0	0	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-6	0	0	0	-6
Nigeria	0	0	0	1 221	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 150	0	2 467	4 838	2 000	-7	0	6 831
Senegal	0	650	0	0	0	-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	640	0	0	0	640
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	-6	0	-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 989	1 973	0	10 584	1 622	14 178
Togo	0	0	0	-6	0	2 864	0	0	0	0	-68	0	0	2 790	0	0	0	2 790
Regional Western Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	502	4 450	0	4 952
Total	0	8 448	4 657	1 150	0	10 648	1 050	0	4 722	777	1 747	0	10 526	43 725	3 452	22 676	1 256	71 109
Eastern Africa																		
Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	-81	0	0	0	0	-68	0	670	521	0	16 743	0	17 264
Eritrea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 021	262	-68	0	-5	2 210	0	4 100	5 000	11 310
Ethiopia	0	0	3 548	0	0	2 842	5 250	0	4 041	250	0	0	2 189	18 121	2 465	6 150	0	26 736
Kenya	0	1 300	4 768	-6	0	923	0	3 845	0	2 321	6 629	0	-10	19 769	20 808	0	543	41 121
Malawi	0	0	0	-32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-32	0	0	0	-32
Rwanda	0	0	0	0	0	13 407	0	0	0	-3	0	0	-195	13 209	0	19 950	3 563	36 722
Somalia	0	7 991	2 328	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9 606	19 925	0	8 400	3 150	31 475
Sudan	0	0	-56	0	0	11 233	8 400	0	0	0	1 014	0	12 220	32 812	0	18 450	3 441	54 703
Tanzania	0	0	15 525	607	0	10 564	0	0	5 537	2 077	1 082	0	300	35 693	15 686	900	5 805	58 084
Uganda	0	0	4 880	601	-42	0	0	4 038	-2	0	2 078	0	230	11 782	8 699	0	509	20 990
Zambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 902	0	0	0	0	4 491	8 394	26 309	0	0	34 702
Regional Eastern Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6 583	6 583	5 886	4 100	4 054	20 623
Total	0	9 291	30 995	1 169	-42	38 888	13 650	11 785	11 597	4 907	10 668	0	36 079	168 986	79 852	78 793	26 065	353 697

TABLE 10: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION VIA NGOS BY COUNTRY AND NGO 2001 *continued*

Region/Country	Africa Groups	Diakonia	Forum Syd	LO/TCO	OPC	PMU	Save the Children	SCC	SFRV	SHIA	SMR	SRK	UBV	Other Swedish NGOs	Partner country NGOs	Inter-national NGOs	Other NGOs	Grand Total
Central Africa																		
Angola	4 497	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-437	4 060	17 779	14 779	10 944	47 562
Cameroon	0	0	0	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-6	0	0	0	-6
Central African Republic	0	0	0	0	0	5 790	0	0	0	0	2 164	0	0	7 954	0	0	0	7 954
Chad	0	0	0	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 082	0	0	1 076	0	0	0	1 076
Congo	0	0	1 220	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 075	0	5 787	8 083	-811	2 050	0	9 321
Congo, the Dem. Rep.	0	1 950	0	2 467	0	8 551	0	0	0	0	6 682	0	0	19 650	0	39 968	0	59 618
Gabon	0	0	0	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-6	0	0	0	-6
Sao Tomé & Principe	0	0	0	0	0	-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-10	0	0	0	-10
Regional Central Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 500	0	1 500
Total	4 497	1 950	1 220	2 448	0	14 331	0	0	0	0	11 004	0	5 350	40 800	16 968	58 297	10 944	127 009
Southern Africa																		
Lesotho	0	0	0	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-6	0	0	0	-6
Mozambique	700	3 035	0	0	-42	-2	-400	600	1 347	0	2 232	0	1 870	9 340	12 153	0	13 000	34 493
Namibia	-136	0	0	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-142	14 533	0	0	14 391
South Africa	-51	8 621	3 604	1 221	6 307	2 834	4 200	1 740	10 104	1 032	2 232	0	34 815	76 660	14 679	0	0	91 339
Zimbabwe	-85	1 300	7 113	2 347	4 650	0	0	2 642	3 370	-3	2 210	0	684	24 227	19 940	595	5 472	50 234
Regional Southern Africa	0	0	0	0	2 600	0	0	0	0	90	0	0	0	2 690	11 390	10 073	2 320	26 473
Total	428	12 956	10 717	3 555	13 515	2 832	3 800	4 982	14 821	1 119	6 674	0	37 369	112 768	72 695	10 668	20 792	216 924
Regional Africa	0	3 249	-837	10 540	-42	-10	7 350	8 232	0	-43	8 050	0	8 477	44 965	49 463	29 221	57 929	181 578
TOTAL AFRICA	4 925	35 894	46 752	18 861	13 431	66 690	25 850	24 999	31 139	6 759	38 144	0	97 801	411 245	222 431	199 654	116 986	950 316
ASIA																		
Northern Africa																		
Algeria	0	0	0	0	-42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14 889	14 847	2 799	0	-851	16 795
Egypt	0	1 300	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 347	0	2 232	0	0	4 879	0	0	0	4 879
Tunisia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 082	0	0	1 082	0	0	0	1 082
Regional Northern Africa	0	650	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-22	628	0	2 050	0	2 678
Total	0	1 950	0	0	-42	0	0	0	1 347	0	3 314	0	14 867	21 437	2 799	2 050	-851	25 434
Middle East																		
Iraq	0	2 600	1 220	0	-42	0	0	0	0	0	1 082	0	17 060	21 920	0	13 468	0	35 389
Lebanon	0	1 300	0	0	0	0	1 050	0	1 349	0	1 082	0	1 206	5 987	22	2 050	0	8 059
Palestinian Adm. Areas	0	8 300	-56	620	-797	1 930	1 050	2 817	2 021	524	1 014	0	25 770	43 192	22 886	9 901	0	75 979
Syrian Arabic Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-68	0	0	-68	0	0	0	-68

TABLE 10: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION VIA NGOS BY COUNTRY AND NGO 2001 *continued*

Region/Country	Africa Groups	Diakonia	Forum Syd	LO/TCO	OPC	PMU	Save the Children	SCC	SFRV	SHIA	SMR	SRK	UBV	Other Swedish NGOs	Partner country NGOs	International NGOs	Other NGOs	Grand Total
Yemen	0	0	0	0	0	-20	6 300	0	0	0	0	0	0	6 280	0	0	0	6 280
Regional Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 142	3 142	3 800	8 200	0	15 142
Total	0	12 199	1 164	620	-839	1 910	8 400	2 817	3 370	524	3 111	0	47 178	80 453	26 707	33 619	0	140 780
South Asia																		
Afghanistan	0	0	6 985	0	0	0	2 100	0	0	0	2 232	0	76 350	87 668	0	31 400	0	119 068
Bangladesh	0	2 599	2 440	607	0	5 729	5 250	0	6 733	0	2 090	0	-33	25 417	10 606	0	0	36 023
Bhutan	0	0	0	0	0	1 930	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 930	0	0	0	1 930
India	0	4 549	2 328	3 675	-42	965	0	0	2 692	521	8 786	0	14 700	38 174	23 496	1 626	85	63 381
Nepal	0	0	0	607	-42	1 910	0	0	0	1 556	1 014	0	-22	5 024	0	0	0	5 024
Pakistan	0	0	2 273	601	-42	945	2 100	0	0	0	1 082	0	0	6 958	0	0	0	6 958
Sri Lanka	0	1 949	2 440	-6	0	945	0	574	0	1 803	0	0	261	7 966	8 130	9 024	-5	25 116
Regional South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0	5 250	0	0	0	0	0	0	5 250	0	2 050	0	7 300
Total	0	9 098	16 467	5 483	-126	12 423	14 700	574	9 425	3 880	15 205	0	91 257	178 387	42 232	44 100	80	264 799
Southeast Asia																		
Cambodia	0	4 781	8 070	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 097	0	-5	14 942	4 900	0	410	20 252
East Timor	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-68	0	0	-68	0	2 050	0	1 982
Indonesia	0	0	1 220	2 461	-42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 000	7 639	4 935	6 300	0	18 874
Laos	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 042	1 011	0	0	2 053	0	0	137	2 189
Myanmar	0	650	0	0	-42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	584	1 192	0	4 100	0	5 292
Philippines	0	1 300	0	607	2 831	0	0	0	674	0	2 135	0	0	7 546	0	0	0	7 546
Thailand	0	21 680	0	-6	-168	0	0	0	0	259	3 314	0	0	25 079	0	0	0	25 079
Viet Nam	0	1 950	2 384	1 841	1 981	0	4 200	1 137	0	-3	0	0	363	13 852	4 002	0	2 222	20 076
Regional Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 796	1 796	0	3 650	6 740	12 186
Total	0	30 360	11 674	4 902	4 560	0	4 200	1 137	674	1 298	8 489	0	6 738	74 031	13 837	16 100	9 508	113 476
Central Asia																		
Tajikistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 050	0	2 050
Uzbekistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-68	0	0	-68	0	0	0	-68
Regional Central Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6 806	6 806	0	0	0	6 806
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-68	0	6 806	6 739	0	2 050	0	8 789
Far East Asia																		
China	0	0	1 220	-13	-168	955	0	0	1 349	0	2 063	0	1 759	7 166	603	2 757	0	10 526
Korea, Dem. People's Rep	0	0	0	0	0	-17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-17	0	0	7 614	7 597
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	0	-42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-42	0	0	0	-42

TABLE 10: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION VIA NGOS BY COUNTRY AND NGO 2001 *continued*

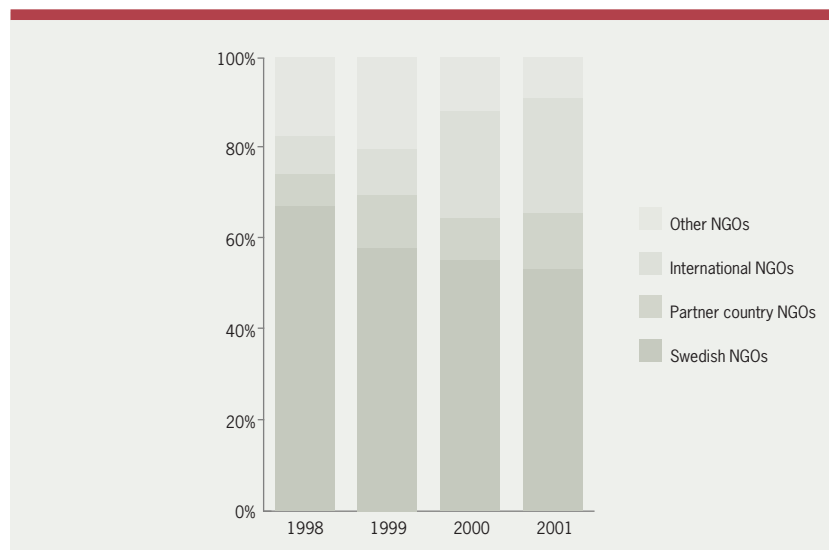
Region/Country	Africa Groups	Diakonia	Forum Syd	LO/TCO	OPC	PMU	Save the Children	SCC	SFRV	SHIA	SMR	SRK	UBV	Other Swedish NGOs	Partner country NGOs	Inter-national NGOs	Other NGOs	Grand Total
Mongolia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-68	0	0	-68	0	0	0	-68
Regional Far East Asia	0	0	0	0	3 900	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 900	0	800	0	4 700
Total	0	0	1 220	-13	3 690	938	0	0	1 349	0	1 996	0	1 759	10 940	603	3 557	7 614	22 713
Oceania																		
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	614	0	0	0	0	0	0	-68	0	0	546	0	0	0	546
Regional Oceania	0	0	0	620	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	620	0	0	0	620
Total	0	0	0	1 234	0	0	0	0	0	0	-68	0	0	1 166	0	0	0	1 166
Regional Asia	0	3 249	830	5 554	-84	1 930	0	3	1 349	0	10 350	0	2 010	25 192	0	19 300	4 495	48 987
TOTAL ASIA	0	56 855	31 354	17 780	7 160	17 201	27 300	4 531	17 515	5 702	42 330	0	170 615	398 343	86 178	120 776	20 846	626 144
LATIN AMERICA																		
Central America																		
Costa Rica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	475	2 021	0	-68	0	0	2 428	0	0	0	2 428
El Salvador	0	16 150	0	0	-42	0	2 100	3 817	2 692	0	1 071	1 874	0	27 661	27 880	0	-851	54 690
Guatemala	0	11 149	2 170	607	-42	0	3 150	5 226	3 368	0	-75	0	950	26 503	3 330	-6	0	29 827
Honduras	0	3 450	0	-6	0	0	0	8 720	0	0	-15	0	0	12 149	354	0	0	12 503
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 232	0	521	2 754	0	0	0	2 754
Nicaragua	0	4 400	11 044	-6	-168	0	4 200	2 289	0	1 556	1 007	2 409	0	26 731	5 778	98	0	32 607
Regional Central America	0	11 182	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-19	11 163	2 429	15 593	15 103	44 288
Total	0	46 330	13 214	594	-252	0	9 450	20 526	8 081	1 556	4 153	4 283	1 453	109 388	39 771	15 685	14 252	179 097
The Caribbean																		
Cuba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	250	250	0	0	1 075	1 325
Dominican Republic	0	0	-112	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-112	0	0	0	-112
Haiti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-154	0	540	386	200	0	0	586
Total	0	0	-112	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-154	0	790	524	200	0	1 075	1 799
South America																		
Argentina	0	0	0	614	0	955	0	0	0	0	-7	0	0	1 561	0	0	0	1 561
Bolivia	0	5 275	3 548	-6	566	1 899	0	0	0	0	-68	1 472	0	12 686	360	0	0	13 046
Brazil	0	0	8 428	3 074	933	-31	3 150	0	1 345	524	1 027	2 409	0	20 860	0	0	0	20 860
Chile	0	0	0	1 214	0	4 825	0	0	0	0	0	2 677	0	8 716	0	0	0	8 716
Colombia	0	9 698	4 593	2 461	0	-10	1 050	0	0	0	1 082	0	6 464	25 337	4 483	12 640	275	42 735
Ecuador	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-86	2 543	0	2 456	0	0	0	2 456
Guyana	0	0	0	614	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	614	0	0	0	614

TABLE 10: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION VIA NGOS BY COUNTRY AND NGO 2000 *continued*

Region/Country	Africa Groups	Diakonia	Forum Syd	LO/TCO	OPC	PMU	Save the Children	SCC	SFRV	SHIA	SMR	SRK	UBV	Other Swedish NGOs	Partner country NGOs	International NGOs	Other NGOs	Grand Total
Paraguay	0	3 064	0	0	-42	0	2 100	4 074	0	0	-15	0	4 963	14 144	0	0	0	14 144
Peru	0	8 169	-56	614	0	-65	7 350	0	2 694	0	1 082	0	1 240	21 028	100	2 050	0	23 178
Uruguay	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	537	0	0	0	0	0	537	0	0	0	537
Venezuela	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 050	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 050	0	0	0	1 050
Regional South America	0	7 874	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7 874	-48	5 332	1 500	14 658
Total	0	34 080	16 514	8 583	1 457	7 574	14 700	4 611	4 039	524	3 015	9 101	12 666	116 863	4 894	20 022	1 775	143 555
Regional Latin America	0	1 955	6 428	3 720	1 625	6 704	12 600	5 105	2 023	1 797	3 450	0	4 966	50 373	0	16 150	2 850	69 373
TOTAL LATIN AMERICA	0	82 365	36 044	12 897	2 831	14 278	36 750	30 242	14 143	3 877	10 464	13 384	19 875	277 149	44 865	51 858	19 952	393 824
EUROPE																		
Western Balkan																		
Albania	0	0	0	0	450	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 615	3 065	0	7 150	1 000	11 215
Bosnia-Herzegovina	0	0	0	607	6 736	45 411	0	0	0	783	0	0	58 213	111 750	642	48 626	15 144	176 161
Croatia	0	0	0	0	2 581	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16 388	18 969	1 174	37 175	408	57 726
Macedonia	0	0	0	0	1 860	409	0	0	0	0	0	0	7 660	9 929	2 300	14 225	8 260	34 714
Yugoslavia	0	0	0	0	11 070	14 359	0	0	0	0	0	0	61 778	87 206	9 388	47 720	23 925	168 238
Regional Western Balkan	0	0	0	-6	-84	0	0	0	0	0	1 150	0	-1 431	-372	0	600	4 089	4 318
Total	0	0	0	601	22 614	60 178	0	0	0	783	1 150	0	145 222	230 547	13 503	155 495	52 826	452 371
Caucasus																		
Armenia	0	0	0	0	-42	955	0	0	0	0	1 150	0	0	2 063	0	0	0	2 063
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	0	-42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-42	0	0	0	-42
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	231	231	0	500	0	731
Regional Caucasus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 100	0	4 100
Total	0	0	0	0	-84	955	0	0	0	0	1 150	0	231	2 252	0	4 600	0	6 852
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 000	0	4 000
Turkey	0	0	0	614	-42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	572	3 300	0	0	3 872
Regional Europe	0	0	-56	0	-132	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-20	-208	0	0	-6	-215
TOTAL EUROPE	0	0	-56	1 214	22 356	61 133	0	0	0	783	2 300	0	145 432	233 162	16 803	164 095	52 819	466 880
GLOBAL	4 386	8 650	31 602	16 218	9 450	12 951	19 160	8 416	11 310	11 116	23 998	1 600	196 862	355 719	10 029	259 174	67 973	692 894
GRAND TOTAL	9 311	183 763	145 696	66 970	55 228	172 252	109 060	68 188	74 107	28 237	117 235	14 984	630 586	1 675 618	380 306	795 557	278 577	3 130 058

The total disbursements channelled via NGOs increased from SEK 2,370,551 thousand to SEK 3,130,058 thousand in 2001. Their share of Sida's total disbursements decreased from 34.5 per cent to 27.1 per cent. Funds channelled via international NGOs increased, from 8.5 per cent to 25.4 per cent of the funds channelled via NGOs, as did the funds channelled via partner country NGOs, from 6.9 per cent in 1998 to 12.2 per cent in 2001. Funds channelled via Swedish NGOs decreased from 67.4 per cent in 1998 to 53.5 per cent in 2001. Also other NGOs received a smaller share of the funds channelled via NGOs, from 17.2 per cent in 1998 to 8.9 per cent in 2001.

DIAGRAM 10: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION VIA NGOS 1998–2001



Sida's four action programmes

Sida has established action programmes in pivotal areas of international development co-operation: poverty reduction; peace, democracy & human rights; gender equality; and environment & sustainable development.

Country strategies and the four action programmes form the background on

which the selection of inputs in each individual country and the concentration of operations to central sectors or problem areas are based. Sida plans new activities jointly with each partner country.

The figures presented under these headings are an indication of the proportion of Sida's contributions that can be considered to be within the scope of a particular action programme.

TABLE 11: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY ACTION PROGRAMME AND SUB-SECTOR 2001, SEK '000

	HUMAN RIGHTS & DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE							SOCIAL SECTORS				INFRA, TRADE & URBAN				NATURAL RESOURCES				
Region/Country	Human Rights	Legal System	Democracy	Public Adm.	Peace & Conflict	Other	Total	Education	Health Care	Other	Total	Infra & Urban	Trade & Finance	Other	Total	Natural Resources	Pollution etc.	Total	OTHER	GRAND TOTAL
POVERTY ALLEVIATION																				
Direct effect	57 130	28 118	48 174	5 472	95 871	92 952	327 718	203 634	237 950	385 325	826 909	370 848	34 159	22	405 029	187 813	2 958	190 771	153 307	1 903 735
Poor groups included	169 664	21 908	41 897	1 907	100 432	36 449	372 257	224 566	245 874	66 749	537 189	309 160	72 445	0	381 605	294 848	50 014	344 862	357 760	1 993 672
Policies & institutions	256 225	48 568	254 887	300	278 532	57 426	895 938	221 025	695 756	56 298	973 079	234 102	144 134	182	378 418	481 109	12 881	493 991	1 852 338	4 593 763
National level	70 963	280	18 568	0	88 859	39 825	218 495	31 965	37 361	21 649	90 976	954 974	98 522	2 100	1 055 596	126 595	24 146	150 741	414 965	1 930 773
Other	81 708	11 186	107 174	774	47 629	55 034	303 505	33 901	64 009	144 670	242 580	274 472	57 800	0	332 272	102 696	26 478	129 174	107 933	1 115 464
PEACE, DEMOCRACY & HUMAN RIGHTS																				
Principal	473 729	102 890	369 656	7 746	240 040	200 093	1 394 154	96 358	180 101	326 188	602 648	46 408	17 109	0	63 517	59 224	0	59 224	335 694	2 455 237
Significant	145 047	6 819	100 958	7	250 879	56 503	560 213	562 491	856 389	215 937	1 634 817	805 085	93 122	2 214	900 422	617 180	14 399	631 579	2 046 749	5 773 780
Not relevant	16 914	350	87	700	120 404	25 090	163 545	56 242	244 461	132 566	433 269	1 292 064	296 827	90	1 588 980	516 657	102 078	618 736	503 861	3 308 390
GENDER EQUALITY																				
Principal	370 920	81 322	306 775	5 779	422 764	122 331	1 309 892	546 752	849 287	519 674	1 915 713	777 962	116 328	2 100	896 390	809 581	6 842	816 423	2 094 263	7 032 681
Significant	172 132	20 440	93 433	0	13 701	9 912	309 618	61 583	170 614	15 117	247 315	27 333	3 948	182	31 463	53 655	0	53 655	68 834	710 885
Not relevant	92 638	8 298	70 492	2 674	174 857	149 444	498 403	106 756	261 050	139 899	507 705	1 338 262	286 783	22	1 625 067	329 824	109 635	439 460	723 206	3 793 840
ENVIRONMENT & SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT																				
Principal	174 207	5 280	91 163	300	250 401	79 189	600 540	379 605	425 269	153 897	958 771	1 341 586	111 622	0	1 453 208	463 910	2 309	466 220	1 917 183	5 395 921
Significant	848	250	15 226	0	70 976	18 371	105 672	38 652	6 524	2 645	47 821	328 123	17 644	0	345 766	646 496	113 368	759 864	102 926	1 362 049
Not relevant	460 635	104 530	364 312	8 153	289 946	184 126	1 411 701	296 834	849 157	518 150	1 664 141	473 848	277 794	2 304	753 946	82 655	800	83 455	866 195	4 779 437
GRAND TOTAL	635 690	110 060	470 700	8 453	611 322	281 687	2 117 913	715 091	1 280 951	674 691	2 670 733	2 143 557	407 059	2 304	2 552 920	1 193 061	116 477	1 309 538	2 886 303	11 537 407

TABLE 12: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY REGION AND ACTION PROGRAMME 2001, SEK '000

Region	POVERTY ALLEVIATION					PEACE, DEMOCRACY & HUMAN RIGHTS			GENDER EQUALITY			ENVIRONMENT & SUSTAINABLE DEVELOP.		
	Direct effect	Poor groups included	Policies & institutions	National level	Other	Principal	Significant	Not relevant	Principal	Significant	Not relevant	Principal	Significant	Not relevant
AFRICA														
Western Africa	35 426	54 694	80 093	51 567	11 862	52 578	106 688	74 375	630	106 218	126 793	2 618	77 918	153 106
Eastern Africa	382 640	396 210	444 313	311 294	202 285	330 515	772 241	633 985	93 142	1 053 428	590 172	223 779	698 971	813 992
Central Africa	95 350	107 941	-16 106	12 623	22 790	66 166	88 387	68 045	23 770	144 410	54 418	3 740	68 342	150 516
Southern Africa	93 995	311 168	236 054	242 627	64 510	255 672	501 638	191 044	35 260	594 761	318 331	70 426	288 897	589 030
Other Africa	10 941	106 676	233 638	31 054	21 712	131 179	143 764	129 079	78 961	230 104	94 956	75 639	137 082	191 301
Total Africa	618 352	976 689	977 991	649 165	323 159	836 111	1 612 717	1 096 528	231 764	2 128 922	1 184 670	376 201	1 271 210	1 897 945
ASIA														
Northern Africa	23 011	2 446	7 985	6 173	2 798	21 365	7 261	13 787	2 152	20 745	19 515	5 493	11 742	25 178
Middle East	53 990	54 920	88 897	72 642	50 698	124 763	116 261	80 122	9 441	141 807	169 898	44 884	46 430	229 832
South Asia	303 628	161 047	105 521	362 483	32 107	191 447	397 482	375 857	58 251	647 438	259 096	164 055	479 812	320 919
South East Asia	211 110	279 620	251 840	46 816	51 925	234 265	295 415	311 631	80 989	439 252	321 071	186 291	345 592	309 429
Central Asia	14 656	0	7 685	13 304	11 325	10 287	26 065	10 618	7 565	31 775	7 630	21	16 518	30 431
Far East Asia	21 703	42 055	7 916	84 324	7 492	4 718	76 491	82 282	1 280	48 367	113 843	73 315	39 030	51 145
Oceania	-68	1 240	-6	0	0	-6	1 172	0	-6	1 240	-68	0	1 234	-68
Other Asia	21 251	11 008	38 698	3 260	24 385	21 104	35 350	42 149	8 697	45 624	44 281	21 978	32 432	44 191
Total Asia	649 280	552 336	508 536	589 002	180 730	607 943	955 496	916 445	168 369	1 376 249	935 266	496 037	972 790	1 011 058
LATIN AMERICA														
Central America	134 977	164 446	299 062	265 454	85 808	246 461	380 630	322 656	85 204	507 607	356 936	64 292	588 069	297 386
Caribbean	-136	610	2 909	7 709	3 266	9 114	2 690	2 554	0	7 922	6 435	1 452	2 929	9 977
South America	113 779	83 543	165 095	8 016	13 210	184 480	154 556	44 607	74 991	245 936	62 716	8 359	162 704	212 580
Other Latin America	13 676	35 805	25 337	10 171	4 296	28 454	43 088	17 743	1 705	63 103	24 477	2 381	45 320	41 583
Total Latin America	262 295	284 404	492 402	291 350	106 580	468 508	580 962	387 561	161 900	824 568	450 564	76 484	799 022	561 525
EUROPE														
Western Balkan	150 211	55 837	258 678	128 710	236 869	262 890	402 571	164 845	76 264	303 139	450 904	26 524	398 244	405 538
Caucasus	6 121	0	5 848	98	14 901	9 693	7 402	9 872	73	10 390	16 505	0	7 601	19 366
Other Europe	5 170	1 686	13 340	4 591	8 666	18 452	6 148	8 853	4 273	15 519	13 661	2 852	8 056	22 546
Total Europe	161 502	57 524	277 865	133 399	260 436	291 036	416 121	183 570	80 610	329 047	481 070	29 376	413 901	447 450
GLOBAL														
	212 305	122 719	2 336 969	267 857	244 558	251 639	2 208 483	724 286	68 243	2 373 895	742 271	383 951	1 938 998	861 459
GRAND TOTAL	1 903 735	1 993 672	4 593 763	1 930 773	1 115 464	2 455 237	5 773 780	3 308 390	710 885	7 032 681	3 793 840	1 362 049	5 395 921	4 779 437

Poverty alleviation

Reducing poverty is the overriding goal of all Sida's international development co-operation. Sida's point of departure is that the governments of partner countries are responsible for reducing poverty and for sustainable development. The programme states how Sida can support the efforts and improve the capacity of the partner countries. In countries where poverty alleviation is not given priority by the government, the main part of Sida's support shall be directed to programmes that provide direct benefits for the poor, mainly through non-governmental channels.

Economic growth is a prerequisite for the sustainable reduction of poverty. There are no examples in which mass poverty has been eliminated without the aid of strong economic growth. But economic growth in itself is not sufficient. It must be part of a deliberate overall policy for poverty alleviation.

Sida's main task is to support the type of growth that leads to a sustainable alleviation of poverty.

Sida distinguishes between four categories of poverty alleviation projects and programmes:

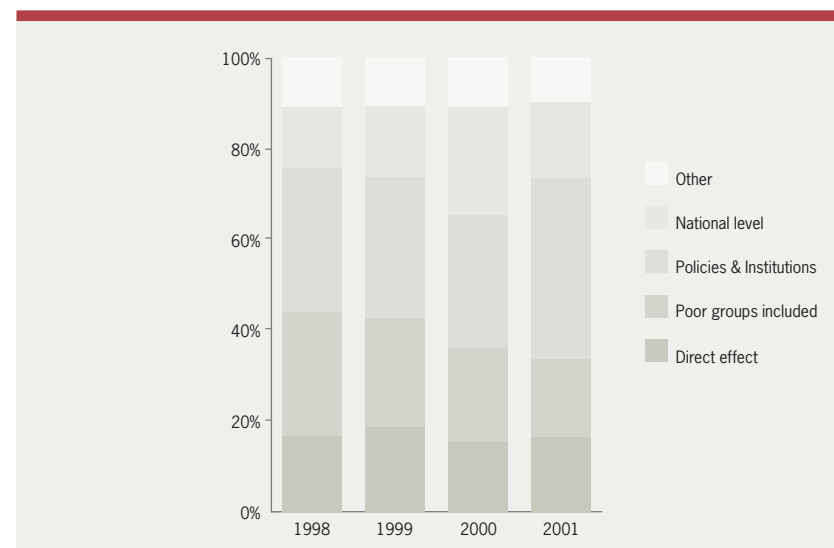
Direct effect – Usually targeted projects and sector support aimed directly at local communities with poor groups of people.

Projects and programmes in which poor groups are included – Programmes or projects which reach several social categories including the poor, e.g. support to primary education and primary health care, which is targeted at the total population in an area but includes poor groups as well.

Indirect effect through policies and institutions – Projects or programmes which promote equitable growth-oriented policies, macro-economic stability and reforms, which include improvements for poor groups by removing systemic constraints at national and international levels. Examples of such projects are legislation and institution building which promote economic and social growth and democratic governance; tax reforms; and macro-economic reforms which stimulate growth and increase revenues and which may lead to employment opportunities for the poor.

Support at national level, which indirectly affects poverty alleviation – Projects which stimulate the growth of resources and employment opportunities and which preserve natural resources. This group includes balance of payments support and debt relief, investments in infrastructure (including transport, telecommunications and energy), trade and industry and projects for the preservation of natural resources.

DIAGRAM 11: POVERTY ALLEVIATION 1998–2001



Between 1998 and 2001 about 90 per cent of Sida's development co-operation had an effect on poverty alleviation. Examples of projects that have been classified as Other are internal Sida studies in a particular area or methods development projects. In the long-term these can also have an effect on poverty alleviation; during the period 1998 to 2000 they remained constant at around 11 per cent and decreased to 9.7 per cent in 2001. During 1998 to 2001 projects with a "direct effect" decreased slightly, from 16.6 per cent in 1998 to 16.5 per cent in 2001. Projects with "indirect effect through policies and institutions" increased from 31.8 per cent in 1998 to 39.8 per cent in 2001. "Projects and pro-

grammes in which poor groups are included” decreased from 27.5 per cent in 1998 to 17.3 per cent in 2001. Sida increased its “support to national level which indirectly affects poverty alleviation” from 13.3 per cent in 1998 to 16.7 per cent in 2001.

Peace, democracy and human rights

Democratic development also provides a good – though insufficient – foundation on which to build a society based on equality and to give people the opportunity to participate in development. Government institutions, and a civil society that functions effectively, are of fundamental importance for the consolidation of democracy.

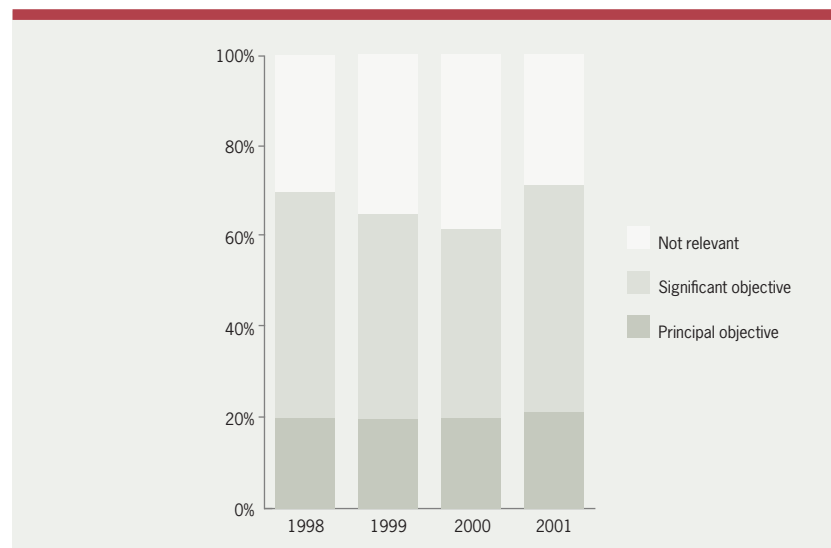
Democratic development and respect for human rights provide basic instruments to achieve peaceful solutions to conflicts and to prevent armed conflicts.

Sida considers that the fulfilment of certain minimum requirements is essential for democratic governance: free elections including the possibility to choose between alternative candidates; an independent legal system; and respect for fundamental democratic rights and privileges.

Principal objective – The strengthening of peace, democracy and human rights is the primary objective of these operations. The project is expected to promote democratic processes or strengthen respect for human rights. Material will be produced on project goals and on the activities relevant to the strengthening of peace, democracy and human rights.

Significant objective – One of the project objectives is to strengthen peace, democracy and human rights. Material will be produced on project activities, relevant to the strengthening of peace, democracy and human rights.

DIAGRAM 12: PEACE, DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS 1998–2001



In 1998 69.8 per cent of the projects had either a principal or significant peace, democracy and human rights objective. This increased to 71.3 per cent in 2001. Projects with peace, democracy and human rights as the principal objective have remained constant, at around 20 per cent during 1998–2000 but increased to 21.3 in 2001. Projects with peace, democracy and human rights as a significant objective decreased from 50.0 per cent in 1998 to 41.6 per cent in 2000 but are now back at 50.0 per cent in 2001.

Gender equality

World poverty is increasingly depicted by the face of a woman. In many countries women are not allowed to own land and other assets. They also have a weaker financial position than men in the family, the local community, the nation and internationally, at the same time as they have limited opportunities of participating in the decisions which affect their situation. Violence against women is increasing and women in particular are seriously affected by armed conflicts.

Equality between women and men is a human rights issue and a prerequisite for sustainable development.

Sida gives priority to measures that promote the human rights and economic independence of women and equality where participation in political and economic decision-making processes is concerned.

Principal objective – Promotion of equality between women and men is the primary objective of the project. An analysis of the situation of women and men is part of the project. Two of the criteria listed below have been fulfilled.

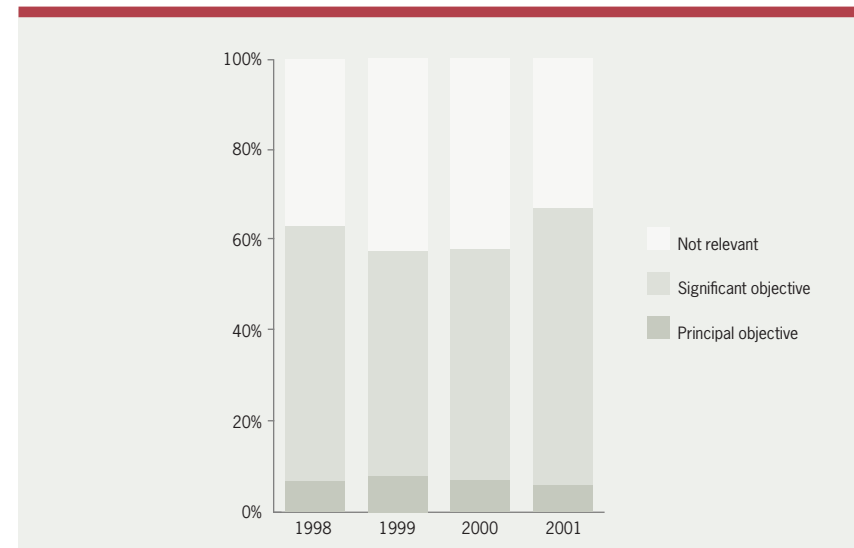
Significant objective – Promotion of equality between women and men is one of the project objectives. An analysis of the situation of women and men has been made and two of the criteria listed below have been fulfilled.

Criteria

- Strategies and implementation plans are based on the gender equality perspective and its consequences
- Specific measures have been taken to deal with existing constraints on the full and equal participation of women
- Specific measures have been taken to secure equal control over the outcomes of the project by both women and men
- Indicators have been developed or will be developed for monitoring and evaluation which will make it possible to measure results from a gender equality perspective

- Gender equality specialists have been utilised in the design phase and will be utilised in the implementation and follow up phases and/or gender equality training has been offered/is planned
- Consultations have been held with both women and men

DIAGRAM 13: GENDER EQUALITY 1998–2001



In 1998 the proportion of projects in which gender equality was a principal or significant equality objective was 63.2 per cent. This increased to 67.1 per cent in 2001. The proportion of projects in which gender equality was the principal objective remained constant at around 7 per cent while the proportion of projects in which gender equality was a significant objective increased from 56.2 per cent to 61.0 per cent.

Environment and sustainable development

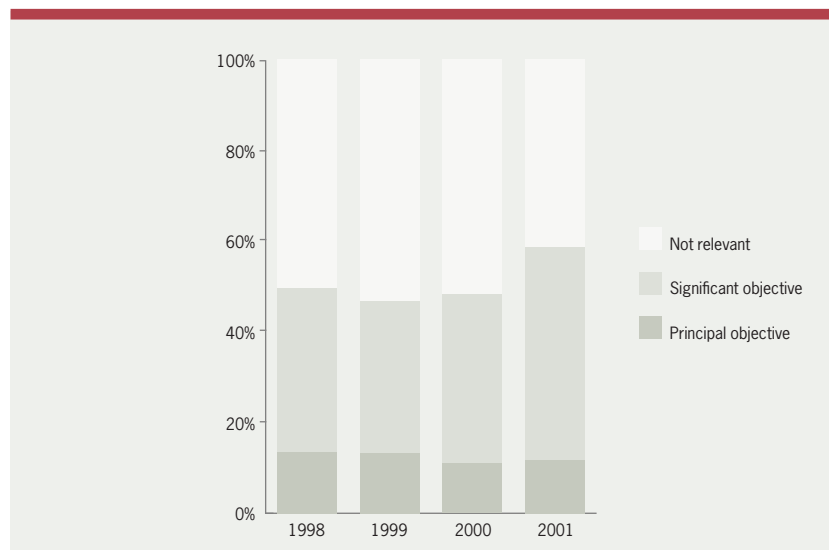
Environmental aspects shall be integrated into all Sida's development co-operation programmes in accordance with the undertakings ensuing from Sweden's accession to Agenda 21 and other international environmental conventions. All projects are assessed on the basis of their effect on the environment.

Sida gives priority to supporting the management of scarce water resources; agriculture and forestry/soil conservation; the marine environment; the urban environment; and environment-friendly consumption and production of energy.

Principal objective – The project shall protect or improve the physical and/or biological environment, promote the sustainable management of natural resources, decrease existing levels of environmental degradation and contain specific measures for the development or strengthening of environmental policies, legislation, capacity, public administration or other organisations/ instruments for the preservation of the environment.

Significant objective – One of the project's objectives is to protect or improve the physical and/or biological environment.

DIAGRAM 14: ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT 1998–2001



In 2001 the proportion of projects in which the environment and sustainable development was a principal or a significant objective was 58.6 per cent, an increase from 49.7 per cent in 1998. The proportion of projects in which it was a principal objective decreased from 13.5 per cent in 1998 to 11.8 per cent in 2001 and the proportion in which it was a significant objective increased from 36.3 per cent to 46.8 per cent.

Sida's Co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe

Most countries in Central and Eastern Europe are in a process of transition from dictatorships to democracy and from planned economies to market economies. Initially the standard of living of large groups in some of these countries has declined. In several cases average life expectancy has also diminished substantially. In other countries the transition has been implemented with great rapidity and success. A closer relationship with the EU is a key issue for the region.

Sida's co-operation aims at promoting the process of transition through support to political, economic and social reforms, co-operation with neighbouring countries in respect of the environment, energy, and equality, and support for integration with the EU.

Co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe by country and goal

The Swedish Parliament has established four specific goals for co-operation with countries in Central and Eastern Europe:

- Promote common security
- Deepen the culture of democracy
- Support socially sustainable economic transition
- Support environmentally sustainable development

Each country has its own distinctive character and the potential for development varies considerably from country to country. Sida makes proposals for country strategies, which shall be approved by the Government, for the most important partner countries. These strategies are the most important instrument to guide co-operation at country level. The objectives of the support and the selection of sectors, programmes and projects are determined on the basis

of an overall assessment. This holistic approach also determines the scope of co-operation, the time frame, forms of financing and participants.

Disbursements 2001

SEK 694,279 thousand (administrative costs included) was allocated to Central and Eastern Europe in 2001.

Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Ukraine and Russia (primarily north-west Russia and Barents region) have been given priority by the Swedish government. Some two-thirds (SEK 489,998 thousand) of the disbursements to Central and Eastern Europe were allocated to the countries given priority.

Some 5.2 per cent (SEK 36,148 thousand) of the funds were allocated to *Estonia*. A main task for Sida is to facilitate Estonia's integration into the European Union. Some 15.2 per cent (SEK 5,505 thousand) were allocated to deepening the culture of democracy, 9.1 per cent (SEK 3,297 thousand) to the promotion of private enterprise and 52.8 per cent (SEK 19,071 thousand) to environmentally sustainable development.

Latvia received 7.0 per cent (SEK 48,759 thousand) of the funds. Sida works with the necessary transition of the economic and political systems. Integration into the European Union is also in focus. Some 42.2 per cent (SEK 20,591 thousand) were allocated to environmentally sustainable development and 16.3 per cent (SEK 7,970 thousand) were allocated to projects supporting the social sectors.

Some 7.7 per cent (SEK 53,374 thousand) of the funds were allocated to *Lithuania*. Environment and energy and the integration into the European Union are areas given priority by Sida. Some 41.9 per cent (SEK 22,383 thousand) of the funds were allocated to the social sectors and 15.7 per cent (SEK 8,363 thousand) to environmentally sustainable development.

Poland's share of the funds was 4.0 per cent (SEK 27,867 thousand) in 2001. The development of democracy and a market economy is the essential objective of Sida's support. Some 69.7 per cent (SEK 19,415 thousand) were allocated to environmentally sustainable development projects and 9.7 per cent (SEK 2,713,000) to the promotion of private enterprise.

Some 34.3 per cent (SEK 237,841 thousand) of the funds for Central and Eastern Europe were allocated to *Russia*. The priorities of Sida's co-operation with Russia are support to reforms and Russia's integration into the European Union. Some 21.2 per cent (SEK 50,374 thousand) of the funds for Russia financed projects promoting private enterprise, 16.0 per cent (SEK 38,049 thousand) financed social sectors and 15.3 per cent (SEK 36,316 thousand) the deepening the culture of democracy.

Ukraine received 7.7 per cent (SEK 53,616 thousand) of the funds for Central and Eastern Europe. Sida works to promote further development towards democracy and a market economy. Another important area is to work for environmental sustainable development. Some 32.5 per cent (SEK 17,449 thousand) were allocated for this purpose in 2001. In addition 37.0 per cent (SEK 19,852 thousand) were allocated to the promotion of private enterprise and 22.1 per cent (SEK 10,113 thousand) to deepening the culture of democracy.

Some 29.4 per cent (SEK 204,282 thousand) were allocated to other countries. Of these funds, 23.4 per cent (SEK 47,867 thousand) were allocated to deepening of the culture of democracy and 21.6 per cent (SEK 44,147 thousand) to social sectors.

Sida disbursed 52.3 per cent (SEK 362,842 thousand) to projects for socially sustainable economic transition, 26.8 per cent (SEK 185,896 thousand) to support environmentally sustainable development, 16.9 per cent (SEK 117,668 thousand) to deepen the culture of democracy and 4.0 per cent (SEK 27,873 thousand) to promote common security.

DIAGRAM 15: CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE BY COUNTRY 2001

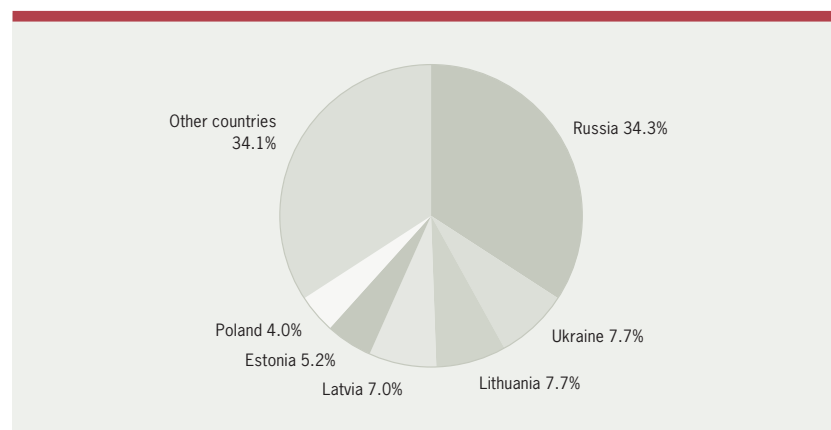


DIAGRAM 16: CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE BY GOAL 2001

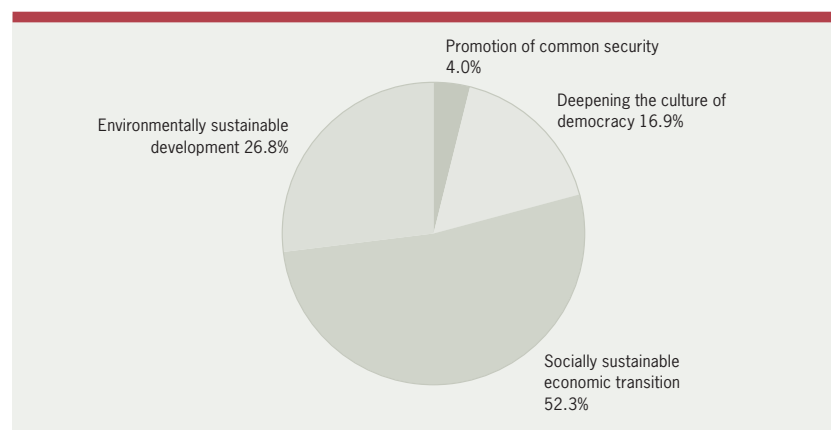


TABLE 13: CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE BY COUNTRY AND GOAL 2001, SEK '000

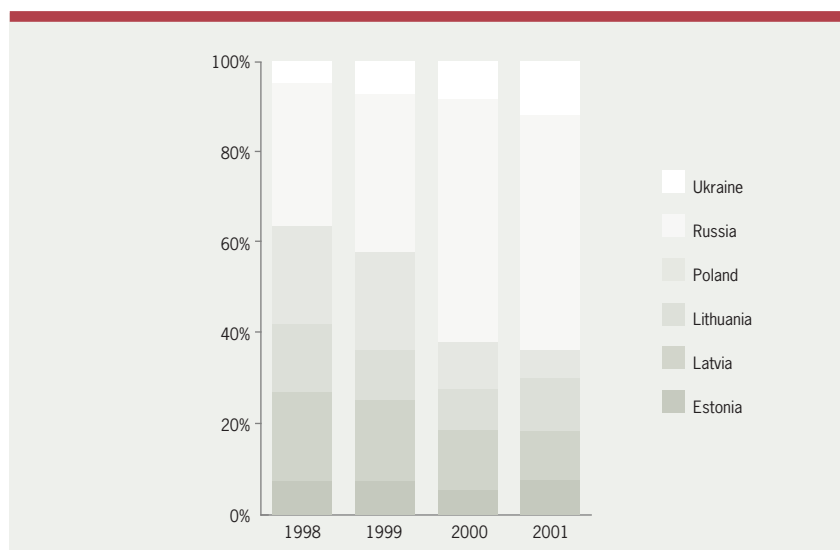
Region/Country	Promotion of common security	Deepening the culture of democracy	SOCIALLY SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC TRANSITION							Environmentally sustainable development	Grand Total
			Enterprise promotion	Social sectors	Infrastructure	Physical planning	Other public administration	Other	Total		
Priority countries											
Estonia	1 416	5 505	3 297	1 365	0	0	623	4 871	10 156	19 071	36 148
Latvia	5 594	4 376	2 798	7 970	2 366	0	0	5 065	18 198	20 591	48 759
Lithuania	1 059	7 781	6 966	22 383	927	2 631	82	3 183	36 171	8 363	53 374
Poland	0	-230	2 713	1 295	0	188	666	3 821	8 682	19 415	27 867
Russia	6 441	36 316	50 374	38 049	4 872	2 151	911	32 288	128 644	66 439	237 841
Ukraine	1 700	11 867	19 852	1 424	0	0	58	1 268	22 601	17 449	53 616
Regional Baltic region	8 000	4 187	409	8 736	0	0	0	2 820	11 964	8 242	32 394
Total	24 210	69 801	86 408	81 222	8 164	4 970	2 338	53 315	236 416	159 571	489 998
Other countries											
Belarus	12	6 696	84	2 668	0	0	0	1 497	4 248	452	11 408
Bulgaria	0	156	104	103	0	0	0	364	570	0	726
Czech Republic	0	133	48	0	0	0	0	198	245	0	378
Hungary	0	369	253	0	0	0	0	1 286	1 539	0	1 908
Romania	0	639	-69	289	0	0	155	2 009	2 383	165	3 187
Slovakia	0	217	-1	0	0	0	0	1 288	1 287	0	1 503
Regional Central & Eastern Europe	3 651	38 530	4 281	41 088	0	497	422	68 325	114 613	25 708	182 502
Total	3 664	47 867	4 699	44 147	0	497	2 017	75 066	126 426	26 325	204 282
GRAND TOTAL	27 873	117 668	91 107	125 369	8 164	5 467	4 355	128 381	362 842	185 896	694 279

Co-operation by country and goal over the years

In the period 1998 to 2001 disbursements to Central and Eastern Europe increased by 27.4 per cent, from SEK 545,103 thousand to SEK 694,279 thousand.

Disbursements to Russia increased from 18.9 per cent (SEK 103,160 thousand) in 1998 to 34.3 per cent (SEK 237,841 thousand). Ukraine increased its share, from 2.8 per cent (SEK 15,274 thousand) in 1998 to 7.7 per cent (SEK 53,616 thousand) in 2001. Where all other countries given priority are concerned, disbursements decreased: in Latvia from 11.8 per cent (SEK 64,486 thousand) to 7.0 per cent (SEK 48,759 thousand) and Poland from 13.0 per cent (SEK 70,629 thousand) to 4.0 per cent (SEK 27,867 thousand).

**DIAGRAM 17: SIDA'S CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE
BY PRIORITY COUNTRY 1998–2001**

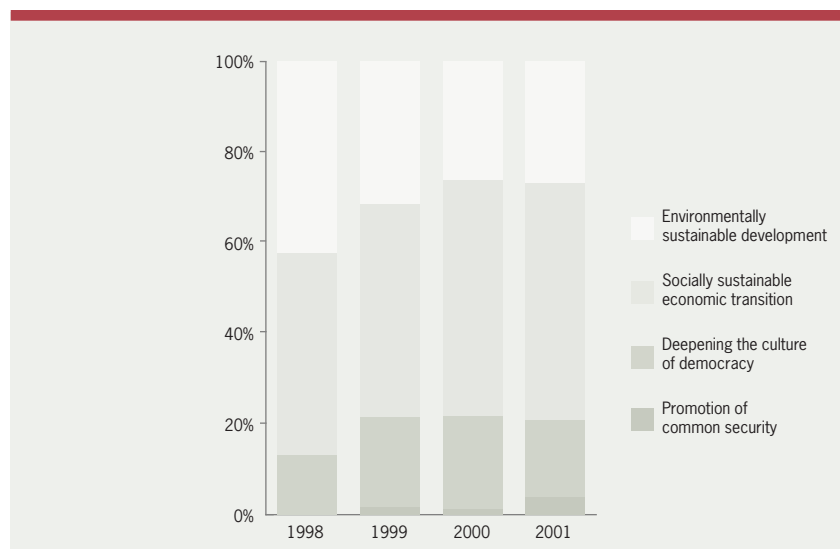


**TABLE 14: SIDA'S CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE
BY COUNTRY 1998–2001, SEK '000**

Region/country	1998	1999	2000	2001
Priority countries				
Estonia	24 099	29 529	24 012	36 148
Latvia	64 486	71 216	57 622	48 759
Lithuania	48 850	43 325	39 745	53 374
Poland	70 629	84 923	44 736	27 867
Russia	103 160	138 717	232 927	237 841
Ukraine	15 274	28 310	35 470	53 616
Regional Baltic region	12 036	18 994	11 255	32 394
Total	338 534	415 013	445 767	489 998
Other countries				
Belarus	1 898	10 015	21 836	11 408
Bulgaria	0	160	766	726
Czech Republic	199	0	593	378
Hungary	0	133	1 467	1 908
Romania	3 384	3 591	6 804	3 187
Slovakia	941	520	371	1 503
Regional Central & Eastern Europe	200 147	149 565	209 484	182 502
Total	206 569	163 984	241 320	204 282
GRAND TOTAL	545 103	578 998	687 086	694 279

Disbursements to the objective “Socially sustainable development” increased, from 44.6 per cent (SEK 242,894 thousand) to 52.3 per cent (SEK 362,842 thousand). Disbursements to the objectives “Deepening the culture of democracy” and “Promotion of common security” also increased, from 13.2 per cent (SEK 71,974 thousand) to 16.9 per cent (SEK 117,668 thousand) and from 0 to 4.0 per cent (SEK 27,873 thousand), respectively. Disbursements to “Environmentally sustainable development” fell from 42.2 per cent (SEK 230,235 thousand) to 26.8 per cent (SEK 185,896 thousand).

**DIAGRAM 18: SIDA'S CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE
BY GOAL 1998–2001**



**TABLE 15: SIDA'S CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE
BY GOAL 1998–2001, SEK '000**

Goal	1998	1999	2000	2001
Promotion of common security	0	0	9 886	27 873
Deepening the culture of democracy	71 974	71 974	114 858	117 668
Socially sustainable economic transition	242 894	242 894	271 982	362 842
<i>Enterprise promotion</i>	65 816	65 816	85 686	91 107
<i>Social sectors</i>	43 076	43 076	83 914	125 369
<i>Infrastructure</i>	17 089	17 089	7 326	8 164
<i>Physical planning</i>	4 403	4 403	19 490	5 467
<i>Other public administration</i>	5 183	5 183	9 346	4 355
<i>Other</i>	107 326	107 326	66 221	128 381
Environmentally sustainable development	230 235	230 235	182 272	185 896
GRAND TOTAL	545 103	545 103	578 998	694 279

Co-operation by type of assistance

Sida focuses its support to make it correspond to the efforts, reality and development needs of each individual country.

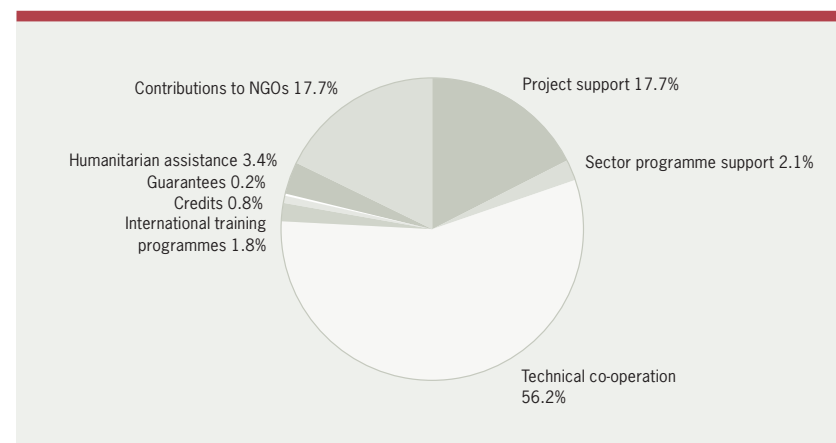
Sida's ten types of assistance also apply to co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe. The types are Project support, Sector programme support, Technical co-operation, International training programmes, Credits, Guarantees, Economic reforms, Humanitarian assistance, Research and Contributions to NGOs.

For more information on the types on assistance see the section above in this booklet.

Project support accounted for 17.7 per cent. Sector programme support is a fairly new type of support and it is growing. In 2001 Sida disbursed 2.1 per cent of the funds to Central and Eastern Europe with this type of assistance. Credits were only the type of assistance in 0.8 per cent of the contributions. Some 3.4 per cent of the funds to Central and Eastern Europe were Humanitarian assistance. No funds or only very small amounts were allocated to Economic reforms and Guarantees.

The other types of assistance are presented in the following sections.

**DIAGRAM 19: CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE
BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE 2001**



Technical co-operation and international training programmes

Sida distinguishes between two types of technical co-operation, Contract-financed technical co-operation and other technical co-operation. In 2001 56.2 per cent (SEK 391,832 thousand) of Sida's disbursements to Central and Eastern Europe were in the form of technical co-operation.

Contract-financed technical co-operation accounts for 37.5 per cent (SEK 260,506 thousand) of Sida's disbursements to Central and Eastern Europe. The objective of contract-financed technical co-operation is to promote human resource development in low and middle-income countries and to supply know-how in areas that are of strategic importance for the development of partner countries. Programmes of contract-financed technical co-operation shall promote exchanges of skills and experience between Sweden and partner countries and encourage a wide range of Swedish organisations and institutions to participate

in the programmes. The programmes of co-operation focus on areas in which Swedish competitiveness and know-how are strong: primarily the environment, public administration, energy, forestry, industry, transport and telecommunications sectors.

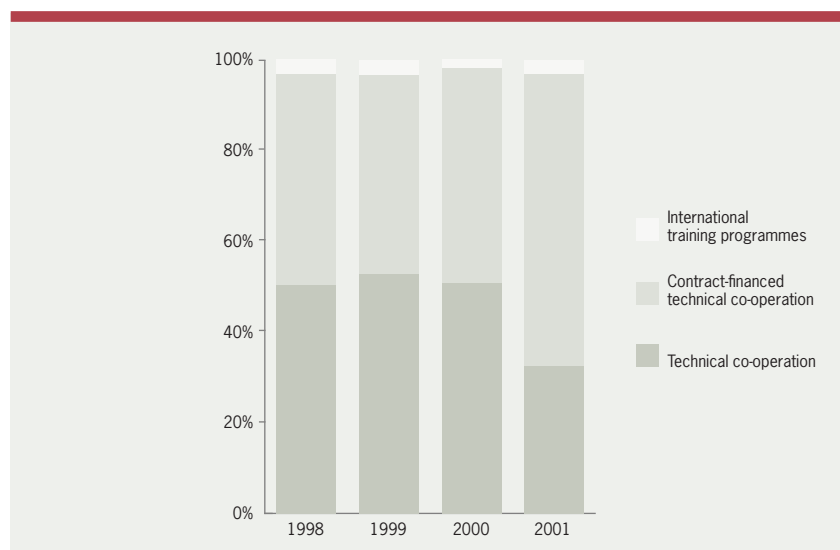
Some 1.8 per cent (SEK 12,298 thousand) of Sida's funds to Central and Eastern Europe were used for *International training programmes*. The aim is to promote human resource development in low and middle-income countries by providing know-how in areas that are of strategic importance for the development of partner countries. The international training programmes shall promote exchanges of skills and experience between Sweden and partner countries and encourage a broad spectrum of Swedish participation. It is intended that training programme participants shall have direct use of the knowledge they acquire in the training programmes in their working situation. The training programmes are normally arranged in Sweden but follow-up seminars can also be held in the participants' home countries.

TABLE 16: SIDA'S CONTRACT-FINANCED TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE BY COUNTRY AND GOAL 2001, SEK '000

Region/Country	Promotion of common security	Deepening the culture of democracy	SOCIALLY SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC TRANSITION						Environmentally sustainable development	Grand Total
			Enterprise promotion	Social sectors	Infrastructure	Physical planning	Other public administration	Other	Total	
Priority countries										
Estonia	1 241	4 412	2 449	1 134	0	0	67	0	3 650	13 775
Latvia	3 144	3 571	1 502	660	2 366	0	0	881	5 409	16 897
Lithuania	871	7 292	4 680	21 909	545	2 631	0	0	29 765	40 527
Poland	0	0	1 366	1 311	0	0	666	0	3 343	19 738
Russia	6 316	19 806	28 840	29 212	2 227	2 054	0	4 505	66 838	111 375
Ukraine	0	9 862	7 635	1 146	0	0	58	0	8 838	36 074
Regional Baltic region	4 613	3 875	269	0	0	0	0	0	269	15 386
Total	16 184	48 818	46 742	55 373	5 138	4 685	790	5 386	118 112	253 771
Other countries										
Belarus	0	408	0	142	0	0	0	0	142	1 002
Regional Central & Eastern Europe	149	100	0	55	0	0	372	3 557	3 984	5 733
Total	149	508	0	198	0	0	372	3 557	4 127	6 735
GRAND TOTAL	16 332	49 326	46 742	55 570	5 138	4 685	1 162	8 943	122 239	260 506

Sida's disbursements for technical co-operation and international training programmes increased from 51.0 per cent (SEK 278,053 thousand) in 1998 to 58.2 per cent (SEK 404,130 thousand) in 2001. The disbursements for Contract-financed technical co-operation increased by 100.9 per cent from 1998 to 2001. Disbursements for Other technical co-operation decreased by 6.1 per cent. Disbursements for International training programmes increased by 44.7 per cent during the same period.

DIAGRAM 20: TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION AND INTERNATIONAL TRAINING PROGRAMMES WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE 1998–2001



Contributions to non-governmental organisations

The so-called project grants are one of the foundations of Sida's co-operation with Swedish NGOs. They permit the organisations to run activities for which they receive grants from Sida. The main rule is that the NGO must contribute 20 per cent of the total amount of the project.

Today project grants are channelled through 10 so-called frame organisations. These organisations administer the applications for grants from organisations under them and present these to Sida for approval. The 10 frame organisations are:

- Forum Syd
- LO/tco Council of International Trade Union Cooperation
- Olof Palme International Center, OPIC
- PMU – Interlife
- Swedish Save the Children
- Church of Sweden Aid/Church of Sweden Mission, SFRV
- Sweden's Farmers Aid, LRF
- Swedish Organisation of Handicapped International Aid, SHIA
- Swedish Missionary Council, SMR
- Swedish Society for Nature Conservation, SNF

Some 17.7 per cent (SEK 123,674 thousand) of Sida's disbursements to Central and Eastern Europe are in the form of the type of assistance "Contributions to NGOs".

TABLE 17: SIDA'S CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE BY GOAL AND NGO 2001, SEK '000

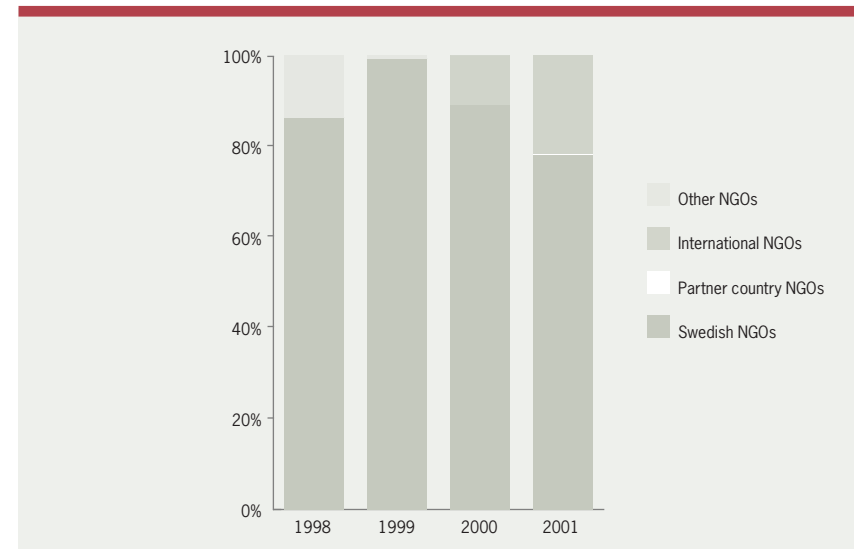
Goal	Forum Syd	LO/TCO	LRF/SHB	OPC	PMU	Save the Children	SFRV	SHIA	SMR	SNF	Other Swedish NGOs	Swedish NGOs Total	Partner country NGO	Inter-national NGOs	Other NGOs	Grand Total
Deepening the culture of democracy	1 498	170	0	2 217	763	0	0	2 240	74	0	6 399	13 361	0	11 305	0	24 666
Socially sustainable economic transition	12 670	12 200	5 918	19 516	625	2 390	732	419	3 558	4 335	17 970	80 334	100	14 845	0	95 279
Enterprise promotion	-369	0	-1 082	0	0	0	0	0	0	-65	13 613	12 098	0	1 800	0	13 898
Social sectors	8 443	0	0	465	426	0	0	-277	35	0	2 319	11 410	0	3 000	0	14 410
Physical planning	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other public administration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	4 595	12 200	7 000	19 051	198	2 390	732	696	3 524	4 400	2 038	56 825	100	10 045	0	66 970
Environmentally sustainable development	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	970	970	26	0	0	996
GRAND TOTAL	14 167	12 371	5 918	21 733	1 388	2 390	732	2 659	3 633	4 335	25 339	94 665	126	26 150	0	120 940

TABLE 18: SIDA'S CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE BY COUNTRY AND NGO 2001, SEK '000

Region/Country	Forum Syd	LO/TCO	LRF/SHB	OPC	PMU	Save the Children	SFRV	SHIA	SMR	SNF	Other Swedish NGOs	Swedish NGOs Total	Partner country NGO	Inter-national NGOs	Other NGOs	Grand Total
Priority countries																
Estonia	386	-97	517	3 576	-2	0	0	258	228	344	1 766	6 976	0	0	0	6 976
Latvia	1 704	-117	608	1 665	48	0	0	617	844	303	0	5 673	0	0	0	5 673
Lithuania	804	-139	909	688	0	398	0	356	353	391	0	3 760	26	0	0	3 786
Poland	-32	-42	323	2 686	0	0	0	50	3	696	0	3 683	0	0	0	3 683
Russia	3 527	-364	1 690	2 864	262	889	0	168	947	996	16 509	27 488	0	26 150	0	53 638
Ukraine	284	-11	318	155	288	0	0	0	0	44	-2	1 076	0	0	0	1 076
Regional Baltic region	252	-22	1 119	731	0	0	0	0	306	220	529	3 135	0	0	0	3 135
Total	6 927	-791	5 482	12 365	597	1 287	0	1 450	2 681	2 994	18 802	51 793	26	26 150	0	77 968
Other countries																
Belarus	0	0	140	555	60	0	0	0	423	44	3 250	4 471	0	0	0	4 471
Bulgaria	150	-43	0	0	59	281	0	-8	0	43	0	482	0	0	0	482
Czech Republic	0	0	0	-22	0	0	0	0	0	217	0	195	0	0	0	195
Hungary	0	0	0	1 110	0	0	0	0	0	173	0	1 284	0	0	0	1 284
Romania	252	-32	296	178	475	491	432	93	417	43	0	2 646	0	0	0	2 646
Slovakia	0	0	0	1 200	0	0	0	0	0	87	0	1 287	0	0	0	1 287
Regional Central & Eastern Europe	6 838	13 237	0	6 347	197	331	300	1 125	112	733	3 288	32 508	100	0	0	32 608
Total	7 240	13 162	436	9 368	791	1 103	732	1 209	952	1 341	6 537	42 872	100	0	0	42 972
GRAND TOTAL	14 167	12 371	5 918	21 733	1 388	2 390	732	2 659	3 633	4 335	25 339	94 665	126	26 150	0	120 940

The disbursements channelled via NGOs increased from 14.5 per cent (SEK 78,788 thousand) in 1998 to 17.4 per cent (SEK 120,941 thousand) in 2001. Funds channelled via international NGOs increased from 0 to 21.6 per cent of the funds channelled via NGOs. The funds channelled via Swedish NGOs decreased from 86.3 per cent in 1998 to 78.3 per cent in 2001. Funds channelled via other NGOs decreased from 13.7 per cent in 1998 to 0 in 2001.

**DIAGRAM 21: SIDA'S CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE
BY TYPE OF NGO 1998–2001**



Sida's action programmes

Sida's action programmes, with the exception of the programme for poverty alleviation, also apply to co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe.

The figures presented under these sections are not to be considered as an

indication of the success of projects in the different areas but rather as an indication of the proportion of contributions under the action programme.

TABLE 19: SIDA'S CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE BY COUNTRY AND ACTION PROGRAMME 2001, SEK '000

Region/ Country	PEACE, DEMOCRACY & HUMAN RIGHTS			GENDER EQUALITY			ENVIRONMENT & SUSTAINABLE DEVELOP.		
	Principal objective	Significant objective	Not relevant	Principal objective	Significant objective	Not relevant	Principal objective	Significant objective	Not relevant
Priority countries									
Estonia	6 526	13 128	16 493	699	8 231	27 218	19 913	1 693	14 542
Latvia	5 872	16 102	26 784	168	13 041	35 549	22 494	4 773	21 491
Lithuania	8 781	14 111	30 482	110	6 898	46 366	8 836	5 790	38 748
Poland	85	5 771	22 011	-42	3 195	24 714	20 068	2 278	5 521
Russia	40 442	72 427	124 972	3 905	58 171	175 765	54 073	38 027	145 740
Ukraine	18 910	25 293	9 414	4 627	30 188	18 800	4 125	30 948	18 542
Regional Baltic region	6 809	12 330	13 255	3 550	7 228	21 615	6 848	4 666	20 879
Total	87 424	159 162	243 411	13 017	126 953	350 028	136 358	88 176	265 464
Other countries									
Belarus	9 030	1 600	778	0	1 102	10 306	44	652	10 712
Bulgaria	372	252	101	-43	481	287	43	158	525
Czech Republic	161	217	0	50	-22	351	217	0	161
Hungary	394	1 467	47	56	1 110	742	173	0	1 735
Romania	907	2 116	165	-32	2 217	1 003	208	1 516	1 463
Slovakia	217	1 287	0	0	1 200	303	87	0	1 417
Regional Central & Eastern Europe	35 530	65 976	83 664	1 923	123 964	59 283	23 568	75 812	85 789
Total	46 611	72 915	84 755	1 954	130 052	72 275	24 342	78 138	101 802
GRAND TOTAL	134 035	232 078	328 166	14 971	257 005	422 303	160 699	166 314	367 266

TABLE 20: SIDA'S CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE BY GOAL 2001, SEK '000

Goal	PEACE, DEMOCRACY & HUMAN RIGHTS			GENDER EQUALITY			ENVIRONMENT & SUSTAINABLE DEVELOP.		
	Principal objective	Significant objective	Not relevant	Principal objective	Significant objective	Not relevant	Principal objective	Significant objective	Not relevant
Promotion of common security	14 908	10 846	2 119	0	7 268	20 605	14 558	3 280	10 035
Deepening the culture of democracy	84 418	22 914	10 336	9 706	53 214	54 748	535	37 338	79 795
Socially sustainable economic transition	20 529	173 455	168 859	5 265	182 932	174 645	13 508	89 441	259 893
<i>Enterprise promotion</i>	2 583	26 575	61 948	4 113	31 353	55 640	3 070	21 157	66 880
<i>Social sectors</i>	6 643	51 547	67 179	120	54 279	70 970	1 429	10 107	113 833
<i>Infrastructure</i>	0	369	7 796	0	4	8 161	0	1 579	6 585
<i>Physical planning</i>	0	0	5 467	0	0	5 467	4 078	686	703
<i>Other public administration</i>	155	2 715	1 485	673	463	3 219	0	1 104	3 251
<i>Other</i>	11 148	92 249	24 985	360	96 833	31 188	4 933	54 808	68 641
Environmentally sustainable development	14 181	24 862	146 852	0	13 591	172 304	132 098	36 254	17 544
GRAND TOTAL	134 035	232 078	328 166	14 971	257 005	422 303	160 699	166 314	367 266

Quality and comparisons

General

The information in this publication concerns Sida's development co-operation and co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe, both multilateral and bilateral, in 2001.

All amounts show net disbursements, i.e. amounts paid out minus any repaid amounts (unutilised funds remaining after completion of project or programme which are repaid to the donor), in SEK thousands, current prices.

The figures are obtained from Sida's financial administration and planning system, PLUS, where officers enter statistics relevant to their inputs. The statistics constitute a large part of the report on Sweden's statistics made by Sida to the OECD's Development Assistance Committee (DAC). To make international statistics in this area comparable between donor countries, definitions and directives are written and agreed upon by the member countries of OECD/DAC. Sida makes considerable efforts to make its statistics comparable and correct.

No consideration has been taken of the appropriation accounts. The breakdown between development co-operation and co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe is based on the countries.

The development co-operation administration is not shown in this publication, except in Appendix 1. Appropriation accounts.

Comparisons with other publications

Sida's annual report

Sida's annual report shows costs while this publication shows disbursements. The distinction between costs and disbursements concerns accounting techniques. Costs are the sum of the invoices registered during the period of one year. Costs become disbursements only when the invoice has been paid i.e. an invoice may be registered during 2001 but disbursement is not made until 2002.

The operational areas shown in the annual report do not correspond to the sectors presented here.

Statistical report 2000

Some differences in the aggregated figures on regional totals occur since, in this publication, we have changed the regions to correspond with Sidas organisation.

Statistical yearbook 2000

The Statistical Yearbook shows Sweden's development co-operation and co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe in 2000 in which Sida is only one of the many parties involved.

Appendices

1. Appropriation accounts (From Annual Report, Sida 2001)

The *opening amounts* refer to the funds that have been transferred from the savings made in previous years on extended appropriations or framework appropriations.

A committed appropriation is a binding commitment, i.e. signed agreement/contract or decision to make the contribution, less the disbursements made during the year in question for sub-item where it is evident from financing decision that the funds shall be used for the year in question (2001).

APPROPRIATION ACCOUNTS, SEK '000

Appropriation	Name of item	Opening balance	Allocation	Allocated amounts	Re-allocated amounts	Total available	Expenditure	Closing balance	Commitments
7 8:1.1	MULTILATERAL DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION (extended grant. All sub-items)								
7 8:1.1.1	UN economic and social programmes	15 446	1 349 500			1 364 946	1 360 519	4 427	0
7 8:1.1.3	Other multilateral development cooperation	58 383	63 000	33 000		154 383	115 426	38 956	22 428
7 8:1.1.4	European development fund	14 090	0			14 090	13 954	136	0
7 8:1.1	TOTAL	87 919	1 412 500	33 000		1 533 419	1 489 899	43 519	22 428
7 8:1.2	BILATERAL DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION (extended grant. All sub-items)								
7 8:1.2.1	Africa	665 716	1 817 900			2 483 616	2 337 015	146 601	144 287
7 8:1.2.2	Asia	310 418	1 189 600			1 500 018	1 385 836	114 181	113 995
7 8:1.2.3	Latin America	27 911	834 372			862 282	862 282	0	0
7 8:1.2.4	Europe	47 420	780 990			828 410	828 410	0	0
7 8:1.2.5	Global development programmes	96 989	1 242 034			1 339 023	1 290 649	48 374	31 677
7 8:1.2.6	Concessionary credits	273 128	389 104			662 232	537 700	124 533	124 499
7 8:1.2.7	Non-governmental organisations	50	885 500			885 550	876 784	8 766	2 784
7 8:1.2.8	Humanitarian assistance and conflict prevention	18	1 377 000			1 377 018	1 306 290	70 727	70 727
7 8:1.2.9	Economic reforms	473 136	0		349 000	822 136	506 700	315 436	315 436
7 8:1.2.10	Information	0	53 000			53 000	49 880	3 120	1 539
7 8:1.2	TOTAL	1 894 784	8 569 500		349 000	10 813 284	9 981 546	831 737	804 944

APPROPRIATION ACCOUNTS, *continued*

Appropriation	Name of item	Opening balance	Allocation	Decision	Withdrawals	Total available	Expenditure	Closing balance	Commitments
7 8:2	DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (framework appropriation)								
7 8:2	Sida's development cooperation administration	19 996	455 002			474 998	467 404	7 594	
7 9:1.1	COOPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE (extended grant, all sub-items)								
7 9:1.1.1	Transfer of knowledge/economic cooperation	176 254	341 000			517 254	403 916	113 339	113 339
7 9:1.1.2	Environment	322 470	150 000			472 470	120 951	351 519	351 019
7 9:1.1.3	Support via NGOs		83 000			83 000	76 359	6 641	675
7 9:1.1.4	Security promotion contributions	51 349	36 000	-10 500		76 849	27 873	48 976	28 753
7 9:1.1	TOTAL	550 074	610 000	-10 500		1 149 574	629 099	520 474	493 785
5 5:7	PEACE-KEEPING OPERATIONS (framework appropriation, all sub-items)								
5 5:7.3	Sida's operations abroad	3 865	26 900		-3 865	26 900	18 506	8 394	
5.5:7.4	Special contributions			1 000		1 000	554	446	
5.5:7.8	At the disposal of the government	12 706			-12 706	0			
	TOTAL	16 571	26 900	1 000	-16 571	27 900	19 060	8 840	
	OTHER EXTENDED APPROPRIATIONS								
1F1	Coop./develop. – Baltic Sea region (1999)	35 063			36 000	71 063	12 664	58 399	38 818
20A10.3	Baltic Sea Programme	29 436				29 436	6 044	23 392	21 383
	OTHER FRAMEWORK APPROPRIATIONS								
24 39:6.4	Private sector dev. in Baltic Sea region								
	At the disposal of the Government	29 739			25 000	54 739	13 992	40 746	16 052
	GRAND TOTAL	2 663 582	11 073 902	23 500	393 429	14 154 412	12 619 710	1 534 703	1 397 410

2. List of acronyms

DAC	OECD's Development Assistance Committee
LRF	Sweden's Farmers Aid
NGO	Non-Governmental Organisations
OA	Official Assistance
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
OPIC	Olof Palme International Center
PLUS	Sida's financial administration and planning system
SCC	Swedish Co-operative Centre
SEK	Swedish crown (krona)
SFRV	Church of Sweden Aid/Church of Sweden Mission
SHIA	Swedish Organisation of Handicapped International Aid
Sida	Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency
SMR	Swedish Missionary Council
SNF	Swedish Society for Nature Conservation
SRK	Swedish Red Cross
SIP	Swedish International Project for Nuclear Safety
UBV	Training for Development Assistance

3. Literature for further reading

Statistical publications

“Statistical Report, Sida 2000”, Sida, 2001

“Statistical Yearbook, Sweden 2000”, Sida, 2001

“The DAC Journal Development Co-operation 2001 Report ”, 2002, Volume 3, No.1, OECD-DAC, 2002

“Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients 1996–2000, Disbursements Commitments, Country Indicators”, OECD-DAC, 2002

“The 2000 World Development Indicators”, The World Bank, 2000

Swedish development co-operation publications

“Annual Report, Sida 2001”, Sida, 2001

“Sweden’s Development Co-operation 1998”, Sida, 1998

“Sida looks forward”, Sida, 1997

“Reducing Poverty, Sida’s programme for combating poverty”, Sida, 1997

“Justice and Peace, Sida’s programme for peace, democracy and human rights”, Sida, 1997

“Environmental Care, Sida’s programme for sustainable development”, Sida, 1997

“Women and men, Sida’s programme for gender equality”, Sida, 1997

”Sida’s Credit Portfolio, Presentation of the Development of the Concessionary Credit and Soft Loan Schemes 1981–1998”, Sida, 1999

Internet addresses

Sida’s website: www.sida.se

Statistics Sweden’s website: www.scb.se

OECD/DAC’s website: www.oecd.org/dac

Ministry for Foreign Affairs’ website: www.ud.se

World Bank website: www.worldbank.org

Sida’s Information Centre

Visiting address: Sveavägen 20, Stockholm

Tel: +46 (0)8 698 55 80

E-mail: info@sida.se

Postal address: Sida’s Information Centre, 105 25 Stockholm

The centre includes a reference library with literature, reports, CDs, databases etc.

ISBN 91-586-8789-0

GRAPHIC DESIGN: JOHAN NILSSON/KOMBINERA

PRODUCTION: KOMBINERA

PRINTED BY: ELANDERS NOVUM, GOTHENBURG 2002.43504

PRINTED ON ENVIRONMENT-FRIENDLY PAPER

ART.NR D07683

The objectives of Swedish international development cooperation

The overall objective of Swedish international development cooperation is to improve the living standards of poor people. Six development cooperation sub-goals have been laid down by Parliament that interact to achieve the overall goal. Development cooperation shall contribute to

- economic growth
- economic and political independence
- economic and social equality
- democratic development
- sustainable use of natural resources and the protection of the environment
- equality between women and men.

The objective of development cooperation with Central and Eastern Europe is to

- promote common security
- deepen the culture of democracy
- promote socially sustainable economic transition
- support environmentally sustainable development.

A gender equality perspective shall permeate all cooperation.

Do you want to know more?

Visit Sida's website **www.sida.se**
or contact Sida's Information centre **info@sida.se**

Visiting address Sveavägen 20, Stockholm.
Tel: 08-698 55 80.



SWEDISH INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION

105 25 STOCKHOLM