

statistical report

2002

Sida's mission statement

A world without poverty and oppression would be better for us all. In order to overcome the great challenges of our time – poverty, environmental degradation, conflicts – joint efforts are necessary. International development cooperation is an investment that enables poor people to have a better life, which protects the environment, and which promotes peace, democracy and equality between women and men. It shall pave the way for equal relations and make development cooperation superfluous.

Sweden is participating in this cooperation, in this global assumption of responsibility. Development cooperation engages Swedish society and contributes to the internationalisation of Sweden.

Sida's mission is to create the requisite conditions for change and for sustainable social, economic and environmental development.

There can be no development without peace and security. The prevention of conflicts and disasters are important parts of our mission.

The partner countries are responsible for their development. Sida's role is to channel resources and to develop knowledge and capacity.

Sida works in many different areas. We often make choices in unique situations. We shall have sound knowledge of countries, of development problems and of methods of cooperation. Sida shall be characterised by a holistic approach, by clarity and the capacity to change.

Sida creates the necessary conditions for change and for sustainable development.

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Preface

This is the fourth year we have made this publication. As previous years the publication is divided into two sections. The first contains information about Sida's development co-operation, which are implemented in Africa, Asia, Latin America and certain countries in Europe. In this part you find information on sectors, type of assistance and some time series among other things.

The second section refers to Sida's co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe. We are continuing to publish the same variables in this section as in the previous one.

After these sections we have a short chapter containing quality declaration and how this publication is comparable with others. We strongly recommend and suggest that you read this chapter.


It is important that the reader have in mind that the information in this publication concerns the conditions in 2002 and earlier. Some conditions have changed since then, including the overall goals for the development co-operation.

The information in this publication is only a summary of the information available. If you need more details or wish to make any comments concerning anything in this publication, please feel free to contact


Helena Persson at helena.persson@sida.se or +46 (0)8 698 55 16,

Camilla Westman at camilla.westman@sida.se or +46 (0)8 698 40 85.

We hope you enjoy reading this booklet!



Helena Persson
Statistician



Camilla Westman
Statistician

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Sida's development co-operation

SIX DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION OBJECTIVES

Sida's programmes of development co-operation are implemented in Africa, Asia, Latin America and certain European countries. Co-operation is guided by one overall goal – to raise the standard of living of poor people in the world. The Swedish Parliament has adopted the following six specific objectives in order to achieve this overall goal.

- **Economic growth** – Sida shall contribute to increase the production of goods and services.
- **Economic and political independence** – Sida shall enable the partner countries to make their own decisions on their economies and other matters and to create the conditions necessary for national self-determination.
- **Economic and social equality** – Sida shall contribute to reducing differences between rich and poor and to enabling partner countries to meet the basic needs of all their people.
- **Democratic development in society** – Sida shall help bring about the conditions necessary to give people greater influence over development at local, regional and national levels.
- **Sustainable use of natural resources and the protection of the environment** – Sida shall contribute to long term, sustainable management of natural resources and protection of the environment.
- **Equality between women and man** – Sida shall promote equality between women and men.

DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY AND SECTOR

Sida's partner countries differ considerably and their preconditions for development are equally diverse. Where the largest partner countries are concerned, Sida establishes country strategies, which are then adopted by the Government of Sweden. These country strategies are Sweden's most important instrument for planning and monitoring of development co-operation at national level.

The focus of support and selection of sectors, programmes and projects are based on this overall assessment. This approach also determines decisions concerning the scope of co-operation, time schedules, forms of financing and participants. Sida's support shall reflect the efforts, reality and development needs of each individual country. Sida's operations are based on a holistic approach, which also takes into consideration Sweden's opportunities to make meaningful contributions.

Disbursements 2002

In 2002 Sida disbursed SEK 10,920,074,000 for development co-operation. In addition to this Sida used SEK 463,969,000 for administration.

Of the funds, 35.7 per cent (SEK 3,900,750,000) were allocated to countries in Africa. The main partner countries in 2002 were Tanzania, Mozambique, Uganda, South Africa, Ethiopia, Zambia, Rwanda, Kenya and Angola. Most of these countries are among the poorest in the world. Of the funds 31.4 per cent (SEK 1,224,435,000) financed projects in the social sectors, and 23.5 per cent (SEK 917,748,000) financed projects in the human rights and democratic governance sectors.

Countries in Asia received 19.3 per cent (SEK 2,112,181,000) of the funds. The main partner countries were Palestinian Administrated Area, Afghanistan, Vietnam, Laos, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Cambodia and India. Of the funds 33.4

per cent (SEK 706,514,000) were allocated to projects in the social sectors, and 23.7 per cent (SEK 501,189,000) to infrastructure, trade and industry, and urban development sectors.

Latin America's share of the funds were 11.2 per cent (SEK 1,222,232,000) in 2002. The main partner countries were Nicaragua, Bolivia, Guatemala, Honduras, Colombia and El Salvador. Of the funds 34.3 per cent (SEK 419,680,000) were allocated to human rights and democratic governance and 22.0 per cent (SEK 268,680,000) to infrastructure, trade and industry, and urban development.

Some 7.7 per cent (SEK 844,371,000) of the funds were allocated to Europe (Western Balkans and Caucasus). The main partner countries were Bosnia-Herzegovina and Kosovo. Of the funds 42.6 per cent (SEK 359,497,000) were allocated to projects in the sectors of infrastructure, trade and industry, and urban development, and 35.7 per cent (SEK 301,085,000) financed human rights and democratic governance sectors.

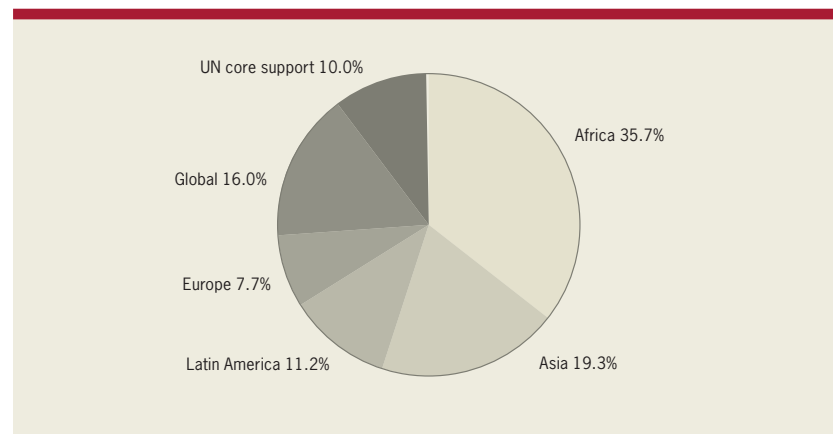
Some 26.0 per cent (SEK 2,840,540,000) were not allocated to any specific region or country. Of these funds, 13.7 per cent (SEK 388,603,000) were targeted on social sectors and 10.8 per cent (SEK 305,373,000) on sectors in the field of natural resources.

Sida is working in four main sectors, Human rights & democratic governance; Social sectors; Infrastructure, trade & industry and urban development; and Natural resources.

Some 21.6 per cent (SEK 2,361,412,000) were allocated to the sector Human rights & democratic governance. Contributions are made for Human rights; the Legal system; Democracy; Public administration; Promotion of peace and conflict management; and Other aspects of human rights and democratic governance.

Projects in Social sectors, i.e. Education; Health care; Population issues;

DIAGRAM 1: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY REGION 2002



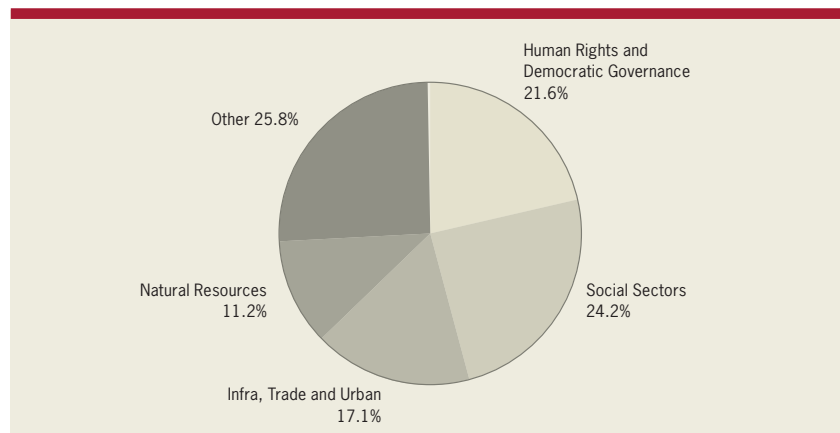
Culture etc received 24.2 per cent (SEK 2,642,726,000) of the funds.

Some 17.1 per cent (SEK 1,871,812,000) of the funds were allocated to Transport; Telecommunications, IT and postal communications; Energy; Water supply and sanitation; Housing; Trade & industry; Financial sector etc which make up the Infrastructure, trade & industry and urban development sector.

Projects in the area of Natural resources (land, water, pollution and environmental protection) received 11.2 per cent (SEK 1,225,716,000).

Some 25.8 per cent (SEK 2,818,408,000) were not allocated to any specific sector.

DIAGRAM 2: DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY MAIN SECTOR 2002



Sida disbursed SEK 10,920,074,000 for development co-operation in 2002; a decrease with 5.4 per cent (SEK 617,333,000) compared with 2001. Approximately half of the disbursements in 2002 were made to 30 of Sida's partner countries (25 in 2001 and 18 in 2000).

The largest proportion of Sida's development co-operation funds is allocated to Africa and it is natural therefore that Sida's largest partner countries are African. Tanzania and Mozambique are by far the largest partner countries. Together they received 9.5 per cent (SEK 1,038,575,000) of Sida's funds, corresponding to 26.6 per cent of the funds to Africa.

Disbursements to Latin America have decreased after earlier increase as a consequence of the contributions for reconstruction after the hurricane Mitch. Nicaragua and Bolivia are the two largest partner countries in this region and they received 4.9 per cent (SEK 535,301,000) of Sida's funds, which is 43.8 per cent of the disbursements to Latin America.

Palestinian Administrated Area has the leading position among the Asian countries, followed by Afghanistan. Together they received 4.9 per cent (SEK 538,071,000) of Sida's funds, which is 25.5 per cent of the share to Asia.

The two largest partner countries in Europe are Bosnia & Herzegovina and Kosovo. Some 3.8 per cent (SEK 415,906,000) of the funds were allocated to these countries. This represents 49.3 per cent of the funds to European countries.

TABLE 1: SIDA'S 50 LARGEST PARTNER COUNTRIES 2002, SEK '000, per cent and acc. per cent

Country	Disb.	%	Acc. %
1 Tanzania	597 563	5,5	5,5
2 Mozambique	441 012	4,0	9,5
3 Nicaragua	375 673	3,4	13,0
4 Palestinian Adm. Area	272 349	2,5	15,4
5 Afghanistan	265 722	2,4	17,9
6 Bosnia-Herzegovina	265 403	2,4	20,3
7 Viet Nam	236 692	2,2	22,5
8 Uganda	227 443	2,1	24,6
9 South Africa	212 549	1,9	26,5
10 Ethiopia	201 501	1,8	28,4
11 Zambia	191 385	1,8	30,1
12 Bolivia	159 628	1,5	31,6
13 Rwanda	151 395	1,4	33,0
14 Kosovo	150 503	1,4	34,3
15 Laos	149 455	1,4	35,7
16 Sri Lanka	146 059	1,3	37,0
17 Bangladesh	145 531	1,3	38,4
18 Cambodia	141 161	1,3	39,7
19 Kenya	139 821	1,3	40,9
20 Angola	137 229	1,3	42,2
21 Guatemala	109 018	1,0	43,2
22 Honduras	106 976	1,0	44,2
23 Sudan	93 608	0,9	45,0
24 Namibia	92 002	0,8	45,9
25 Mali	88 327	0,8	46,7
26 Zimbabwe	80 083	0,7	47,4
27 Serbia	79 210	0,7	48,1
28 India	75 548	0,7	48,8
29 Malawi	74 329	0,7	49,5
30 Burkina Faso	73 249	0,7	50,2
31 Congo, the Dem. Rep.	72 079	0,7	50,8
32 Colombia	66 471	0,6	51,5
33 China	60 892	0,6	52,0
34 Macedonia	59 811	0,5	52,6
35 Somalia	53 251	0,5	53,0
36 Croatia	52 942	0,5	53,5
37 El Salvador	51 431	0,5	54,0
38 Moldova	43 615	0,4	54,4
39 Yugoslavia	42 999	0,4	54,8
40 Eritrea	41 146	0,4	55,2
41 Iraq	41 018	0,4	55,5
42 Jordan	40 625	0,4	55,9
43 Peru	38 297	0,4	56,3
44 Albania	38 258	0,4	56,6
45 East Timor	35 864	0,3	57,0
46 Nepal	34 796	0,3	57,3
47 Burundi	34 672	0,3	57,6
48 Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	34 512	0,3	57,9
49 Thailand	34 247	0,3	58,2
50 Mongolia	22 277	0,2	58,4

Percentage (%) states each country's share of Sida's total development co-operation. Laos, for example, received 1.4 per cent of Sida's disbursements in 2002.

The accumulated percentage (Acc. %) states the proportion of Sida's development co-operation that the countries receive together. The five largest partner countries, for example, (Tanzania, Mozambique, Nicaragua, Palestinian Administered Area and Afghanistan) received together 17.9 per cent of Sida's total development co-operation in 2002.

TABLE 2: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY SUB-SECTOR AND REGION 2002, SEK '000

Sector	AFRICA		ASIA		LATIN AMERICA		EUROPE		GLOBAL and UN		GRAND TOTAL	
	Disb.	%	Disb.	%	Disb.	%	Disb.	%	Disb.	%	Disb.	%
HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE												
Human Rights	269 129	6,9	151 813	7,2	132 137	10,8	64 722	7,7	122 926	4,3	740 726	6,8
Legal System	55 520	1,4	19 985	0,9	24 779	2,0	18 591	2,2	6 020	0,2	124 895	1,1
Democracy	125 635	3,2	74 081	3,5	123 398	10,1	97 430	11,5	50 938	1,8	471 482	4,3
Public Administration	322 014	8,3	113 689	5,4	98 587	8,1	107 538	12,7	39 638	1,4	681 465	6,2
Peace & Conflict	138 906	3,6	107 912	5,1	34 927	2,9	12 804	1,5	31 640	1,1	326 189	3,0
Other HR & Democracy	6 543	0,2	0	0,0	5 852	0,5	0	0,0	4 260	0,1	16 654	0,2
Total	917 748	23,5	467 479	22,1	419 680	34,3	301 085	35,7	255 421	9,0	2 361 412	21,6
SOCIAL SECTORS												
Education	527 111	13,5	159 461	7,5	93 118	7,6	12 228	1,4	77 668	2,7	869 586	8,0
Health Care	427 308	11,0	238 972	11,3	102 629	8,4	31 910	3,8	220 690	7,8	1 021 508	9,4
Other Social	270 017	6,9	308 082	14,6	37 598	3,1	45 690	5,4	90 246	3,2	751 632	6,9
Total	1 224 435	31,4	706 515	33,4	233 344	19,1	89 828	10,6	388 603	13,7	2 642 726	24,2
INFRA, TRADE AND URBAN												
Infra & Urban	435 720	11,2	427 182	20,2	239 049	19,6	273 252	32,4	116 538	4,1	1 491 741	13,7
Trade & Finance	108 148	2,8	73 258	3,5	26 825	2,2	86 227	10,2	79 879	2,8	374 338	3,4
Other Infra, Trade & Urban	1 952	0,1	748	0,0	2 807	0,2	18	0,0	209	0,0	5 734	0,1
Total	545 821	14,0	501 189	23,7	268 680	22,0	359 497	42,6	196 625	6,9	1 871 812	17,1
NATURAL RESOURCES												
Natural Resources	504 054	12,9	204 620	9,7	110 813	9,1	52 373	6,2	290 890	10,2	1 162 750	10,6
Pollution etc.	2 498	0,1	35 427	1,7	1 870	0,2	8 689	1,0	14 483	0,5	62 966	0,6
Total	506 551	13,0	240 047	11,4	112 683	9,2	61 062	7,2	305 373	10,8	1 225 716	11,2
OTHER	706 194	18,1	196 953	9,3	187 845	15,4	32 899	3,9	1 694 517	59,7	2 818 408	25,8
GRAND TOTAL	3 900 750	100,0	2 112 181	100,0	1 222 232	100,0	844 371	100,0	2 840 540	100,0	10 920 074	100,0

Percentage (%) shows the sector's share of the region's total. For example: 13.5 per cent of Sida's development co-operation with Africa was in the Education sector.

TABLE 3: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY AND SUB-SECTOR 2002, SEK '000

	HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE							SOCIAL SECTORS				INFRA, TRADE & URBAN				NATURAL RESOURCES				
Region/Country	Human Rights	Legal System	Democracy	Public Adm.	Peace and Conflict	Other	Total	Education	Health Care	Other Social	Total	Infra & Urban	Trade & Finance	Other	Total	Natural Resources	Pollution etc.	Total	OTHER	GRAND TOTAL
AFRICA																				
Western Africa																				
Benin	142	0	0	0	0	0	142	413	203	0	615	0	0	18	17	53	0	53	83	910
Burkina Faso	11 084	568	2 035	0	0	0	13 687	11 056	483	718	12 257	144	118	0	262	5 259	0	5 259	41 785	73 249
Cape Verde	0	0	0	120	0	0	120	0	0	0	0	160	0	0	160	0	0	0	264	544
Côte d'Ivoire	128	0	-5	0	0	0	124	285	163	1 073	1 521	37	12	0	49	448	0	448	92	2 234
Gambia	624	0	-14	0	0	0	610	972	487	425	1 885	111	37	0	148	1 344	0	1 344	740	4 727
Ghana	606	0	0	0	0	0	606	333	206	818	1 357	8 841	26	0	8 867	527	0	527	1 307	12 664
Guinea	0	0	246	0	984	0	1 230	0	0	4 779	4 779	-1 284	0	0	-1 284	0	0	0	0	4 724
Guinea-Bissau	34	0	1 000	0	10 000	0	11 034	0	3 257	0	3 257	0	1 289	0	1 289	500	0	500	1 479	17 559
Liberia	762	0	123	0	1 785	0	2 670	647	2 752	3 580	6 979	-16	324	85	393	346	0	346	7	10 394
Mali	5 766	0	2 657	966	0	0	9 389	24 460	445	6	24 912	12	1 013	36	1 061	172	0	172	52 794	88 327
Mauretania	674	0	0	0	0	0	674	1 059	586	82	1 727	-6	167	78	239	287	0	287	118	3 046
Niger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	620	620
Nigeria	2 259	0	4 886	0	0	0	7 145	-11	-7	2 861	2 844	-3	-2	0	-5	-9	0	-9	4 199	14 175
Senegal	482	0	0	0	0	0	482	40	40	7	86	2 035	13	0	2 048	66	0	66	0	2 682
Sierra Leone	0	0	607	0	2 476	0	3 083	0	997	7 168	8 165	0	0	0	0	2 625	0	2 625	0	13 873
Togo	140	0	0	0	0	0	140	399	197	-1	595	-1	0	18	16	52	0	52	53	856
Regional Western Africa	15 600	0	256	4 550	492	0	20 898	11 000	6 500	8 344	25 844	2 178	3 834	0	6 012	13 227	0	13 227	10 229	76 210
Total	38 300	568	11 791	5 636	15 737	0	72 032	50 653	16 309	29 859	96 821	12 207	6 832	234	19 273	24 898	0	24 898	113 770	326 795
Eastern Africa																				
Burundi	714	0	1 983	0	6 543	0	9 240	10 598	2 027	5 389	18 015	0	0	89	89	255	0	255	7 073	34 672
Eritrea	622	0	123	4 653	3 492	0	8 890	7 112	340	3 611	11 063	4 814	172	42	5 028	3 634	0	3 634	12 532	41 146
Ethiopia	9 478	11	3 055	775	2 549	0	15 869	21 012	9 920	54 801	85 733	5 499	1 818	378	7 695	86 232	-233	85 999	6 205	201 501
Kenya	38 090	2 027	128	783	0	0	41 027	1 358	15 208	1 319	17 885	34 404	862	0	35 266	33 400	0	33 400	12 243	139 821
Madagascar	128	0	0	0	0	0	128	295	167	77	538	38	13	0	51	461	0	461	103	1 282
Malawi	0	0	17 394	1 683	0	0	19 077	2 200	34 806	1 700	38 706	12 442	0	0	12 442	0	0	0	4 104	74 329
Rwanda	3 288	4 960	5 980	60 672	492	0	75 392	46 224	18 815	1 453	66 492	278	0	304	581	904	0	904	8 025	151 395
Somalia	3 294	0	237	0	18 740	0	22 271	18 479	3 698	5 165	27 341	574	64	0	638	263	0	263	2 738	53 251
Sudan	3 821	0	3 480	0	10 753	0	18 055	10 634	12 881	14 881	38 397	11 544	207	54	11 804	13 198	0	13 198	12 154	93 608
Tanzania	19 760	7 952	11 968	59 978	0	0	99 658	127 923	36 506	16 889	181 318	99 476	15 091	195	114 762	63 963	1 025	64 988	136 837	597 563
Uganda	20 718	3 477	1 596	467	0	0	26 259	45 259	16 593	1 963	63 815	34 254	4 881	42	39 177	15 629	0	15 629	82 563	227 443
Zambia	7 758	1 606	4 012	939	0	0	14 314	2 288	76 432	6 178	84 898	11 862	18 465	0	30 327	57 600	0	57 600	4 246	191 385
Regional Lake Victoria	492	0	700	2 360	0	0	3 551	0	0	0	0	15 759	200	0	15 959	31 253	549	31 802	6 029	57 341
Regional Eastern Africa	1 654	0	4 133	0	10 870	0	16 657	124	2 838	14 963	17 925	9 000	0	0	9 000	3 301	0	3 301	5 149	52 032
Total	109 819	20 034	54 788	132 309	53 440	0	370 390	293 507	230 230	128 389	652 127	239 943	41 772	1 104	282 819	310 093	1 342	311 434	299 999	1 916 770

TABLE 3: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY AND SUB-SECTOR 2002, *continued*

	HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE							SOCIAL SECTORS				INFRA, TRADE & URBAN				NATURAL RESOURCES				
Region/Country	Human Rights	Legal System	Democracy	Public Adm.	Peace and Conflict	Other	Total	Education	Health Care	Other Social	Total	Infra & Urban	Trade & Finance	Other	Total	Natural Resources	Pollution etc.	Total	OTHER	GRAND TOTAL
Central Africa																				
Angola	5 736	0	246	100	8 984	6 000	21 066	5 277	64 854	3 451	73 582	23 536	0	0	23 536	3 960	0	3 960	15 084	137 229
Central African Republic	-11	0	0	0	0	0	-11	-63	-30	-4	-98	-9	-4	0	-13	-20	0	-20	2 376	2 235
Chad	-2	0	0	0	0	0	-2	-10	-7	-1	-19	-3	-2	0	-5	-9	0	-9	-15	-50
Congo	-3	0	214	0	10 492	0	10 704	-20	4 732	2 813	7 525	-4	-2	0	-7	-22	0	-22	2 732	20 932
Congo, Dem. Rep.	5 529	0	984	0	10 936	0	17 449	13 287	2 706	22 787	38 780	17	28	268	313	946	0	946	14 591	72 079
Regional Central Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 863	2 863	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 863
Total	11 249	0	1 444	100	30 412	6 000	49 206	18 471	72 255	31 908	122 634	23 537	19	268	23 824	4 856	0	4 856	34 769	235 288
Southern Africa																				
Botswana	0	0	2 250	1 681	0	0	3 931	0	1 205	0	1 205	159	0	0	159	273	0	273	0	5 568
Lesotho	0	0	239	0	0	0	239	0	0	2 410	2 410	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 649
Mozambique	29 741	0	4 634	69 367	9 000	0	112 742	84 780	4 339	1 383	90 503	91 755	3 075	42	94 873	17 508	0	17 508	125 387	441 012
Namibia	8 283	115	7 612	15 221	0	543	31 774	26 670	7 260	1 152	35 083	8 536	1 544	0	10 080	10 637	44	10 681	4 385	92 002
South Africa	23 474	27 741	6 717	40 275	0	0	98 206	26 729	3 507	16 293	46 528	28 529	18 257	241	47 026	4 223	50	4 273	16 516	212 549
Swaziland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 700	1 700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 700
Zimbabwe	18 346	1 741	14 031	1 415	0	0	35 532	2 195	10 921	9 521	22 638	468	919	63	1 450	6 735	0	6 735	13 728	80 083
Reg. Southern Africa	12 113	0	7 438	42 037	492	0	62 080	6 179	3 204	19 139	28 521	4 377	1 096	0	5 473	34 500	0	34 500	5 670	136 244
Total	91 957	29 597	42 921	169 996	9 492	543	344 505	146 552	30 436	51 599	228 587	133 824	24 890	347	159 061	73 876	94	73 969	165 685	971 808
South of Sahara																				
Reg. South of Sahara	4 274	0	226	5 635	26	0	10 161	1 003	3 482	5 295	9 781	-565	10 062	0	9 498	798	0	798	6 450	36 687
Regional Africa	13 530	5 322	14 464	8 338	29 800	0	71 454	16 925	74 596	22 966	114 486	26 773	24 572	0	51 345	89 534	1 063	90 597	85 521	413 403
TOTAL AFRICA	269 129	55 520	125 635	322 014	138 906	6 543	917 748	527 111	427 308	270 017	1 224 435	435 720	108 148	1 952	545 821	504 054	2 498	506 551	706 194	3 900 750
ASIA																				
Northern Africa																				
Algeria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6 378	0	0	6 378	0	0	0	0	6 378
Egypt	1 492	0	0	2 250	0	0	3 742	712	452	1 202	2 365	1 466	189	60	1 715	350	1 249	1 599	1 239	10 661
Morocco	106	0	0	0	0	0	106	0	0	0	0	4 281	0	0	4 281	0	3 015	3 015	0	7 402
Tunisia	-2	0	0	687	0	0	684	-10	-7	3	-14	74	-2	0	72	106	0	106	-15	833
Reg. Northern Africa	0	0	123	0	492	0	615	0	2 339	1 435	3 774	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 750	6 139
Total	1 595	0	123	2 937	492	0	5 147	701	2 784	2 640	6 125	12 198	187	60	12 446	456	4 265	4 720	2 974	31 412
Middle East																				
Iraq	961	0	241	0	12 743	0	13 946	59	14 068	12 802	26 929	-64	24	0	-40	110	0	110	74	41 018
Israel	0	0	861	0	3 444	0	4 305	0	0	10 045	10 045	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14 350

TABLE 3: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY AND SUB-SECTOR 2002, *continued*

Region/Country	HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE							SOCIAL SECTORS				INFRA, TRADE & URBAN				NATURAL RESOURCES			OTHER	GRAND TOTAL
	Human Rights	Legal System	Democracy	Public Adm.	Peace and Conflict	Other	Total	Education	Health Care	Other Social	Total	Infra & Urban	Trade & Finance	Other	Total	Natural Resources	Pollution etc.	Total		
Jordan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	702	0	702	39 923	0	0	39 923	0	0	0	0	40 625
Lebanon	1 306	0	1 623	0	492	0	3 421	164	3 697	1 661	5 523	18	8	0	26	107	0	107	1 547	10 625
Palestinian Adm. Areas	28 631	138	4 119	1 397	23 740	0	58 025	2 461	56 488	110 163	169 112	35 980	2 240	99	38 319	1 535	0	1 535	5 358	272 349
Syrian Arab Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 522	0	0	1 522	0	0	0	0	1 522
Yemen	1 277	0	0	0	0	0	1 277	766	268	693	1 728	0	0	18	18	54	0	54	967	4 043
Regional Middle East	1 971	0	182	734	7	0	2 894	0	57	1 909	1 965	0	911	0	911	-265	0	-265	26	5 532
Total	34 146	138	7 026	2 131	40 426	0	83 868	3 450	75 280	137 273	216 004	77 378	3 183	117	80 679	1 541	0	1 541	7 973	390 064
South Asia																				
Afghanistan	3 726	0	2 735	16 900	35 278	0	58 640	61 587	21 264	80 592	163 443	18 763	15 070	18	33 851	2 725	0	2 725	7 063	265 722
Bangladesh	12 225	0	241	1 703	0	0	14 169	21 179	55 812	8 509	85 500	27 147	6 222	276	33 646	6 130	0	6 130	6 087	145 531
Bhutan	141	0	0	1 883	0	0	2 024	406	200	0	605	2 317	0	18	2 334	53	0	53	53	5 069
India	5 237	0	3 563	365	984	0	10 150	2 658	151	4 918	7 727	29 621	3 271	81	32 974	6 316	2 409	8 725	15 972	75 548
Nepal	704	0	123	690	492	0	2 009	326	-12	3 464	3 778	23 756	-2	0	23 754	-9	0	-9	5 264	34 796
Pakistan	1 256	0	299	0	0	0	1 555	1 373	690	1 719	3 783	148	48	0	196	1 810	0	1 810	4 476	11 820
Sri Lanka	19 394	0	15 260	2 511	9 195	0	46 361	7 286	1 241	3 205	11 732	51 873	16 611	36	68 520	1 777	0	1 777	17 669	146 059
Regional South Asia	635	0	266	0	492	0	1 393	381	296	5 520	6 197	0	525	63	589	1 896	0	1 896	21	10 096
Total	43 318	0	22 488	24 053	46 441	0	136 299	95 197	79 642	107 927	282 766	153 625	41 746	493	195 863	20 697	2 409	23 106	56 604	694 639
Southeast Asia																				
Cambodia	10 898	1 500	11 034	8 017	14 993	0	46 442	45 627	1 676	258	47 561	9 973	100	0	10 072	33 503	0	33 503	3 583	141 161
East Timor	0	0	678	143	492	0	1 312	0	0	4 435	4 435	500	458	0	958	0	0	0	29 158	35 864
Indonesia	908	0	-1 276	0	0	0	-368	285	6 162	3 430	9 877	3 288	12	0	3 300	448	0	448	1 952	15 210
Laos	1 553	4 176	1 598	23 767	0	0	31 094	6 972	9 132	59	16 163	85 528	-2	0	85 525	15 045	0	15 045	1 628	149 455
Myanmar	964	0	5 052	0	1 092	0	7 108	79	79	1 448	1 607	26	26	0	53	132	0	132	0	8 899
Philippines	933	0	-15	3 104	0	0	4 022	42	56	-9	90	153	14	0	167	1 579	3 199	4 778	6 043	15 100
Thailand	1 076	0	0	301	0	0	1 376	248	895	21 629	22 773	481	20	0	502	1 906	897	2 803	6 792	34 247
Viet Nam	17 751	13 423	14 925	30 025	0	0	76 123	2 547	31 256	9 364	43 168	37 143	10 196	0	47 339	40 369	0	40 369	29 693	236 692
Reg. Southeast Asia	3 988	0	149	0	0	0	4 137	347	258	2 618	3 222	405	784	0	1 189	39 218	4 645	43 864	3 346	55 758
Total	38 071	19 099	32 144	65 356	16 577	0	171 248	56 147	49 515	43 233	148 895	137 496	11 609	0	149 105	132 201	8 742	140 942	82 195	692 385
Central Asia																				
Kazakstan	1 975	678	1 772	34	0	0	4 460	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	127	4 587
Kyrgyzstan	2 142	70	0	4 084	0	0	6 296	1 767	0	0	1 767	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8 063
Tajikistan	438	0	0	0	0	0	438	0	2 386	3 817	6 204	0	0	0	0	10 946	0	10 946	2 000	19 588
Uzbekistan	346	0	0	0	0	0	346	0	0	954	955	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 301
Regional Caucasus, Central Asia, Moldova	650	0	3 942	0	984	0	5 575	0	1 387	2 870	4 257	0	1 571	0	1 571	0	0	0	0	11 403

TABLE 3: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY AND SUB-SECTOR 2002, *continued*

Region/Country	HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE							SOCIAL SECTORS				INFRA, TRADE & URBAN				NATURAL RESOURCES			OTHER	GRAND TOTAL
	Human Rights	Legal System	Democracy	Public Adm.	Peace and Conflict	Other	Total	Education	Health Care	Other Social	Total	Infra & Urban	Trade & Finance	Other	Total	Natural Resources	Pollution etc.	Total		
Reg. Central Asia	0	0	1 000	256	0	0	1 256	0	4 412	0	4 412	0	0	0	0	1 680	0	1 680	215	7 562
Total	5 552	748	6 714	4 374	984	0	18 372	1 767	8 185	7 642	17 594	0	1 571	0	1 571	12 626	0	12 626	2 342	52 505
Far East Asia																				
China	15 100	0	984	74	0	0	16 158	616	3 297	555	4 468	20 072	928	42	21 042	10 673	395	11 068	8 156	60 892
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	0	0	0	0	2 500	0	2 500	357	5 852	0	6 209	7 000	1 505	0	8 505	12 914	0	12 914	4 383	34 512
Mongolia	1 167	0	4 502	7 625	0	0	13 295	0	0	-17	-17	9 118	-119	0	8 999	0	0	0	0	22 277
Reg. Far East Asia	0	0	-19	0	0	0	-19	-7	179	3 815	3 986	0	0	0	0	3 762	0	3 762	0	7 730
Total	16 267	0	5 467	7 699	2 500	0	31 934	966	9 328	4 352	14 647	36 190	2 313	42	38 545	27 349	395	27 744	12 540	125 410
Oceania																				
Papua New Guinea	-9	0	0	0	0	0	-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 240	1 232
Regional Oceania	-9	0	0	0	0	0	-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	620	611
Total	-18	0	0	0	0	0	-18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 860	1 843
Regional Asia	12 880	0	118	7 138	492	0	20 629	1 233	14 237	5 015	20 485	10 295	12 648	36	22 979	9 749	19 617	29 366	30 465	123 924
TOTAL ASIA	151 813	19 985	74 081	113 689	107 912	0	467 479	159 461	238 972	308 082	706 515	427 182	73 258	748	501 189	204 620	35 427	240 047	196 953	2 112 181
LATIN AMERICA																				
Central America																				
Costa Rica	1 386	0	0	0	0	0	1 386	520	272	124	916	4 242	551	63	4 856	1 372	0	1 372	2 010	10 540
El Salvador	5 234	1 000	9 450	-552	0	0	15 132	792	7 362	91	8 245	20 655	777	106	21 537	1 547	0	1 547	4 969	51 431
Guatemala	13 755	3 595	21 991	11 971	5 365	0	56 678	1 155	10 525	3 964	15 645	15 878	3 492	106	19 476	10 656	611	11 267	5 952	109 018
Honduras	4 674	4 573	12 059	25 376	176	0	46 857	451	19 321	7	19 779	24 208	688	0	24 896	9 541	0	9 541	5 902	106 976
Mexico	123	0	0	0	0	0	123	274	150	74	498	32	9	0	41	444	0	444	2 481	3 588
Nicaragua	25 511	5 661	23 379	13 294	3 126	0	70 971	23 381	29 566	1 448	54 395	150 947	3 263	0	154 210	30 271	0	30 271	65 827	375 673
Reg. Central America	3 226	0	11 305	7 812	0	0	22 343	0	17 389	5 661	23 050	12 115	2 585	0	14 700	36 276	0	36 276	14 133	110 503
Total	53 910	14 829	78 184	57 901	8 666	0	213 490	26 574	84 585	11 368	122 527	228 078	11 364	275	239 717	90 108	611	90 719	101 275	767 728
The Caribbean																				
Cuba	477	0	2 216	11 958	0	0	14 651	0	2 278	108	2 386	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	877	17 914
Dominican Republic	128	0	0	0	0	0	128	295	167	77	538	218	13	0	231	461	0	461	103	1 461
Haiti	4 231	0	0	0	0	0	4 231	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	4 266
Jamaica	0	0	0	817	0	0	817	0	0	0	0	0	559	0	559	0	0	0	0	1 376
Total	4 836	0	2 216	12 775	0	0	19 827	295	2 445	185	2 925	218	572	0	790	461	0	461	1 014	25 018
South America																				
Argentina	-10	0	0	0	0	0	-10	-7	-3	0	-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 860	1 839

TABLE 3: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY AND SUB-SECTOR 2002, *continued*

Region/Country	HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE							SOCIAL SECTORS				INFRA, TRADE & URBAN				NATURAL RESOURCES			OTHER	GRAND TOTAL
	Human Rights	Legal System	Democracy	Public Adm.	Peace and Conflict	Other	Total	Education	Health Care	Other Social	Total	Infra & Urban	Trade & Finance	Other	Total	Natural Resources	Pollution etc.	Total		
Bolivia	15 371	0	13 339	27 502	0	900	57 112	50 352	6 416	1 893	58 661	8 658	8 315	1 900	18 873	4 824	0	4 824	20 157	159 628
Brazil	1 779	0	-37	0	0	0	1 742	3 535	1 700	474	5 709	98	17	107	221	1 587	0	1 587	9 925	19 186
Chile	355	0	2 850	0	0	0	3 205	80	7	230	317	596	186	0	782	-2	0	-2	4 385	8 687
Colombia	11 909	2 100	10 284	0	20 919	4 952	50 164	845	480	8 209	9 534	108	35	0	143	1 336	0	1 336	5 294	66 471
Ecuador	378	0	132	0	0	0	510	116	21	231	368	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 935	5 812
Guyana	-9	0	0	0	0	0	-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-9
Paraguay	3 419	2 350	1 945	0	0	0	7 714	334	140	398	872	540	640	0	1 179	2 398	0	2 398	272	12 436
Peru	13 580	500	6 491	3	492	0	21 066	2 441	1 380	5 245	9 066	65	935	212	1 211	1 606	0	1 606	5 349	38 297
Uruguay	400	0	0	0	0	0	400	25	0	0	25	125	150	0	275	550	0	550	-5	1 245
Venezuela	378	0	0	0	0	0	378	116	21	231	368	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	305	1 050
Reg. South America	1 096	5 000	8 029	0	0	0	14 125	0	1 700	2 863	4 563	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	864	19 552
Total	48 647	9 950	43 032	27 505	21 411	5 852	156 398	57 837	11 863	19 773	89 473	10 189	10 277	2 219	22 685	12 298	0	12 298	53 340	334 193
Reg. Latin America	24 744	0	-35	406	4 850	0	29 965	8 412	3 735	6 271	18 419	564	4 611	312	5 487	7 946	1 259	9 205	32 217	95 293
TOT. LATIN AMERICA	132 137	24 779	123 398	98 587	34 927	5 852	419 680	93 118	102 629	37 598	233 344	239 049	26 825	2 807	268 680	110 813	1 870	112 683	187 845	1 222 232
EUROPE																				
Western Balkans																				
Albania	5 854	0	3 287	11 426	0	0	20 568	0	5 190	525	5 715	459	4 476	0	4 935	3 552	820	4 373	2 667	38 258
Bosnia-Herzegovina	20 977	9 869	21 377	22 447	4 492	0	79 162	2 502	2 453	14 388	19 343	115 085	28 025	0	143 111	15 719	0	15 719	8 068	265 403
Croatia	6 532	0	12 684	934	0	0	20 150	-1	1 926	845	2 770	27 348	523	0	27 871	85	0	85	2 067	52 942
Kosovo	6 012	0	14 368	20 017	-1 044	0	39 353	0	2 962	2 205	5 168	88 111	9 994	0	98 104	4 584	0	4 584	3 293	150 503
Macedonia	6 847	353	8 393	6 097	1 912	0	23 602	3 000	221	2 299	5 521	0	5 710	0	5 710	21 773	0	21 773	3 206	59 811
Montenegro	1 406	79	5 885	0	0	0	7 370	0	126	422	548	0	0	0	0	10	0	10	0	7 928
Serbia	5 586	3 846	18 018	6 953	0	0	34 403	0	2 635	1 398	4 033	30 251	0	0	30 251	677	7 869	8 546	1 978	79 210
Yugoslavia	-8	92	123	17 750	492	0	18 449	0	92	1 435	1 527	4 395	16 600	0	20 995	128	0	128	1 900	42 999
Reg. Western Balkans	1 183	550	7 982	431	0	0	10 146	-11	-7	4 704	4 686	224	11 623	0	11 847	-61	0	-61	2 520	29 138
Total	54 390	14 789	92 117	86 056	5 852	0	253 204	5 491	15 599	28 221	49 311	265 872	76 951	0	342 823	46 466	8 689	55 155	25 698	726 191
Caucasus																				
Armenia	1 945	0	0	3 503	0	0	5 448	402	196	-2	596	-3	248	18	262	741	0	741	2 446	9 494
Azerbaijan	52	0	0	70	0	0	123	0	0	2 863	2 863	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 986
Georgia	759	0	2 082	3 304	0	0	6 144	0	2 029	432	2 461	0	0	0	0	5 011	0	5 011	3	13 620
Regional Caucasus	0	0	1 304	0	6 952	0	8 256	5 000	888	12 586	18 474	3 940	0	0	3 940	0	0	0	530	31 199
Total	2 756	0	3 386	6 877	6 952	0	19 971	5 402	3 113	15 879	24 394	3 936	248	18	4 202	5 752	0	5 752	2 980	57 298

TABLE 3: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY AND SUB-SECTOR 2002, *continued*

Region/Country	HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE							SOCIAL SECTORS				INFRA, TRADE & URBAN				NATURAL RESOURCES			OTHER	GRAND TOTAL
	Human Rights	Legal System	Democracy	Public Adm.	Peace and Conflict	Other	Total	Education	Health Care	Other Social	Total	Infra & Urban	Trade & Finance	Other	Total	Natural Resources	Pollution etc.	Total		
Moldova	3 560	3 802	145	14 510	0	0	22 017	1 342	13 199	656	15 198	3 443	1 105	0	4 548	155	0	155	1 697	43 615
Turkey	3 641	0	1 799	95	0	0	5 535	0	0	936	936	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 905	8 376
Regional Europe	375	0	-17	0	0	0	358	-7	-1	-2	-10	0	7 923	0	7 923	0	0	0	620	8 891
TOTAL EUROPE	64 722	18 591	97 430	107 538	12 804	0	301 085	12 228	31 910	45 690	89 828	273 252	86 227	18	359 497	52 373	8 689	61 062	32 899	844 371
GLOBAL AND UN CORE SUPPORT	122 926	6 020	50 938	39 638	31 640	4 260	255 421	77 668	220 690	90 246	388 603	116 538	79 879	209	196 625	290 890	14 483	305 373	1 694 517	2 840 540
GRAND TOTAL	740 726	124 895	471 482	681 465	326 189	16 654	2 361 412	869 586	1 021 508	751 632	2 642 726	1 491 741	374 338	5 734	1 871 812	1 162 750	62 966	1 225 716	2 818 408	10 920 074

Development co-operation by country and sector over the years

The disbursements made by Sida decreased in the first years of the period 1997 to 2002. The lowest point was in 1998 with disbursements amounting to SEK 6.9 billion. The decrease was partly due to a ceiling placed on disbursements by the Swedish government. In 2001 the disbursements amounted to SEK 11.5 billion, the highest disbursement so far. This was followed by a decrease in 2002 to SEK 10.9 billions. Over the entire period there has been an increase in disbursements of 43.7 per cent (SEK 3.3 billion).

Disbursements to Africa increased during the period by almost SEK 0.8 billion, though the share to Africa decreased from 41.4 per cent to 35.7 per cent. Disbursements to Asia increased by SEK 0.2 billion but also here the proportion of funding decreased slightly, from 24.5 per cent to 19.3 per cent. Funding to Latin America increased by almost SEK 0.4 billion, and also in this region the proportion of the fund slightly decreased from 11.5 per cent to 11.2 per cent. Disbursements to Europe more than doubled (from SEK 326,394,000 to SEK 844,371,000) during the period, which resulted in an increase of the share from 4.3 per cent to 7.7 per cent. UN received almost SEK 1.1 billion of the disbursements in core support.

DIAGRAM 3: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY REGION 1997-2002

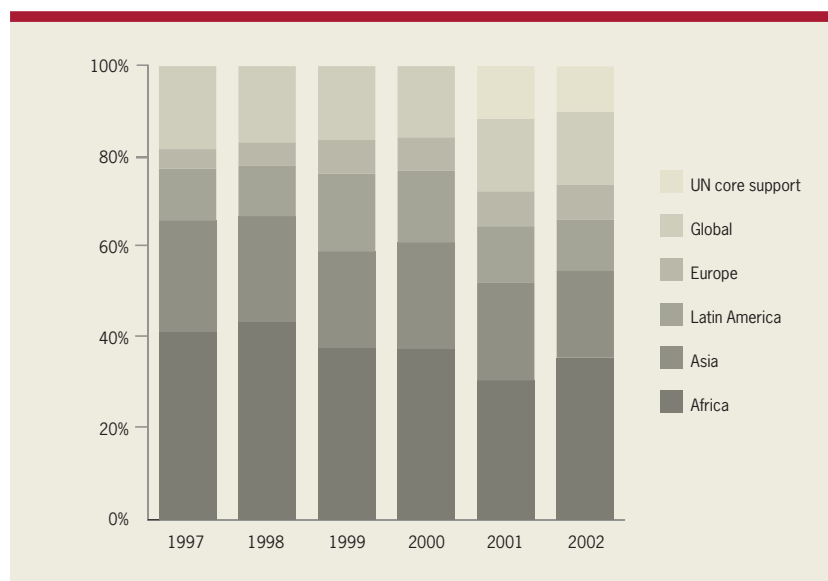


TABLE 4: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY 1997–2002, SEK '000

Region/Country	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
AFRICA						
Western Africa						
Benin	43	0	1 861	1 625	948	910
Burkina Faso	10 969	15 308	5 169	7 463	61 846	73 249
Cape Verde	16 819	61 721	374	15 550	500	544
Côte d'Ivoire	1 122	1 369	2 282	1 887	1 150	2 234
Gambia	3 844	5 275	5 021	6 741	3 876	4 727
Ghana	28 675	5 151	4 821	54 186	20 627	12 664
Guinea	1 759	7 313	4 678	608	5 777	4 724
Guinea-Bissau	41 931	72 984	45 443	24 296	21 335	17 559
Liberia	44 036	62 135	29 631	13 226	11 755	10 394
Mali	6 177	6 470	2 370	4 037	44 968	88 327
Mauretania	1 565	1 990	1 669	1 816	3 927	3 046
Niger	2 342	0	601	608	–6	620
Nigeria	2 034	2 947	4 468	7 264	6 831	14 175
Senegal	13 662	5 598	1 280	3 247	640	2 682
Sierra Leone	5 724	28 172	20 229	31 103	32 178	13 873
Togo	804	590	2 370	5 335	2 790	856
Regional Western Africa	0	6 682	6 894	10 318	14 499	76 210
Total	181 506	283 707	139 160	189 310	233 642	326 795
Eastern Africa						
Burundi	21 320	35 679	30 283	39 174	25 873	34 672
Eritrea	36 766	22 283	35 539	48 848	75 963	41 146
Ethiopia	269 540	245 750	155 961	188 195	204 201	201 501
Kenya	132 265	126 611	93 506	129 829	140 030	139 821
Madagascar	0	0	0	2 000	0	1 282
Malawi	40 784	873	28 956	46 793	23 493	74 329
Mauritius	303	0	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	14 482	78 934	108 327	133 451	87 105	151 395
Somalia	28 076	31 259	43 725	41 370	57 606	53 251
Sudan	31 182	82 795	56 497	113 217	81 130	93 608
Tanzania	367 814	474 856	380 800	584 396	488 228	597 563
Uganda	237 958	75 873	167 043	208 537	303 667	227 443
Zambia	162 780	109 663	124 984	172 584	180 423	191 385
Regional Lake Victoria	0	0	1 400	3 546	1 585	57 341
Regional Eastern Africa	0	29 487	59 268	69 340	67 439	52 032
Total	1 343 270	1 314 064	1 286 290	1 781 279	1 736 741	1 916 770

Region/Country	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Central Africa						
Angola	212 438	182 738	144 986	156 702	138 184	137 229
Cameroon	0	0	0	608	–6	0
Central African Republic	3 373	4 230	2 314	2 438	7 954	2 235
Chad	3 443	2 390	1 508	1 845	1 076	–50
Congo	9 434	2 160	7 260	14 866	17 321	20 932
Congo, Dem. Rep. ¹	48 445	117 085	76 299	67 984	54 586	72 079
Gabon	0	0	0	608	–6	0
Sao Tome & Principe	295	0	0	930	–10	0
Regional Central Africa	0	0	0	1 601	3 500	2 863
Total	277 428	308 602	232 367	247 583	222 598	235 288
Southern Africa						
Botswana	64 482	30 186	9 470	6 362	3 637	5 568
Lesotho	49 408	1 828	875	608	12	2 649
Mozambique	397 358	252 718	423 891	423 716	440 486	441 012
Namibia	113 889	98 935	71 585	192 873	88 536	92 002
South Africa	313 446	246 559	337 760	299 195	272 209	212 549
Swaziland	883	700	–84	170	0	1 700
Zimbabwe	174 821	155 844	156 826	135 061	84 806	80 083
Regional Southern Africa	0	38 535	53 243	51 719	58 667	136 244
Total	1 114 287	825 306	1 053 567	1 109 705	948 353	971 808
South of Sahara²						
Regional South of Sahara	35 015	41 918	41 985	74 529	85 142	36 687
Total	2 951 506	2 773 597	2 753 369	3 402 405	3 226 477	3 487 347
Regional Africa	196 052	222 210	236 685	210 099	318 879	413 403
TOTAL AFRICA	3 147 558	2 995 807	2 990 055	3 612 505	3 545 356	3 900 750
ASIA						
Northern Africa						
Algeria	475	22 286	16 079	1 784	17 295	6 378
Egypt	14 240	8 282	7 400	12 905	11 286	10 661
Morocco	1 333	2 537	4 892	7 199	5 464	7 402
Tunisia	3 882	3 240	12 447	3 476	3 698	833
Regional Northern Africa	0	209	1 528	5 879	4 670	6 139
Total	19 930	36 554	42 347	31 243	42 412	31 412

TABLE 4: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY 1997–2002, continued

Region/Country	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Middle East						
Iran	100	0	258	0	0	0
Iraq	98 231	59 261	68 258	61 894	35 389	41 018
Israel	0	8 000	640	250	0	14 350
Jordan	5 086	9 680	16 045	8 038	6 892	40 625
Kuwait	0	750	750	0	0	0
Lebanon	23 338	14 804	16 104	12 913	8 836	10 625
Palestinian Adm. Areas	151 020	132 862	207 741	297 638	226 398	272 349
Syria	19	364	757	8 789	930	1 522
Yemen	4 252	6 130	4 507	8 314	6 280	4 043
Regional Middle East	5 934	1 303	5 479	11 429	36 422	5 532
Total	287 980	233 153	320 539	409 265	321 146	390 064
South Asia						
Afghanistan	79 176	99 402	84 965	103 841	211 198	265 722
Bangladesh	247 895	158 385	207 993	296 734	293 154	145 531
Bhutan	3 243	2 812	551	2 444	3 071	5 069
India	193 563	131 546	109 872	136 898	111 368	75 548
Nepal	9 119	8 830	8 494	11 100	140 866	34 796
Pakistan	8 037	15 954	9 835	11 885	6 958	11 820
Sri Lanka	103 314	103 253	117 815	154 337	188 689	146 059
Regional South Asia	0	2 200	18 168	3 409	9 481	10 096
Total	644 347	522 380	557 694	720 647	964 786	694 639
Southeast Asia						
Cambodia	175 420	113 501	62 410	153 556	174 869	141 161
East Timor	0	3 786	8 389	28 812	23 032	35 864
Indonesia	9 995	4 235	24 517	37 551	38 226	15 210
Laos	118 154	97 069	95 533	133 369	124 990	149 455
Malaysia	766	4 429	1 142	2 373	0	0
Myanmar	898	2 822	1 875	4 710	5 892	8 899
Philippines	127 447	31 988	32 760	24 672	25 958	15 100
Thailand	41 000	28 928	29 842	36 381	32 668	34 247
Viet Nam	270 395	267 272	273 644	344 544	360 811	236 692
Regional Southeast Asia	0	20 480	32 769	42 447	54 864	55 758
Total	744 075	574 509	562 882	808 415	841 312	692 385

Region/Country	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Central Asia						
Kazakhstan	0	1 030	670	1 718	5 990	4 587
Kyrgyzstan	0	2 000	992	2 627	9 267	8 063
Tajikistan	9 000	8 800	10 150	16 220	10 054	19 588
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	0	9 900	0
Uzbekistan	0	3 617	2 357	1 420	382	1 301
Regional Caucasus, Central Asia, Moldova	0	1 861	4 404	10 134	5 740	11 403
Regional Central Asia	0	600	8 951	5 762	5 637	7 562
Total	9 000	17 908	27 523	37 881	46 970	52 505
South & Central Asia^a						
Regional South & Central Asia	1 300	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1 398 722	1 114 798	1 148 100	1 566 944	1 853 068	1 439 529
Far East Asia						
China	47 896	84 291	31 471	99 140	104 178	60 892
Hong Kong	1 421	0	1 165	90	0	0
Korea, Dem. People's Rep	25 786	36 436	36 532	31 616	27 663	34 512
Korea, Rep. of	0	880	-15	290	-42	0
Mongolia	6 044	22 302	6 174	16 568	26 992	22 277
Taiwan	0	0	100	-54	0	0
Regional Far East Asia	28 492	4 625	3 863	3 550	4 700	7 730
Total	109 639	148 534	79 290	151 200	163 490	125 410
Oceania						
Papua New Guinea	3 029	2 190	1 126	1 827	546	1 232
Samoa, Western	0	0	601	0	0	0
Regional Oceania	261	0	601	0	620	611
Total	3 290	2 190	2 327	1 828	1 166	1 843
Regional Asia	43 738	60 595	87 650	82 869	98 602	123 924
TOTAL ASIA	1 863 299	1 595 824	1 680 253	2 243 349	2 479 884	2 112 181
LATIN AMERICA						
Central America						
Belize	0	87	84	105	0	0
Costa Rica	23 307	14 014	13 805	15 681	3 396	10 540
El Salvador	36 500	40 225	58 228	72 394	85 506	51 431

TABLE 4: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY COUNTRY 1997–2002, continued

Region/Country	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Guatemala	103 837	87 136	147 443	121 682	126 706	109 018
Honduras	13 741	22 105	239 581	382 047	323 994	106 976
Mexico	2 425	133	1 427	1 328	2 754	3 588
Nicaragua	163 979	157 611	275 057	306 279	234 903	375 673
Panama	150	87	84	105	0	0
Regional Central America	120 277	76 770	243 121	114 504	172 488	110 503
Total	464 216	398 167	978 831	1 014 124	949 746	767 728
Caribbean						
Cuba	8 120	8 314	16 379	10 133	8 199	17 914
Dominican Rep.	1 067	656	968	11 714	741	1 461
Haiti	899	3 010	3 755	4 488	1 836	4 266
Jamaica	24 252	1 886	1 666	1 892	3 582	1 376
Regional Caribbean	3 357	1 431	2 248	81	0	0
Total	37 695	15 298	25 015	28 308	14 358	25 018
South America						
Argentina	4 676	1 230	909	1 625	1 561	1 839
Bolivia	152 584	104 071	109 269	171 832	209 041	159 628
Brazil	19 899	16 870	13 471	14 287	20 860	19 186
Chile	21 116	12 085	14 039	20 147	23 787	8 687
Colombia	24 891	25 165	34 379	39 861	64 055	66 471
Ecuador	21 881	23 117	11 709	8 487	4 065	5 812
Guyana	248	780	0	608	674	–9
Paraguay	19 082	6 670	8 852	7 545	14 144	12 436
Peru	32 583	24 297	27 843	33 726	27 629	38 297
Uruguay	7 030	3 415	898	1 191	537	1 245
Venezuela	1 050	580	928	12 032	1 050	1 050
Regional South America	3 909	35 134	35 434	44 654	16 240	19 552
Total	308 949	253 414	257 731	355 995	383 643	334 193
Regional Latin America	59 403	98 193	98 702	112 316	89 285	95 293
TOTAL LATIN AMERICA	870 263	765 072	1 360 280	1 510 744	1 437 031	1 222 232
EUROPE						
Western Balkans						
Albania	2 754	8 652	40 778	3 563	39 122	38 258
Bosnia-Herzegovina	179 410	198 010	214 012	219 396	299 631	265 403

Region/Country	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Croatia	10 576	12 803	14 486	26 350	61 203	52 942
Kosovo	–	–	–	–	–	150 503
Macedonia	1 645	2 825	9 055	3 540	61 408	59 811
Montenegro	–	–	–	–	–	7 928
Serbia	–	–	–	–	–	79 210
Yugoslavia	5 923	44 337	162 116	306 653	361 846	42 999
Ex-Yugoslavia	75 242	–	–	–	–	–
Regional Western Balkans	0	0	26 005	51 978	7 096	29 138
Total	275 550	266 626	466 453	611 478	830 306	726 191
Caucasus						
Armenia	2 800	4 425	2 409	5 798	8 074	9 494
Azerbaijan	2 500	6 509	5 208	532	99	2 986
Georgia	4 500	9 663	12 981	10 603	12 755	13 620
Regional Caucasus	0	2 782	6 660	11 940	6 039	31 199
Total	9 800	23 379	27 258	28 873	26 967	57 298
Moldova	658	7 626	18 076	20 372	23 855	43 615
Slovenia	0	0	0	2 700	4 536	0
Turkey	600	7 530	12 390	24 087	5 616	8 376
Regional Europe	39 786	48 746	58 399	16 962	–555	8 891
TOTAL EUROPE	326 394	353 908	582 577	704 473	890 727	844 371
GLOBAL	1 389 387	1 151 290	1 287 159	1 506 179	1 846 909	2 840 540
UN CORE SUPPORT	–	–	–	–	1 337 500	1 092 500
GRAND TOTAL	7 596 901	6 861 901	7 900 323	9 577 249	11 537 407	10 920 074
ADMINISTRATION	407 412	407 451	448 686	438 298	467 404	463 969
GRAND TOTAL INCL. ADM.	8 004 313	7 269 352	8 349 009	10 015 547	12 004 811	11 384 043

1) Prior to May 1997 – Zaire.

2) Eastern, Western, Central and Southern Africa and Regional South of Sahara.

3) South Asia, Central Asia and Regional South & Central Asia.

Disbursements to the main sector Human rights and democratic governance has increased by more than SEK 0.9 billion since 1998, which has resulted in a minor increase of the share from 21.3 per cent to 21.6 per cent. An increase in disbursements also occurred in the Social sectors, but the share decreased from 32.8 per cent to 24.2 per cent. Disbursements to the sector Infrastructure, trade & industry, and urban development increased by more than SEK 0.6 billion during the period, but the share decreased from 18.0 per cent to 17.1 per cent. An increase in disbursements occurred in the main sector Natural resources but its share decreased from 13.8 per cent to 11.2 per cent.

DIAGRAM 4: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY MAIN SECTOR 1998–2002



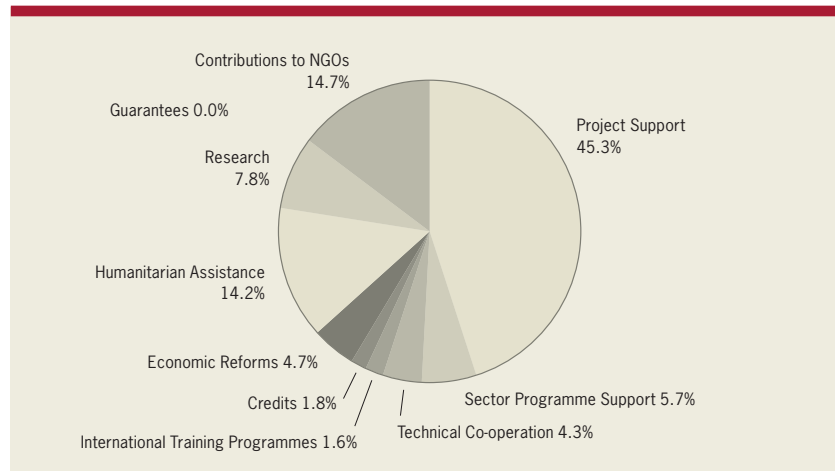
TABLE 5: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY SUB-SECTOR 1998–2002, SEK '000

Sector	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE					
Human Rights	429 266	534 348	612 462	635 690	740 726
Legal System	53 155	112 508	109 509	110 060	124 895
Democracy	264 018	311 800	400 216	470 700	471 482
Public Administration	509 412	490 775	586 300	611 322	681 465
Peace & Conflict	202 644	252 825	256 865	281 687	326 189
Other HR & Democracy	0	0	13 513	8 453	16 654
Total	1 458 494	1 702 255	1 978 866	2 117 913	2 361 412
SOCIAL SECTORS					
Education	899 054	754 949	738 266	715 091	869 586
Health Care	884 458	869 822	1 028 666	1 280 951	1 021 508
Other Social	470 100	574 481	586 714	674 691	751 632
Total	2 253 612	2 199 253	2 353 646	2 670 733	2 642 726
INFRA, TRADE & URBAN					
Infra & Urban	921 747	1 346 902	2 157 078	2 143 557	1 491 741
Trade & Finance	312 246	342 230	354 989	407 059	374 338
Other Infra, Trade & Urban	0	0	1 150	2 304	5 734
Total	1 233 992	1 689 132	2 513 217	2 552 920	1 871 812
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Natural Resources	906 940	989 659	1 077 357	1 193 061	1 162 750
Pollution etc.	38 607	37 156	88 393	116 477	62 966
Total	945 547	1 026 815	1 165 751	1 309 538	1 225 716
OTHER	970 254	1 282 868	1 565 769	2 886 303	2 818 408
GRAND TOTAL	6 861 901	7 900 323	9 577 249	11 537 407	10 920 074

DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE

Sida has ten types of assistance, Project support, Sector programme support, Technical co-operation, International training programmes, Credits, Guarantees, Economic reforms, Humanitarian assistance, Research and Contributions to NGOs.

DIAGRAM 5: DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE 2002



Project support is the largest type (45.3 per cent) and includes Capacity development; Investments; Information; Strategies & studies; Evaluation & audits; and Election observers & secondment of personnel. It is Sida's co-operation partner that implements the project while Sida acts as a financier and dialogue partner.

Sector Programme Support, SPS, is Sida's contribution to multidonor and co-ordinated financial and professional support that forms an integral part of a partner government led and comprehensive reform within a policy area or sector. In order to describe the total reform effort i.e. the reform, the external support given to it and the forms of co-operation, the term Sector Wide Approach, SWAP may be used. In 2002 Sida allocated 5.7 per cent of the funds to sector programme support.

Credits account for 1.8 per cent of the contributions. There are different types

of credits, two of which are concessionary credits and micro-financing.

Concessionary credits consist of funds borrowed on international capital markets that are combined with funds from the Swedish international aid budget and extended on soft terms. The funding for the scheme is arranged by the Swedish Export Credit Corporation (SEK) and the lending is guaranteed by the Swedish Export Credits Guarantee Board (EKN) on behalf of Sida. Sida provides the grant component with funds from the Swedish development co-operation budget.

Micro-finance is the term used to refer to different methods for giving poor people access to financial services. Sida is contributing to international efforts to develop methods and techniques for micro-financing and to disseminate these so-called "best practices" to organisations and banks that work with micro-finance, both in Sweden and in developing countries. Sida's vision is that the micro-finance sector shall be gradually integrated into the formal financial sector and be subject to supervision by the national financial supervisory authorities.

Support to **Economic Reforms** (Budget support and debt relief) account for 4.7 percent of Sida's contributions. This support is granted to poor and indebted countries, which are implementing economic reform programmes with poverty alleviation as a clear objective. The support aims to assist countries to implement their Poverty Reduction Strategies (PRS). Furthermore, countries have to respect human rights and promote democratic governance. For budget support to be considered, countries must also have a transparent state budget and a satisfactory system of public financial management. (The agreements on support for economic reforms normally have a duration of one year. If Sida's partner countries show that they are making considerable efforts in respect of economic reforms and poverty alleviation, Sida can consider longer commitments.)

The remaining types of assistance will be presented in the following sections.

Technical co-operation and international training programmes

As a means of work Technical co-operation is included in the main of Sida's work. Contributions classified as type of assistance "Technical co-operation" does not show the complete substance, only a fraction. There are components of Technical co-operation in many contributions classified as other types of

assistance. The figures below are only a specific part of all Technical co-operation that Sida works with.

Sida distinguishes between two types of technical co-operation: Contract-financed technical co-operation and other technical co-operation. In 2002, 4.3 per cent (SEK 464,271,000) of Sida's disbursements were for technical co-operation.

Contract-financed technical co-operation accounts for 1.6 per cent (SEK 178,852,000) of Sida's disbursements. The objective of contract-financed technical co-operation is to promote human resource development in low and middle-income countries and to supply know-how in areas that are of strate-

gic importance for the development of partner countries. It is intended that programmes of contract-financed technical co-operation should increase exchanges of skills and experience between Sweden and partner countries and encourage a wide range of Swedish organisations and institutions to participate in the programmes. The programmes of co-operation focus on areas in which Swedish competitiveness and know-how are strong: primarily the environment, public administration, energy, forestry, industry, transport and telecommunications sectors.

TABLE 6: CONTRACT-FINANCED TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION BY SUB-SECTOR AND REGION 2002, SEK '000

Sector	AFRICA		LATIN AMERICA		ASIA		EUROPE		GLOBAL		GRAND TOTAL	
	Disb.	%	Disb.	%	Disb.	%	Disb.	%	Disb.	%	Disb.	%
HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE												
Human Rights	0	0,0	0	0,0	3 816	4,1	3 706	8,3	0	0,0	7 522	4,2
Legal System	0	0,0	0	0,0	608	0,7	3 802	8,5	0	0,0	4 410	2,5
Democracy	0	0,0	0	0,0	6 338	6,8	0	0,0	0	0,0	6 338	3,5
Public Administration	2 494	40,0	7 025	20,2	14 728	15,8	19 566	43,8	0	0,0	43 814	24,5
Peace & Conflict	0	0,0	0	0,0	4 993	5,4	0	0,0	0	0,0	4 993	2,8
Total	2 494	40,0	7 025	20,2	30 483	32,8	27 074	60,6	0	0,0	67 076	37,5
SOCIAL SECTORS												
Education	0	0,0	120	0,3	1 909	2,1	1 342	3,0	0	0,0	3 370	1,9
Health Care	117	1,9	2 278	6,5	3 655	3,9	8 018	17,9	0	0,0	14 068	7,9
Other Social	0	0,0	0	0,0	125	0,1	224	0,5	0	0,0	349	0,2
Total	117	1,9	2 398	6,9	5 688	6,1	9 584	21,4	0	0,0	17 787	9,9
INFRA, TRADE AND URBAN												
Infra & Urban	3 730	59,8	2 808	8,1	38 084	40,9	5 316	11,9	0	0,0	49 938	27,9
Trade & Finance	0	0,0	3 031	8,7	1 990	2,1	705	1,6	0	0,0	5 726	3,2
Total	3 730	59,8	5 838	16,8	40 074	43,0	6 021	13,5	0	0,0	55 664	31,1
NATURAL RESOURCES												
Natural Resources	273	4,4	18 159	52,1	7 506	8,1	2 011	4,5	0	0,0	27 949	15,6
Pollution etc.	0	0,0	611	1,8	8 756	9,4	0	0,0	0	0,0	9 367	5,2
Total	273	4,4	18 770	53,9	16 262	17,5	2 011	4,5	0	0,0	37 316	20,9
OTHER	-379	-6,1	797	2,3	521	0,6	0	0,0	71	100,0	1 009	0,6
GRAND TOTAL	6 235	100,0	34 828	100,0	93 028	100,0	44 690	100,0	71	100,0	178 852	100

International training programmes account for 1.6 per cent (SEK 169,517,000) of Sida's funds. The aim is to promote human resource development in low and middle-income countries by providing know-how in areas that are of strategic importance for the development of partner countries. The programmes have the aim of promoting an increase in exchanges of skills and experience between Sweden and partner countries and encourage a broad spectrum of Swedish participation. It is intended that training programme participants shall have direct use of the knowledge they acquire in the training programmes in their working situation. The training programmes are normally arranged in Sweden but follow-up seminars can also be held in the participants' home countries.

Sida's disbursements to technical co-operation and international training programmes increased from SEK 471,514,000 in 1998 to SEK 633,788,000 in 2002, but their share of Sida's total disbursements decreased from 6.9 per cent to 5.8 per cent during the same period. Disbursements for other technical co-operation increased by 73.2 per cent from 1998 to 2002 and disbursements for

contract-financed technical co-operation by 33.4 per cent during the period. On the contrary, disbursements for international training programmes decreased by 1.8 per cent during the period.

Humanitarian assistance

Swedish humanitarian assistance has the objective of alleviating the consequences of natural disasters and armed conflicts for those affected. Priority is given to countries that lack resources of their own to mitigate the effects. Sida works on the basis of the needs of those affected and utilises local capacity as well as the skills of the organisations implementing the projects.

Humanitarian assistance accounts for 14.2 per cent of Sida's development co-operation. It is mostly given in situations of conflict (70.0 per cent of the humanitarian assistance), that lead to tragic interruptions in the normal lives of people. Swedish humanitarian assistance is based on international humanitarian law and the principles of impartiality, neutrality and independence of the humanitarian actors. Long-term effects are taken into consideration in the

DIAGRAM 6: TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION AND INTERNATIONAL TRAINING PROGRAMMES 1998–2002

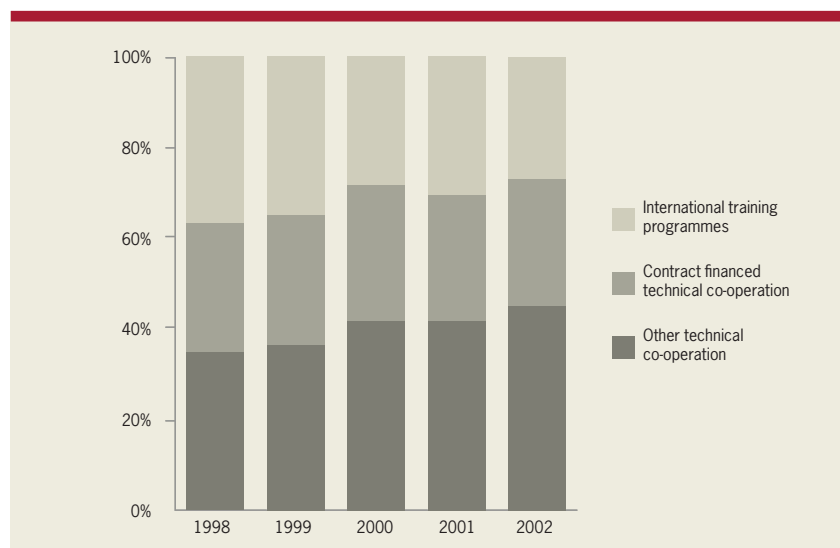
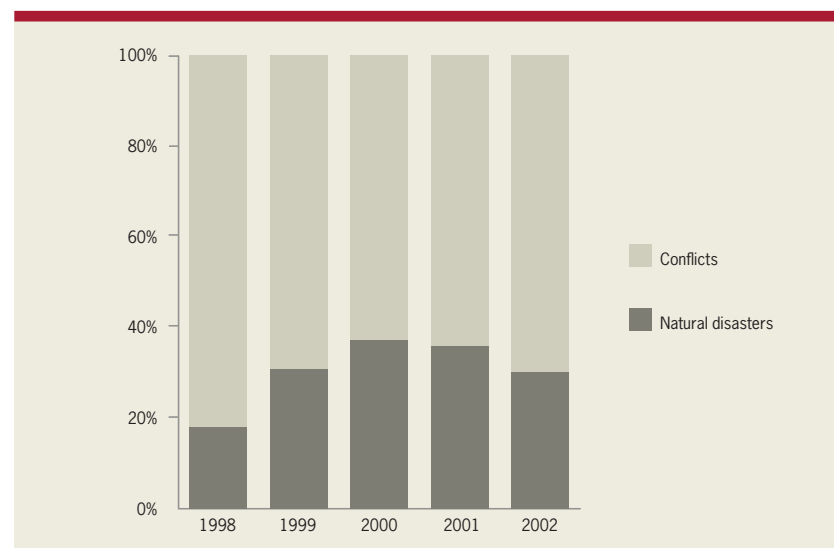


DIAGRAM 7: SIDA'S HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE 1998–2002



planning of the projects, which, in addition to emergency relief, can have the character of prevention, preparedness, rehabilitation and reconstruction.

Humanitarian assistance is administered through grants to Swedish and

international non-governmental organisations (NGOs), the international Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement, and UN bodies as well as through Swedish government agencies.

TABLE 7: HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE BY COUNTRY AND TYPE 2002, SEK '000

	NATURAL DISASTERS					CONFLICTS					
Region/Country	Prevention	Emergency assistance	Reconstruction	Other	Total	Prevention	Emergency Assistance	Reconstruction	Other	Total	Grand Total
AFRICA											
Western Africa											
Burkina Faso	0	588	0	0	588	0	0	0	0	0	588
Cote d'Ivoire	0	998	0	0	998	0	0	0	0	0	998
Gambia	0	157	0	0	157	0	0	0	0	0	157
Ghana	0	735	0	0	735	0	0	0	0	0	735
Guinea	0	1 909	0	0	1 909	0	2 816	0	0	2 816	4 724
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	−1 131	10 000	0	8 869	8 869
Liberia	0	1 290	0	0	1 290	1 293	5 154	200	0	6 647	7 937
Nigeria	0	2 863	0	0	2 863	0	0	0	0	0	2 863
Sierra Leone	0	2 860	0	0	2 860	1 000	6 150	3 625	0	10 775	13 635
Regional Western Africa	0	6 680	0	0	6 680	1 102	19 550	12 000	2 082	34 733	41 414
Total	0	18 080	0	0	18 080	3 395	32 538	25 825	2 082	63 840	81 919
Eastern Africa											
Burundi	0	3 954	0	0	3 954	4 000	2 037	15 700	2 000	23 737	27 691
Eritrea	0	2 004	0	0	2 004	0	2 050	10 000	0	12 050	14 054
Ethiopia	0	53 457	0	0	53 457	0	6 150	0	0	6 150	59 607
Kenya	0	954	0	0	954	0	0	0	85	85	1 040
Malawi	1 700	2 200	0	0	3 900	0	0	0	0	0	3 900
Rwanda	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 050	0	0	2 050	2 050
Somalia	0	1 329	410	0	1 739	7 700	3 133	32 635	2 000	45 468	47 207
Sudan	0	2 577	−395	0	2 182	0	25 958	47 454	0	73 412	75 595
Tanzania	0	4 177	0	0	4 177	0	0	0	0	0	4 177
Uganda	0	1 636	0	0	1 636	0	7 000	6 458	0	13 458	15 094
Zambia	6 178	4 100	0	0	10 278	0	0	0	0	0	10 278
Regional Lake Victoria	1 500	0	0	0	1 500	0	0	0	0	0	1 500
Regional Eastern Africa	0	4 772	0	0	4 772	13 231	4 100	0	0	17 331	22 102
Total	9 378	81 160	15	0	90 553	24 931	52 478	112 248	4 085	193 742	284 294
Central Africa											
Angola	0	525	0	0	525	0	55 403	36 561	0	91 964	92 489
Congo	0	943	0	0	943	4 000	4 793	8 438	0	17 231	18 174

TABLE 7: HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE BY COUNTRY AND TYPE 2002, *continued*

Region/Country	NATURAL DISASTERS					CONFLICTS					Grand Total
	Prevention	Emergency assistance	Reconstruction	Other	Total	Prevention	Emergency Assistance	Reconstruction	Other	Total	
Congo, the Democratic Republic	0	11 298	0	0	11 298	11 000	16 400	9 000	1 573	37 973	49 271
Regional Central Africa	0	2 863	0	0	2 863	0	0	0	0	0	2 863
Total	0	15 630	0	0	15 630	15 000	76 596	53 998	1 573	147 167	162 797
Southern Africa											
Lesotho	2 200	210	0	0	2 410	0	0	0	0	0	2 410
Mozambique	0	2 758	0	0	2 758	0	0	9 000	0	9 000	11 758
Zimbabwe	2 700	2 185	4 491	0	9 376	0	0	0	0	0	9 376
Zwaziland	1 700	0	0	0	1 700	0	0	0	0	0	1 700
Regional Southern Africa	0	12 417	0	2 000	14 417	0	2 050	0	0	2 050	16 467
Total	6 600	17 570	4 491	2 000	30 661	0	2 050	9 000	0	11 050	41 711
Regional Africa	0	0	0	0	0	20 000	0	0	0	20 000	20 000
TOTAL AFRICA	15 978	132 439	4 506	2 000	154 923	63 325	163 663	201 071	7 740	435 798	590 721
ASIA											
Northern Africa											
Algeria	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 978	2 400	0	6 378	6 378
Regional Northern Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 050	0	0	2 050	2 050
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	6 028	2 400	0	8 428	8 428
Middle East											
Iraq	0	1 909	0	0	1 909	100	12 113	25 673	0	37 885	39 794
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	0	2 284	3 320	1 500	0	7 104	7 104
Palestinian Administrated Area	0	4 041	0	0	4 041	11 857	72 376	1 782	0	86 015	90 056
Israel	0	0	0	0	0	0	14 350	0	0	14 350	14 350
Regional Middle East	0	1 909	0	0	1 909	0	57	0	0	57	1 965
Total	0	7 858	0	0	7 858	14 241	102 215	28 955	0	145 411	153 269
South Asia											
Afghanistan	0	-40	0	0	-40	0	79 660	135 037	0	214 697	214 657
Bangladesh	0	7 092	0	0	7 092	0	0	0	0	0	7 092
India	0	-4 761	5 000	0	239	0	4 100	0	0	4 100	4 339
Nepal	0	1 909	0	0	1 909	0	2 050	0	0	2 050	3 959
Pakistan	0	954	0	0	954	0	0	0	0	0	954
Sri Lanka	21	0	0	0	21	4 946	12 543	190	0	17 680	17 701
Regional South Asia	0	2 863	0	0	2 863	0	2 050	0	0	2 050	4 913
Total	21	8 017	5 000	0	13 038	4 946	100 403	135 227	0	240 576	253 615

TABLE 7: HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE BY COUNTRY AND TYPE 2002, *continued*

Region/Country	NATURAL DISASTERS					CONFLICTS					Grand Total
	Prevention	Emergency assistance	Reconstruction	Other	Total	Prevention	Emergency Assistance	Reconstruction	Other	Total	
South East Asia											
Cambodia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10 000	0	10 000	10 000
East Timor	0	0	0	0	0	750	5 050	0	0	5 800	5 800
Indonesia	0	954	0	0	954	0	7 000	1 400	0	8 400	9 354
Myanmar	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 050	0	0	2 050	2 050
Philippines	0	-9	0	0	-9	0	0	0	0	0	-9
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	447	0	21 600	0	22 047	22 047
Viet Nam	0	3 020	0	0	3 020	0	0	0	0	0	3 020
Regional South East Asia	0	1 909	0	0	1 909	0	0	0	104	104	2 012
Total	0	5 875	0	0	5 875	1 197	14 100	33 000	104	48 401	54 276
Central Asia											
Tajikistan	0	3 817	2 000	6 000	11 817	0	2 386	-54	0	2 333	14 150
Uzbekistan	0	954	0	0	954	0	0	0	0	0	954
Regional Caucasus, Central Asia, Moldova	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 100	0	0	4 100	4 100
Total	0	4 772	2 000	6 000	12 772	0	6 486	-54	0	6 433	19 204
Far East Asia											
Korea, Democratic People's Republic	0	0	29 800	0	29 800	2 500	0	0	0	2 500	32 300
Mongolia	0	-17	0	0	-17	0	0	0	0	0	-17
Regional Far East Asia	0	3 817	0	0	3 817	0	0	0	0	0	3 817
Total	0	3 800	29 800	0	33 600	2 500	0	0	0	2 500	36 100
Regional Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 050	0	0	2 050	2 050
TOTAL ASIA	21	30 321	36 800	6 000	73 143	22 884	231 283	199 528	104	453 799	526 941
LATINAMERICA											
Central America											
El Salvador	0	-417	-81	0	-498	0	0	0	0	0	-498
Guatemala	0	1 197	0	0	1 197	0	0	0	0	0	1 197
Honduras	0	0	7 827	0	7 827	0	0	0	0	0	7 827
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2	0	0	-2	-2
Nicaragua	2 556	210	143 558	0	146 325	0	0	0	0	0	146 325
Regional Central America	3 812	954	983	265	6 014	0	0	0	0	0	6 014
Total	6 368	1 944	152 287	265	160 864	0	-2	0	0	-2	160 862
South America											
Bolivia	0	1 294	0	0	1 294	0	0	0	0	0	1 294

TABLE 7: HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE BY COUNTRY AND TYPE 2002, *continued*

Region/Country	NATURAL DISASTERS					CONFLICTS					Grand Total
	Prevention	Emergency assistance	Reconstruction	Other	Total	Prevention	Emergency Assistance	Reconstruction	Other	Total	
Colombia	0	809	0	0	809	2 100	11 250	1 500	0	14 850	15 659
Paraguay	0	147	0	0	147	0	0	0	0	0	147
Peru	0	1 637	0	0	1 637	0	2 050	0	0	2 050	3 687
Regional South America	0	2 863	0	0	2 863	0	0	0	0	0	2 863
Total	0	6 749	0	0	6 749	2 100	13 300	1 500	0	16 900	23 649
Regional Latin America	4 000	0	0	0	4 000	4 850	0	0	0	4 850	8 850
TOTAL LATIN AMERICA	10 368	8 693	152 287	265	171 613	6 950	13 298	1 500	0	21 748	193 361
EUROPE											
Western Balkan											
Bosnia-Herzegovina	0	1 909	8 060	0	9 969	0	2 050	24 008	4 000	30 058	40 026
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-108	0	-108	-108
Macedonia	0	-26	0	0	-26	0	2 050	4 420	0	6 470	6 444
Yugoslavia	0	0	0	0	0	6 101	1 472	19 991	0	27 564	27 564
Regional Western Balkan	0	4 772	0	0	4 772	0	0	0	0	0	4 772
Total	0	6 654	8 060	0	14 714	6 101	5 572	48 311	4 000	63 984	78 699
Caucasus											
Azerbaijan	0	2 863	0	0	2 863	0	0	0	0	0	2 863
Georgia	0	0	3 000	0	3 000	0	0	0	0	0	3 000
Regional Caucasus	0	3 976	0	0	3 976	2 888	12 300	5 000	2 000	22 188	26 164
Total	0	6 839	3 000	0	9 839	2 888	12 300	5 000	2 000	22 188	32 026
Turkey	0	-65	0	0	-65	0	0	0	0	0	-65
TOTAL EUROPE	0	13 428	11 060	0	24 488	8 989	17 872	53 311	6 000	86 172	110 660
GLOBAL	310	44 529	0	2 465	47 304	13 810	58 050	1 520	11 478	84 858	132 162
GRAND TOTAL	26 678	229 410	204 653	10 730	471 471	115 958	484 165	456 929	25 322	1 082 375	1 553 845

Prevention – Contributions to decrease vulnerability and increase preparedness to natural disasters, and to activities that promote dialogue, enhances security and addresses structural causes of armed conflict.

Emergency assistance – Contributions of humanitarian assistance to victims of disasters and conflicts.

Reconstruction – Contributions to social reconstruction after natural disasters and conflicts.

Other – Contributions connected to natural disasters and conflicts that do not fall under the other headings.

Research

The objective of research co-operation is to support research that is of significance for development in developing countries. This is done by providing support to improve the capacity of developing countries to run research programmes of their own and by providing support to research that can contribute to the solution of important development problems. Research co-operation accounted for 7.8 per cent (SEK 846,538,000) of Sida's development co-operation in 2002.

Bilateral research co-operation

Almost 30 per cent of Sida's appropriation for research co-operation are allocated to bilateral co-operation with developing countries, primarily to develop national research capacity. Swedish bilateral research co-operation has used a model based on co-operation between universities in a developing country and universities in primarily Sweden or neighbouring countries. Programmes of scientific co-operation, as well as research training leading to research degrees for students from Sida's partner countries, are run on the basis of pro-

TABLE 8: RESEARCH BY SUB-SECTOR AND TYPE 2002, SEK '000

Sector	Bilateral co-operation	International Programmes	Regional Programmes	Special Contributions	Sida's Research Council	Research Education	Institution Support	Other Research	Grand Total
HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE									
Human Rights	473	0	0	500	0	0	867	1 521	3 361
Legal System	75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	75
Public Administration	4 496	0	1 000	489	0	0	95	1 445	7 525
Peace & Conflict	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	298	298
Total	5 043	0	1 000	989	0	0	962	3 264	11 258
SOCIAL SECTORS									
Education	99 340	2 675	1 500	0	0	199	20 647	232	124 593
Health Care	19 769	67 935	8 200	16 243	294	0	0	2 800	115 241
Other Social	1 200	500	3 000	0	0	0	0	0	4 700
Total	120 309	71 110	12 700	16 243	294	199	20 647	3 032	244 534
INFRA, TRADE & URBAN									
Infra & Urban	15 483	0	22 000	8 944	0	0	0	1 600	48 026
Trade & Finance	5 338	0	0	0	400	0	784	0	6 522
Total	20 820	0	22 000	8 944	400	0	784	1 600	54 548
NATURAL RESOURCES									
Natural Resources	19 069	82 902	39 085	2 258	2 428	597	250	17 196	163 785
Pollution etc.	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50
Total	19 119	82 902	39 085	2 258	2 428	597	250	17 196	163 835
OTHER	76 645	66 640	105 835	21 857	92 395	75	4 789	4 126	372 362
GRAND TOTAL	241 936	220 653	180 620	50 292	95 517	871	27 432	29 218	846 538

jects jointly formulated by the Swedish and the partner countries' institutions. These programmes combine work at the home institution in a partner country with research studies at the Swedish partner institution.

Regional research programmes

This type of support aims to mobilise national capacity and address thematic research priorities in areas of common interest. Sida is supporting regional research networks in Africa, Latin America and Asia that focus, for example, on social sciences, energy, environment and biotechnology.

Special programmes and initiatives.

Sida supports research in important areas that require special attention. Several special projects are linked to the four action programmes guide Sida's international development co-operation: sustainable development, poverty reduction, gender equality, and peace, democracy and human rights.

International research programmes.

Sida supports research programmes run under the auspices of the World Health Organisation (WHO), the Consultative Group for International Agricultural Research (CGIAR), United Nations Research Institute for Social Development (UNRISD), and United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation (UNESCO). These programmes retain an overview of ongoing research, identify knowledge gaps relating to development needs and channel support for addressing such issues.

Sida's Research Council.

Researchers in Swedish institutions can apply each year for grants for research into problems of relevance to developing countries. Here Sida functions as a research council and five scientific reference groups are attached to Sida for the assessment of applications. One important objective is to give Swedish researchers the possibility to study development problems and thereby to establish and strengthen development research at Swedish universities.

DIAGRAM 8: SIDA'S RESEARCH CO-OPERATION BY TYPE 1998-2002

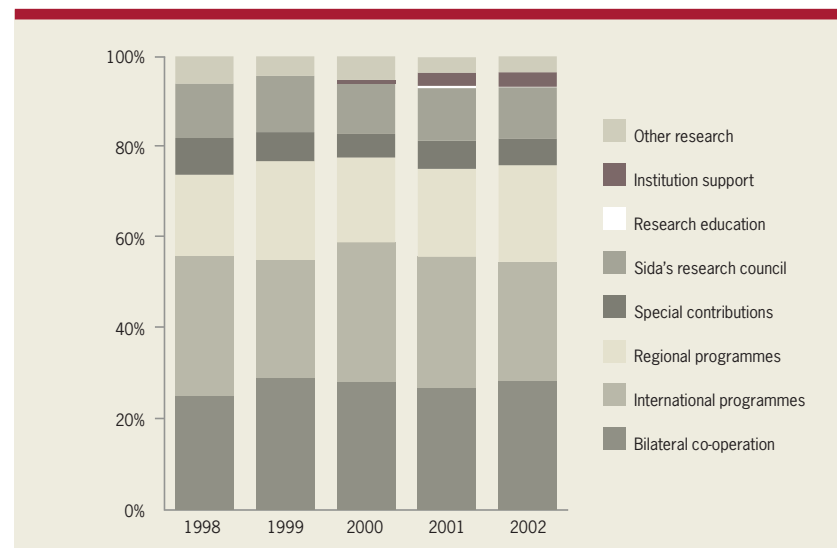
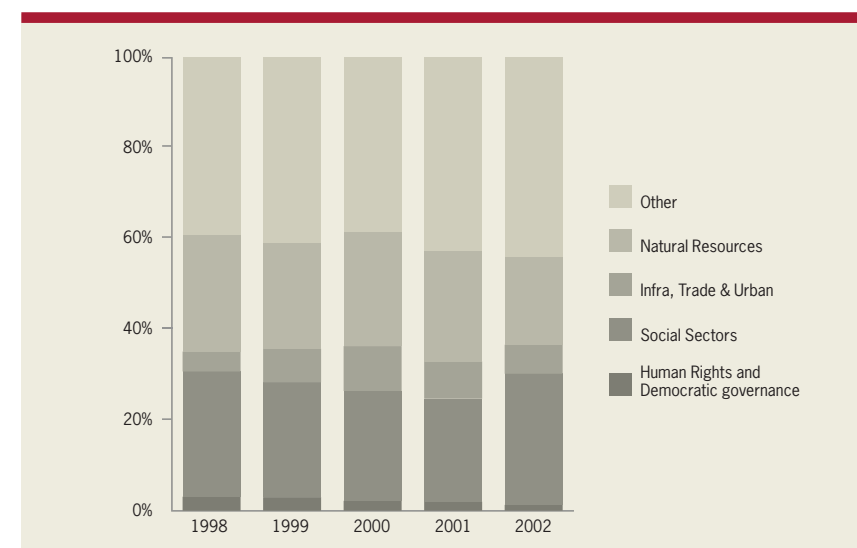


DIAGRAM 9: SIDA'S RESEARCH CO-OPERATION BY MAIN SECTOR 1998-2002



Between 1998 and 2002 Sida's research co-operation, as a share of total disbursements, decreased slightly from 8.0 per cent to 7.8 per cent, but actual disbursements increased from SEK 547,252,000 to SEK 846,538,000.

EU's development research programmes

One condition for participation in the EU's development research programmes is that institutions in Sweden, in other EU or EFTA countries, and in at least two developing countries collaborate on a project. Support is given to projects in the areas of socio-economic development, agricultural production, natural resources and health.

Contributions to non-governmental organisations

Over 300 Swedish NGOs are active in international development co-operation. Their activities, which include approximately 2000 projects in more than 100 different countries, cover a large number of different areas. Some organisations, together with their partners, work to influence normative issues such as human rights or children's rights. Others work together with local organisations that provide direct support to specially vulnerable or marginalized target groups in the form, for example, of health care or educational facilities. Many organisations combine both functions. Common to all these inputs is that they are implemented in co-operation with local partners in partner countries.

The so-called project grants are one of the foundations of Sida's co-operation with Swedish NGOs. They permit the organisations to run activities for which they receive grants from Sida. The main rule is that the NGO must contribute 20 per cent of the total amount of the project.

Today project grants are channelled through 12 so-called frame organisations. These organisations administer the applications for grants from organisations under them and present these to Sida for approval. The 12 frame organisations are:

- Africa Groups of Sweden
- Diakonia, Sweden
- Swedish NGO Centre for Development Cooperation (Forum Syd)
- LO/TCO Council of International Trade Union Cooperation
- Olof Palme International Center, OPIC
- PMU – Interlife
- Swedish Save the Children
- Swedish Cooperative Centre, SCC
- Church of Sweden Aid/ Church of Sweden Mission, SFRV
- Swedish Organisation of Handicapped International Aid, SHIA
- Swedish Missionary Council, SMR
- Training for Development Assistance, UBV

The frame organisations also receive information grants from Sida for their information projects in Sweden. These projects are intended to improve understanding of development and stimulate opinion in issues related to development and development co-operation.

In total, contributions to NGOs from Sida's different budgetlines sum up to 14.7 per cent (SEK 1,606,160,000) in the form of the type of assistance "Contributions to NGOs" (diagram 5). In addition to this, other types of assistance also use NGOs as a channel for the funds: SEK 1,717,648,000 in 2002. All together, Sida's development co-operation via NGOs ended at SEK 3,323,808,000 in 2002.

TABLE 9: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION VIA NGOs BY SUB-SECTOR AND NGO 2002, SEK '000

Sector	Africa Groups	Diakonia	Forum Syd	LO/TCO	OPIC	PMU	Save the Children	SCC	SFRV	SHIA	SMR	UBV	Other Swedish NGOs	Swedish NGOs Total	Partner country NGOs	Inter-national NGOs	Other NGOs	Grand Total
HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE																		
Human Rights	10 427	60 730	12 815	1 500	4 521	0	37 494	20 000	19 980	19 318	-244	0	109 382	295 921	108 535	34 608	20 361	459 426
Legal System	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20 703	20 703	6 217	11 900	1 965	40 784
Democracy	0	66 739	11 344	0	26 431	1 100	0	0	0	0	0	0	65 961	171 576	45 213	34 549	21 232	272 569
Public Administration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 951	0	0	9 628	11 579	5 095	4 745	4 039	25 458
Peace & Conflict	0	4 500	2 326	0	0	0	4 309	0	0	0	0	0	27 066	38 201	11 820	123 572	26 796	200 389
Other HR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	845	845	0	225	0	1 070
Total	10 427	131 969	26 485	1 500	30 952	1 100	41 803	20 000	19 980	21 269	-244	0	233 585	538 825	176 879	209 600	74 394	999 697
SOCIAL SECTORS																		
Education	5 565	4 006	29 475	0	-62	-42	11 550	1 250	21 688	5 845	-1 040	0	74 124	152 358	20 532	13 106	7 040	193 036
Health Care	5 035	12 797	16 660	0	-10	1 800	2 100	0	9 056	0	-696	0	87 701	134 442	115 936	64 306	39 181	353 866
Other Social	265	34 910	7 689	0	-22	8 189	30 268	4 478	12 076	2 043	4 245	0	123 852	227 992	35 582	190 780	13 930	468 284
Total	10 865	51 713	53 823	0	-95	9 946	43 918	5 728	42 819	7 888	2 509	0	285 677	514 792	172 051	268 192	60 151	1 015 185
INFRA, TRADE AND URBAN																		
Infra & Urban	0	1 730	3 845	0	0	36 016	0	6 250	-252	0	-300	0	77 385	124 673	20 522	93 462	27 650	266 307
Trade & Finance	0	1 320	1 282	0	0	0	0	7 500	8 350	-7	-199	0	2 674	20 920	16 072	42 981	19 482	99 455
Other Infra	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 116	0	0	0	1 786	3 902	0	0	0	3 902
Total	0	3 050	5 126	0	0	36 016	0	13 750	10 214	-7	-499	0	81 844	149 495	36 594	136 443	47 132	369 664
NATURAL RESOURCES																		
Natural Resources	7 009	5 946	46 134	0	0	3 623	0	27 800	9 056	0	-851	0	46 304	145 021	33 837	167 030	53 742	399 630
Pollution etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 160	2 160	2 393	470	1 025	6 048
Total	7 009	5 946	46 134	0	0	3 623	0	27 800	9 056	0	-851	0	48 464	147 181	36 230	167 500	54 767	405 678
OTHER	6 855	1 450	28 665	69 000	37 450	3 200	30 980	4 538	579	8 088	116 758	13 887	79 345	400 795	15 503	91 472	25 813	533 583
GRAND TOTAL	35 156	194 127	160 234	70 500	68 307	53 886	116 701	71 816	82 647	37 239	117 673	13 887	728 915	1 751 087	437 257	873 206	262 258	3 323 808

TABLE 10: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION VIA NGOs BY COUNTRY AND NGO 2002, SEK '000

Region/Country	Africa Groups	Diakonia	Forum Syd	LO/TCO	OPIC	PMU	Save the Children	SCC	SFRV	SHIA	SMR	UBV	Other Swedish NGOs	Swedish NGOs Total	Partner country NGOs	Inter-national NGOs	Other NGOs	Grand Total
AFRICA																		
Western Africa																		
Benin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	881	881	0	0	0	881
Burkina Faso	0	8 269	1 282	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9 551	1 451	0	0	11 002
Côte d'Ivoire	0	0	1 282	0	0	0	998	0	0	0	0	0	-46	2 234	0	0	0	2 234
Gambia	0	0	3 845	0	350	0	0	0	0	512	158	0	-138	4 727	0	0	0	4 727
Ghana	0	1 395	1 282	0	0	0	0	0	0	-7	1 205	0	0	3 875	0	0	0	3 875
Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	-1 284	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 909	624	0	4 100	0	4 724
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 500	0	34	1 534
Liberia	0	0	0	0	0	335	0	0	3 206	0	-50	0	1 005	4 497	0	5 897	0	10 394
Mali	0	660	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 761	2 421	0	0	0	2 421
Mauretania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 285	0	0	0	1 761	3 046	0	0	0	3 046
Niger	0	0	0	620	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	620	0	0	0	620
Nigeria	0	0	0	1 240	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 154	0	3 731	6 125	2 000	1 770	0	9 896
Senegal	0	660	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	660	0	0	0	660
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 863	2 863	0	10 775	0	13 638
Togo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	856	856	0	0	0	856
Regional West Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6 680	6 680	2 407	14 450	0	23 537
Total	0	10 984	7 689	1 860	350	-949	998	0	4 491	506	2 469	0	21 262	49 659	7 358	36 993	34	94 043
Eastern Africa																		
Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5 419	5 419	0	13 655	0	19 074
Eritrea	0	0	1 282	0	0	0	0	0	2 272	256	0	0	954	4 764	0	2 050	3 000	9 814
Ethiopia	0	0	2 563	0	0	420	6 300	0	11 614	782	0	0	1 689	23 368	4 756	6 150	0	34 274
Kenya	0	660	3 845	0	0	0	0	6 843	0	1 780	8 130	0	758	22 016	30 632	0	0	52 647
Madagascar	0	0	1 282	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 282	0	0	0	1 282
Malawi	0	0	0	1 860	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 860	0	0	0	1 860
Rwanda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	263	1 204	0	15 006	16 473	428	17 081	6 200	40 182
Somalia	0	5 945	5 126	0	350	0	0	0	10 000	0	0	0	6 142	27 563	0	4 100	8 125	39 788
Sudan	0	0	0	0	0	5 727	13 759	0	1 050	0	5 817	0	21 498	47 852	0	15 869	5 529	69 250
Tanzania	0	0	19 223	620	0	2 268	0	625	3 148	2 050	2 359	0	5 610	35 903	31 677	1 000	6 426	75 006
Uganda	0	660	3 845	620	0	0	0	5 593	1 411	0	7 807	0	762	20 697	7 396	6 458	4 058	38 610
Zambia	0	0	0	1 860	0	0	0	8 821	0	0	0	0	2 916	13 597	21 113	7 901	559	43 170
Regional Lake Victoria	0	0	349	0	0	0	0	300	0	0	0	0	11 200	11 849	182	492	351	12 874
Regional Eastern Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15 283	15 283	8 442	4 145	3 760	31 629
Total	0	7 265	37 513	4 960	350	8 415	20 059	22 181	29 494	5 131	25 318	0	87 238	247 924	104 626	78 901	38 008	469 460

TABLE 10: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION VIA NGOs BY COUNTRY AND NGO 2002, *continued*

Region/Country	Africa Groups	Diakonia	Forum Syd	LO/TCO	OPC	PMU	Save the Children	SCC	SFRV	SHIA	SMR	UBV	Other Swedish NGOs	Swedish NGOs Total	Partner country NGOs	International NGOs	Other NGOs	Grand Total
Central Africa																		
Angola	9 659	0	0	0	350	0	0	0	525	0	0	0	14 325	24 859	2 257	4 078	8 879	40 073
Central African Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 309	0	-74	2 235	0	0	0	2 235
Chad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-50	0	0	-50	0	0	0	-50
Congo	0	0	0	0	350	0	0	0	0	0	3 302	0	6 697	10 349	0	2 050	0	12 399
Congo, the Dem. Rep.	0	1 980	0	1 860	0	1 344	0	0	0	0	5 722	0	15 201	26 106	0	24 400	0	50 506
Regional Central Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 863	2 863	0	0	0	2 863
Total	9 659	1 980	0	1 860	700	1 344	0	0	525	0	11 282	0	39 011	66 361	2 257	30 528	8 879	108 026
Southern Africa																		
Botswana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	597	0	0	597
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0	210	0	0	0	0	0	0	210	0	0	0	210
Mozambique	11 222	8 081	0	0	0	0	0	-5	1 285	0	-100	0	2 500	22 984	2 158	1 055	6 500	32 697
Namibia	5 830	0	1 282	620	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-7	7 724	11 551	0	115	19 390
South Africa	2 120	8 960	2 563	2 480	4 523	0	4 200	2 486	4 697	10 340	1 104	0	20 439	63 913	14 013	0	5 000	82 926
Zimbabwe	2 385	2 640	3 845	1 500	4 516	0	0	4 977	3 861	263	1 104	0	-187	24 903	28 684	0	2 128	55 716
Regional Southern Africa	0	0	0	0	680	0	10 500	3 750	0	0	0	0	3 807	18 737	17 381	10 072	3 861	50 051
Total	21 557	19 681	7 689	4 600	9 719	0	14 910	11 208	9 842	10 604	2 109	0	26 552	138 471	74 384	11 128	17 604	241 587
Regional South of Sahara	0	3 960	1 282	0	0	0	0	-65	0	2 368	854	0	-700	7 698	4 455	0	226	12 380
Regional Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	72	72	37 884	90 127	67 592	195 675
TOTAL AFRICA	31 216	43 870	54 172	13 280	11 119	8 810	35 967	33 325	44 352	18 609	42 033	0	173 435	510 186	230 964	247 677	132 345	1 121 172
ASIA																		
Northern Africa																		
Algeria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6 378	6 378	0	0	0	6 378
Egypt	0	1 320	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 285	0	1 104	0	893	4 602	0	0	0	4 602
Tunisia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-50	0	0	-50	0	0	0	-50
Regional North Africa	0	0	0	0	1 750	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 750	0	2 050	0	3 800
Total	0	1 320	0	0	1 750	0	0	0	1 285	0	1 055	0	7 271	12 680	0	2 050	0	14 730
Middle East																		
Iraq	0	1 320	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-50	0	15 975	17 245	0	23 773	0	41 018
Israel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14 350	0	14 350
Lebanon	0	1 320	0	0	0	0	1 050	0	-126	0	1 154	0	1 270	4 668	0	2 050	0	6 718
Palestinian Adm. Area	0	13 989	0	0	2 450	1 008	1 050	2 477	2 977	-14	3 313	0	45 336	72 587	19 895	0	0	92 482
Syrian Arabic Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 10: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION VIA NGOs BY COUNTRY AND NGO 2002, *continued*

Region/Country	Africa Groups	Diakonia	Forum Syd	LO/TCO	OPC	PMU	Save the Children	SCC	SFRV	SHIA	SMR	UBV	Other Swedish NGOs	Swedish NGOs Total	Partner country NGOs	Inter-national NGOs	Other NGOs	Grand Total
Yemen	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 150	0	0	0	0	0	893	4 043	0	0	0	4 043
Regional Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 909	1 909	0	0	0	1 909
Total	0	16 629	0	0	2 450	1 008	5 250	2 477	2 851	-14	4 418	0	65 383	100 452	19 895	40 173	0	160 520
South Asia																		
Afghanistan	0	0	7 689	0	0	0	6 300	0	-40	0	2 309	0	45 910	62 168	0	36 626	1 000	99 794
Bangladesh	0	3 300	2 563	620	0	1 008	4 200	0	5 012	0	3 621	0	9 954	30 279	8 755	0	0	39 034
Bhutan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	868	868	0	0	0	868
India	0	4 620	3 845	4 340	350	0	0	0	2 834	512	9 895	0	-5 265	21 132	14 844	4 100	58	40 134
Nepal	0	0	0	620	700	0	0	0	0	1 537	3 563	0	1 875	8 296	0	2 050	0	10 346
Pakistan	0	0	5 126	1 240	1 050	0	2 100	0	0	0	1 154	0	841	11 512	0	0	0	11 512
Sri Lanka	0	1 980	2 563	0	0	0	0	-5	0	2 057	0	0	3 337	9 932	8 838	7 043	500	26 314
Regional South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 116	0	0	0	3 647	5 763	0	2 050	0	7 813
Total	0	9 900	21 786	6 820	2 100	1 008	12 600	-5	9 922	4 107	20 543	0	61 168	149 949	32 437	51 869	1 558	235 814
Southeast Asia																		
Cambodia	0	6 209	10 045	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 105	0	-92	17 267	5 300	0	0	22 567
East Timor	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 409	0	0	2 409	0	2 050	0	4 459
Indonesia	0	0	1 282	1 860	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	873	4 014	0	1 000	0	5 014
Laos	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	762	-49	0	0	713	309	10	0	1 032
Myanmar	0	1 320	0	0	2 929	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 249	0	2 050	2 000	8 299
Philippines	0	1 320	0	620	4 175	0	0	0	-63	0	1 096	0	-9	7 139	0	0	0	7 139
Thailand	0	23 757	0	620	2 100	0	0	0	0	256	3 463	0	0	30 196	0	0	0	30 196
Viet Nam	0	660	3 845	2 480	-17	0	7 508	1 866	0	263	0	0	2 809	19 413	3 759	0	0	23 172
Regional Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	2 100	0	3 150	0	0	0	0	0	3 829	9 079	0	5 300	5 300	19 679
Total	0	33 266	15 171	5 580	11 287	0	10 658	1 866	-63	1 281	8 024	0	7 411	94 479	9 368	10 410	7 300	121 557
Central Asia																		
Caucasus, Central Asia, Moldova	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	365	365	0	4 100	0	4 465
Tajikistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6 204	6 204	0	0	0	6 204
Uzbekistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	954	955	0	0	0	955
Regional Central Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 412	4 412	0	0	0	4 412
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11 935	11 935	0	4 100	0	16 035
Far East Asia																		
China	0	0	1 282	620	0	0	0	0	1 285	0	4 718	0	17 111	25 015	1 113	2 494	0	28 622
Korea, Dem. People's Rep	0	0	0	0	350	2 414	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 505	4 269	0	0	9 500	13 769

TABLE 10: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION VIA NGOs BY COUNTRY AND NGO 2002, *continued*

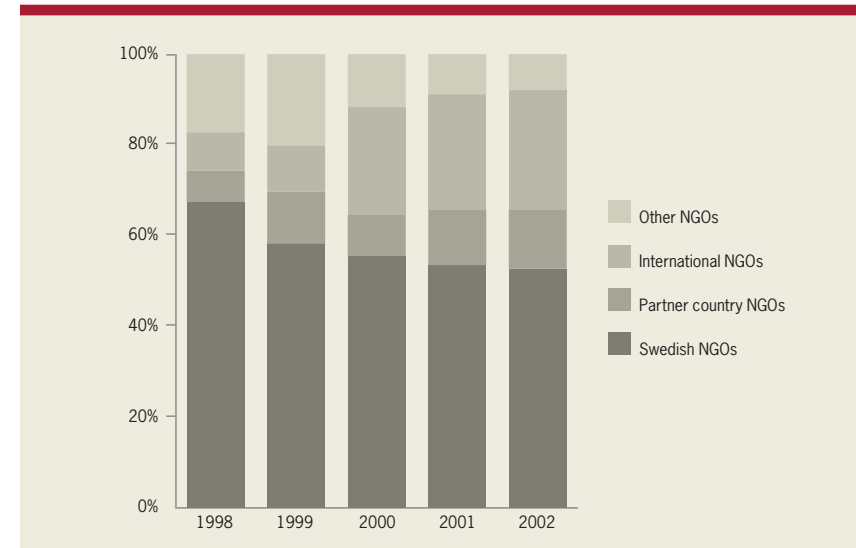
Region/Country	Africa Groups	Diakonia	Forum Syd	LO/TCO	OPC	PMU	Save the Children	SCC	SFRV	SHIA	SMR	UBV	Other Swedish NGOs	Swedish NGOs Total	Partner country NGOs	Inter-national NGOs	Other NGOs	Grand Total
Mongolia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-17	0	0	-17	0	0	0	-17
Regional Far East Asia	0	0	0	0	-30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 817	3 787	0	3 762	0	7 550
Total	0	0	1 282	620	320	2 414	0	0	1 285	0	4 701	0	22 433	33 054	1 113	6 256	9 500	49 924
Oceania																		
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	1 240	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-9	1 232	0	0	0	1 232
Regional Oceania	0	0	0	620	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-9	611	0	0	0	611
Total	0	0	0	1 860	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-18	1 843	0	0	0	1 843
Regional Asia	0	3 960	1 282	4 960	0	0	0	0	-126	0	5 570	0	1 635	17 281	0	5 856	2 000	25 136
TOTAL ASIA	0	65 075	39 519	19 840	17 907	4 430	28 508	4 338	15 153	5 374	44 312	0	177 217	421 673	62 814	120 714	20 358	625 559
LATIN AMERICA																		
Central America																		
Costa Rica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 495	1 927	0	1 205	0	0	5 627	4 000	0	0	9 627
El Salvador	0	10 090	0	0	350	0	0	2 477	3 255	0	1 026	1 944	0	19 142	16 487	0	0	35 629
Guatemala	0	10 672	1 451	1 240	700	0	1 050	4 333	3 212	0	1 205	0	895	24 758	3 411	0	-75	28 094
Honduras	0	3 706	0	0	0	0	0	5 597	0	0	0	0	7 000	16 303	994	0	0	17 297
Mexico	0	0	1 282	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 309	0	-2	3 588	0	0	0	3 588
Nicaragua	0	5 060	11 689	620	350	0	210	3 107	0	1 274	1 155	2 777	-229	26 013	5 935	0	0	31 948
Regional Central America	0	11 136	-200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	954	11 890	4 077	11 415	15 957	43 339
Total	0	40 663	14 222	1 860	1 400	0	1 260	18 009	8 393	1 274	6 899	4 722	8 618	107 320	34 904	11 415	15 882	169 521
The Caribbean																		
Cuba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	108	0	0	0	1 500	1 608	0	400	1 745	3 753
Dominican Republic	0	0	1 282	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 282	0	0	0	1 282
Haiti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	458	0	1	0	0	459	0	0	0	459
Total	0	0	1 282	0	0	0	0	0	566	0	1	0	1 500	3 348	0	400	1 745	5 493
South America																		
Argentina	0	0	0	1 860	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-21	1 839	0	0	0	1 839
Bolivia	0	5 734	8 971	0	345	0	0	625	0	0	0	1 805	4 302	21 782	6 397	0	0	28 179
Brazil	0	0	3 845	3 100	1 743	0	1 050	0	-126	512	1 154	2 916	4 992	19 186	0	0	0	19 186
Chile	0	0	0	1 860	0	0	1 050	0	0	0	0	2 222	-80	5 052	0	0	0	5 052
Colombia	0	10 454	6 174	2 480	350	0	0	0	0	0	1 154	0	11 147	31 758	4 338	12 750	1 171	50 017
Ecuador	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 050	0	0	0	2 409	2 222	0	5 681	0	0	0	5 681
Guyana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-9	-9	0	0	0	-9

TABLE 10: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION VIA NGOs BY COUNTRY AND NGO 2002, *continued*

Region/Country	Africa Groups	Diakonia	Forum Syd	LO/TCO	OPIC	PMU	Save the Children	SCC	SFRV	SHIA	SMR	UBV	Other Swedish NGOs	Swedish NGOs Total	Partner country NGOs	Inter-national NGOs	Other NGOs	Grand Total
Paraguay	0	3 302	0	0	0	0	1 050	4 968	0	0	0	0	3 116	12 436	0	0	0	12 436
Peru	0	9 303	1 282	1 860	0	168	7 875	0	6 790	0	1 154	0	1 231	29 663	620	2 050	0	32 333
Uruguay	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 245	0	0	0	0	0	1 245	0	0	0	1 245
Venezuela	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 050	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 050	0	0	0	1 050
Regional South America	0	8 029	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 171	11 200	0	5 000	1 000	17 200
Total	0	36 821	20 270	11 160	2 438	168	13 125	6 838	6 664	512	5 872	9 165	27 849	140 883	11 355	19 800	2 171	174 208
Regional Latin America	0	1 980	3 845	3 720	-12	0	25 200	4 333	5 454	1 531	-150	0	10 707	56 607	500	17 950	1 750	76 807
TOTAL LATIN AMERICA	0	79 464	39 618	16 740	3 825	168	39 585	29 181	21 077	3 317	12 622	13 887	48 673	308 157	46 759	49 565	21 548	426 029
EUROPE																		
Western Balkan																		
Albania	0	0	0	0	1 328	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7 083	8 411	0	4 018	4 652	17 082
Bosnia-Herzegovina	0	0	0	1 860	7 436	36 551	0	0	0	769	0	0	57 185	103 800	2 815	65 449	8 401	180 465
Croatia	0	0	0	0	2 297	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17 015	19 312	1 908	27 418	126	48 764
Macedonia	0	0	0	0	1 804	0	0	0	0	0	-26	0	15 436	17 214	95	14 560	4 026	35 895
Yugoslavia	0	0	0	0	11 814	-21	0	0	0	0	0	0	67 575	79 368	1 775	42 956	24 133	148 232
Regional Western Balkan	0	0	0	0	700	0	0	0	0	0	1 154	0	7 451	9 305	0	11 459	5 500	26 264
Total	0	0	0	1 860	25 379	36 530	0	0	0	769	1 128	0	171 744	237 410	6 594	165 861	46 838	456 702
Caucasus																		
Armenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 358	0	881	3 239	0	0	0	3 239
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 863	2 863	0	0	0	2 863
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 833	1 833	0	0	0	1 833
Regional Caucasus	0	0	566	0	0	588	0	0	525	0	0	0	3 751	5 430	0	12 300	0	17 730
Total	0	0	566	0	0	588	0	0	525	0	2 358	0	9 327	13 364	0	12 300	0	25 664
Moldova	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 660	1 660	0	1 150	0	2 810
Turkey	0	0	0	1 860	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-9	1 851	3 300	0	0	5 151
Regional Europe	0	0	0	620	-27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-18	575	0	0	0	575
TOTAL EUROPE	0	0	566	4 340	25 351	37 118	0	0	525	769	3 487	0	182 705	254 860	9 894	179 311	46 838	490 902
GLOBAL	3 940	5 718	26 358	16 300	10 105	3 360	12 641	4 972	1 540	9 170	15 220	0	146 885	256 211	86 827	275 939	41 170	660 146
GRAND TOTAL	35 156	194 127	160 234	70 500	68 307	53 886	116 701	71 816	82 647	37 239	117 673	13 887	728 915	1 751 087	437 257	873 206	262 258	3 323 808

The total disbursements channelled via NGOs increased from SEK 3,130,058,000 in 2001 to SEK 3,323,808,000 in 2002. Their share of Sida's total disbursements increased from 27.1 per cent to 30.4 per cent during the same period. Funds channelled via international NGOs increased its share of the funds channelled via NGOs, from 8.5 per cent in 1998 to 26.3 per cent in 2002, as did the funds channelled via partner country NGOs, from 6.9 per cent in 1998 to 13.2 per cent in 2002. Funds channelled via Swedish NGOs decreased from 67.4 per cent in 1998 to 52.7 per cent in 2002. Also other NGOs received a smaller share of the funds channelled via NGOs, from 17.2 per cent in 1998 to 7.9 per cent in 2002.

DIAGRAM 10: SIDA'S DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION VIA NGOs 1998–2002



SIDA'S FOUR ACTION PROGRAMMES

Sida has established action programmes in pivotal areas of international development co-operation: poverty reduction; peace, democracy & human rights; gender equality; and environment & sustainable development.

Country strategies and the four action programmes form the background on

which the selection of inputs in each individual country and the concentration of operations to central sectors or problem areas are based. Sida plans new activities jointly with each partner country.

The figures presented under these headings are an indication of the proportion of Sida's contributions that can be considered to be within the scope of a particular action programme.

TABLE 11: DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY ACTION PROGRAMME AND SUB-SECTOR 2002, SEK '000

	HUMAN RIGHTS & DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE							SOCIAL SECTORS				INFRA, TRADE & URBAN				NATURAL RESOURCES				
Region/Country	Human Rights	Legal System	Democracy	Public Adm.	Peace & Conflict	Other	Total	Education	Health Care	Other	Total	Infra & Urban	Trade & Finance	Other	Total	Natural Resources	Pollution etc.	Total	OTHER	GRAND TOTAL
POVERTY REDUCTION																				
Direct effect	63 742	31 011	52 631	62 300	81 312	0	290 996	135 562	210 095	445 264	790 922	248 098	46 311	20	294 429	248 660	1 007	249 668	81 679	1 707 693
Poor groups included	246 089	12 577	38 801	73 309	126 408	1 500	498 684	242 269	331 986	96 514	670 770	218 157	61 710	2 116	281 983	236 016	9 714	245 730	178 748	1 875 915
Policies & institutions	303 481	75 143	312 176	364 539	67 264	13 814	1 136 417	341 725	398 524	90 959	831 209	420 797	205 740	0	626 537	488 948	29 860	518 808	1 728 478	4 841 449
National level	24 934	1 644	10 784	123 841	16 965	0	178 169	83 535	9 218	51 608	144 360	451 960	34 930	1 811	488 700	100 952	15 801	116 752	676 245	1 604 227
Other effects	102 480	4 519	57 089	57 477	34 240	1 341	257 147	66 495	71 684	67 286	205 465	152 729	25 648	1 786	180 162	88 174	6 584	94 758	153 258	890 790
PEACE, DEMOCRACY & HUMAN RIGHTS																				
Principal objective	615 764	114 132	417 640	229 368	281 945	16 013	1 674 863	274 635	234 697	463 978	973 311	102 448	43 731	0	146 179	129 181	8 689	137 870	142 975	3 075 198
Significant objective	122 644	10 426	53 126	322 015	36 454	543	545 208	550 146	661 622	211 361	1 423 130	693 729	123 429	5 714	822 871	652 779	21 837	674 616	2 064 756	5 530 582
Other objective	2 318	338	715	130 081	7 790	98	141 341	44 805	125 188	76 292	246 285	695 563	207 178	20	902 761	380 790	32 440	413 230	610 677	2 314 294
GENDER EQUALITY																				
Principal objective	177 296	13 612	106 770	12 719	4 878	1 070	316 347	90 934	211 423	18 333	320 690	22 303	8 972	0	31 275	57 137	8 689	65 827	49 948	784 086
Significant objective	471 806	93 244	308 512	374 295	215 334	13 290	1 476 481	728 190	707 985	565 576	2 001 750	579 906	176 844	5 713	762 464	899 384	23 800	923 184	1 865 550	7 029 429
Other objective	91 624	18 039	56 199	294 451	105 977	2 295	568 585	50 463	102 100	167 723	320 286	889 531	188 522	20	1 078 074	206 228	30 477	236 706	902 911	3 106 560
ENVIRONMENT & SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT																				
Principal objective	1 474	408	15 474	41 302	9 407	0	68 065	35 000	8 381	61 574	104 955	227 542	26 910	0	254 452	647 637	61 264	708 900	103 262	1 239 633
Significant objective	209 632	6 884	62 819	287 341	78 165	1 368	646 210	537 942	361 481	112 312	1 011 735	967 628	172 511	3 902	1 144 041	467 871	1 703	469 573	1 767 122	5 038 681
Other objective	529 620	117 603	393 188	352 822	238 617	15 287	1 647 137	296 644	651 646	577 746	1 526 037	296 571	174 917	1 832	473 320	47 242	0	47 242	948 024	4 641 760
GRAND TOTAL	740 726	124 895	471 482	681 465	326 189	16 654	2 361 412	869 586	1 021 508	751 632	2 642 726	1 491 741	374 338	5 734	1 871 812	1 162 750	62 966	1 225 716	2 818 408	10 920 074

TABLE 12: DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION BY REGION AND ACTION PROGRAMME 2002, SEK '000

Region	POVERTY ALLEVIATION					PEACE, DEMOCRACY & HUMAN RIGHTS			GENDER EQUALITY			ENVIRONMENT & SUSTAINABLE DEVELOP.		
	Direct effect	Poor groups included	Policies & institutions	National level	Other effects	Principal objective	Significant objective	Other objective	Principal objective	Significant objective	Other objective	Principal objective	Significant objective	Other objective
AFRICA														
Southern Africa	107 959	213 624	376 957	198 359	74 909	295 470	499 155	177 183	26 436	607 651	337 721	71 669	359 533	540 606
Western Africa	60 129	67 970	66 084	117 329	15 283	128 920	138 303	59 572	13 083	204 975	108 737	4 128	124 439	198 227
Eastern Africa	432 454	423 480	512 169	440 995	107 671	481 772	909 351	525 647	131 964	1 275 735	509 070	275 753	769 938	871 078
Central Africa	85 373	58 347	34 468	19 214	37 886	128 207	58 809	48 271	438	199 108	35 742	5 184	94 238	135 865
Other Africa	9 723	81 624	314 367	22 559	21 817	154 510	190 784	104 796	74 389	249 846	125 856	95 924	145 855	208 311
Total Africa	695 638	845 045	1 304 045	798 455	257 566	1 188 879	1 796 403	915 468	246 310	2 537 315	1 117 125	452 659	1 494 004	1 954 087
ASIA														
Northern Africa	6 051	2 605	9 552	7 730	5 475	10 987	11 272	9 153	832	13 235	17 346	5 864	14 373	11 175
Middle East	91 677	91 807	74 971	94 226	37 382	207 391	130 660	52 013	16 759	195 615	177 690	68 155	55 787	266 122
South Asia	226 008	140 943	215 882	63 845	47 962	257 557	354 941	82 141	71 077	477 678	145 884	43 914	295 360	355 366
South East Asia	164 107	212 782	214 490	73 761	27 245	191 040	313 810	187 535	32 626	432 302	227 456	111 949	312 508	267 928
Central Asia	26 617	1 818	4 203	6 132	13 736	24 717	11 668	16 120	6 030	30 537	15 938	1 680	24 154	26 671
Far East Asia	31 221	13 480	25 789	19 915	35 006	27 951	71 219	26 239	2 725	87 986	34 699	25 894	56 078	43 439
Other Asia	8 175	8 668	70 641	14 599	21 841	22 763	45 714	55 447	7 118	59 609	57 196	47 002	29 011	47 910
Oceania	1	1 842	0	0	0	0	1 843	0	0	1 843	0	0	1 842	1
Total Asia	553 856	473 945	615 526	280 208	188 647	742 406	941 126	428 649	137 167	1 298 806	676 208	304 458	789 112	1 018 612
LATIN AMERICA														
Central America	121 673	165 466	255 385	184 300	40 905	222 711	354 486	190 531	84 885	459 597	223 246	59 552	502 247	205 929
The Caribbean	1	0	13 729	6 805	4 483	11 888	9 151	3 979	55	17 261	7 702	524	4 886	19 608
South America	53 905	53 900	184 393	8 771	33 224	207 268	114 793	12 133	86 064	182 566	65 563	5 630	96 772	231 791
Other Latin America	-197	49 587	34 513	2 009	9 381	45 729	33 974	15 589	919	68 985	25 389	4 882	43 570	46 840
Total Latin America	175 382	268 954	488 020	201 885	87 992	487 596	512 405	222 231	171 922	728 409	321 900	70 588	647 475	504 169
EUROPE														
Western Balkan	106 240	60 015	431 922	49 084	78 930	282 001	312 567	131 623	57 134	340 520	328 537	24 501	391 692	309 997
Caucasus	23 851	5 011	9 908	0	18 528	22 367	18 564	16 368	1 788	32 666	22 844	443	21 636	35 219
Other Europe	1 163	3 005	45 701	2 553	8 460	17 181	32 602	11 098	2 749	38 767	19 365	2 358	27 081	31 443
Total Europe	131 254	68 031	487 531	51 637	105 919	321 549	363 733	159 089	61 672	411 953	370 746	27 302	440 410	376 659
GLOBAL	151 564	219 941	1 946 328	272 042	250 666	334 768	1 916 916	588 856	167 015	2 052 946	620 580	384 626	1 667 680	788 234
GRAND TOTAL	1 707 693	1 875 915	4 841 449	1 604 227	890 790	3 075 198	5 530 582	2 314 294	784 086	7 029 429	3 106 560	1 239 633	5 038 681	4 641 760

Poverty reduction

Reducing poverty is the overriding goal of all Sida's international development co-operation. Sida's point of departure is that the governments of partner countries are responsible for reducing poverty and for sustainable development. The programme states how Sida can support the efforts and improve the capacity of the partner countries. In countries where poverty reduction is not given priority by the government, the main part of Sida's support shall be directed to programmes that provide direct benefits for the poor, mainly through non-governmental channels.

Economic growth is a prerequisite for the sustainable reduction of poverty. There are no examples in which mass poverty has been eliminated without the aid of strong economic growth. But economic growth in itself is not sufficient. It must be part of a deliberate overall policy for poverty reduction.

Sida's main task is to support the type of growth that leads to a sustainable reduction of poverty.

Sida distinguishes between four categories of poverty reduction projects and programmes:

Direct effect – Usually targeted projects and sector support aimed directly at local communities with poor groups of people.

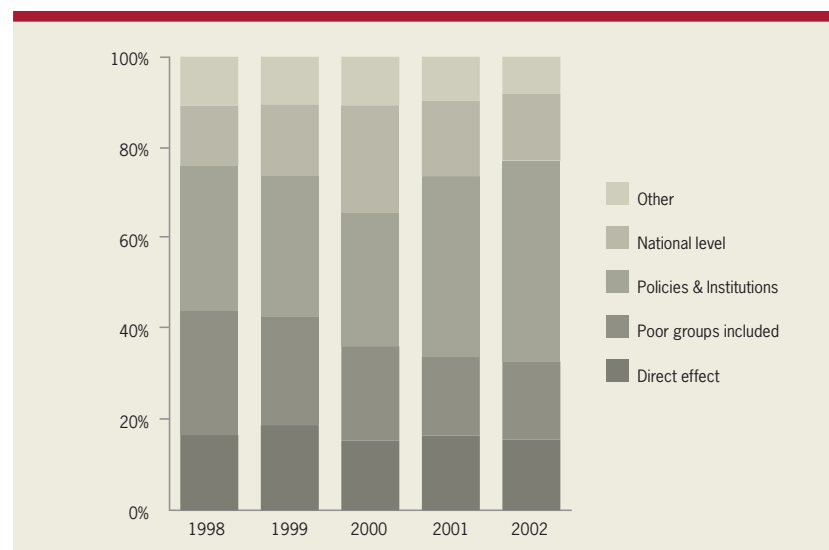
Projects and programmes in which poor groups are included – Programmes or projects which reach several social categories including the poor, e.g. support to primary education and primary health care, which is targeted at the total population in an area but includes poor groups as well.

Indirect effect through policies and institutions – Projects or programmes which promote equitable growth-oriented policies, macro-economic stability and reforms, which includes improvements for poor groups by removing systemic constraints at national and international levels. Examples of such projects are legislation and institution building which promote economic and social growth and democratic governance; tax reforms; and macro-economic reforms which stimulate growth and increase revenues and which may lead to employment opportunities for the poor.

Support at national level, which indirectly affects poverty reduction – Projects which stimulate the growth of resources and employment opportunities and which preserve natural resources. This group includes balance of payments support and debt relief, investments in infrastructure (including transport, telecommunications and energy), trade and industry and projects for the preservation of natural resources.

Between 1998 and 2002 about 90 per cent of Sida's development co-operation had an effect on poverty reduction. Examples of projects that have been classified as "other effects" are internal Sida studies in a particular area or methods development projects. In the long-term these can also have an effect on poverty reduction; during the period 1998 to 2000 they remained constant at around 11 per cent with and decreased to 9.7 per cent in 2001 and 8.6 per cent in 2002. During 1998 to 2002 projects with a "direct effect" decreased, from 16.6 per cent in 1998 to 15.6 per cent in 2002. Projects with "indirect effect through policies and institutions" increased from 31.8 per cent in 1998 to 44.3

DIAGRAM 11: POVERTY REDUCTION 1998–2002



per cent in 2002. “Projects and programmes in which poor groups are included” decreased from 27.5 per cent in 1998 to 17.2 per cent in 2002. Sida increased its “support to national level which indirectly affects poverty reduction” from 13.3 per cent in 1998 to 14.7 per cent in 2002.

Peace, democracy and human rights

Democratic development also provides a good – though not insufficient – foundation on which to build a society based on equality and to give people the opportunity to participate in development. Government institutions, and a civil society that functions effectively, are of fundamental importance for the consolidation of democracy.

Democratic development and respect for human rights provide basic instruments to achieve peaceful solutions to conflicts and to prevent armed conflicts.

Sida considers that the fulfilment of certain minimum requirements is essential for democratic governance: free elections including the possibility to choose between alternative candidates; an independent legal system; and respect for

fundamental democratic rights and privileges.

Principal objective – The strengthening of peace, democracy and human rights is the primary objective of these operations. The project is expected to promote democratic processes or strengthen respect for human rights. Material will be produced on project goals and on the activities relevant to the strengthening of peace, democracy and human rights.

Significant objective – One of the project objectives is to strengthen peace, democracy and human rights. Material will be produced on project activities, relevant to the strengthening of peace, democracy and human rights.

In 1998 69.8 per cent of the projects had either a principal or significant peace, democracy and human rights objective. This increased to 78.8 per cent in 2002. Projects with peace, democracy and human rights as the principal objective have remained constant, at around 20 per cent during 1998–2001 but has increased to 28.2 in 2002. Projects with peace, democracy and human rights as a significant objective decreased from 50.0 per cent in 1998 to 41.6 per cent in 2000 but is now back at 50.6 per cent in 2002.

Gender equality

World poverty is increasingly depicted by the face of a woman. In many countries women are not allowed to own land and other assets. They also hold a weaker financial position than men in the family, the local community, the nation and internationally, at the same time as they have limited opportunities of participating in the decisions which affect their situation. Violence against women is increasing and women in particular are seriously affected by armed conflicts.

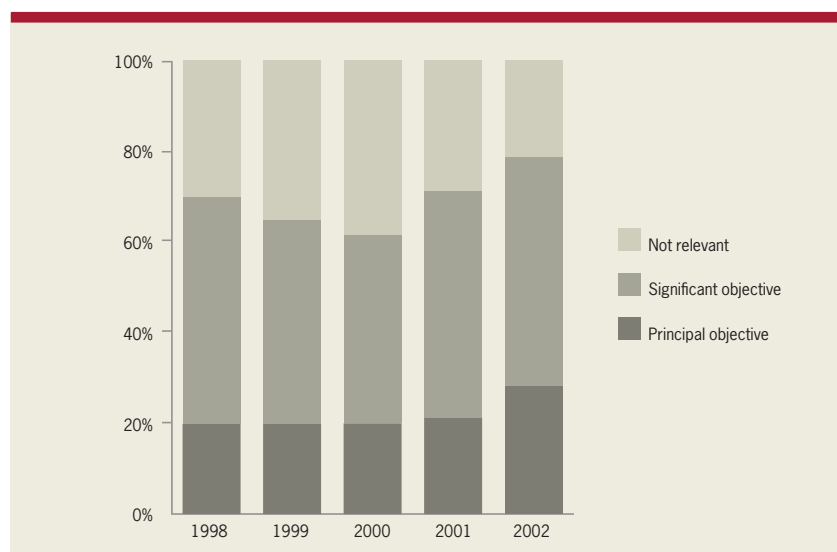
Equality between women and men is a human rights issue and a prerequisite for sustainable development.

Sida gives priority to measures that promote the human rights and economic independence of women and equality where participation in political and economic decision-making processes is concerned.

Principal objective – Promotion of equality between women and men is the primary objective of the project. An analysis of the situation of women and men is part of the project. Two of the criteria listed below have been fulfilled.

Significant objective – Promotion of equality between women and men is one of the project objectives. An analysis of the situation of women and men has

DIAGRAM 12: PEACE, DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS 1998–2002



been made and two of the criteria listed below have been fulfilled.

Criteria

- Strategies and implementation plans are based on the gender equality perspective and its consequences
- Specific measures have been taken to deal with existing constraints on the full and equal participation of women
- Specific measures have been taken to secure equal control over the outcomes of the project by both women and men
- Indicators have been developed or will be developed for monitoring and evaluation which will make it possible to measure results from a gender equality perspective
- Gender equality specialists have been utilised in the design phase and will be utilised in the implementation and follow up phases and/or gender equality training has been offered/is planned
- Consultations have been held with both women and men

In 1998 the proportion of projects in which gender equality was a principal or significant equality objective was 63.2 per cent. This increased to 71.6 per cent in 2002. The proportion of projects in which gender equality was the principal objective remained constant at around 7 per cent while the proportion of projects in which gender equality was a significant objective increased from 56.2 per cent in 1998 to 64.4 per cent in 2002.

Environment and sustainable development

Environmental aspects shall be integrated into all Sida's development co-operation programmes in accordance with the undertakings ensuing from Sweden's accession to Agenda 21 and other international environmental conventions. All projects are assessed on the basis of their effect on the environment.

Sida gives priority to supporting the management of scarce water resources; agriculture and forestry/soil conservation; the marine environment; the urban environment; and environment-friendly consumption and production of energy.

DIAGRAM 13: GENDER EQUALITY 1998–2002

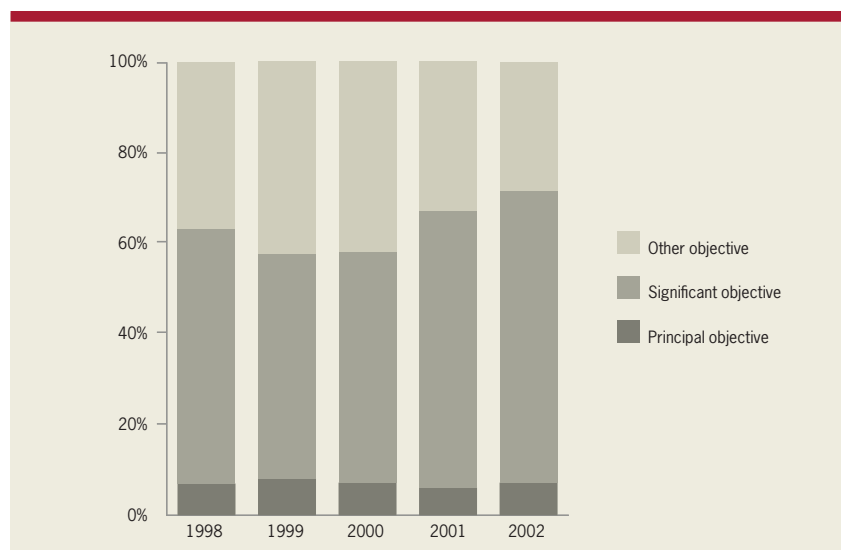
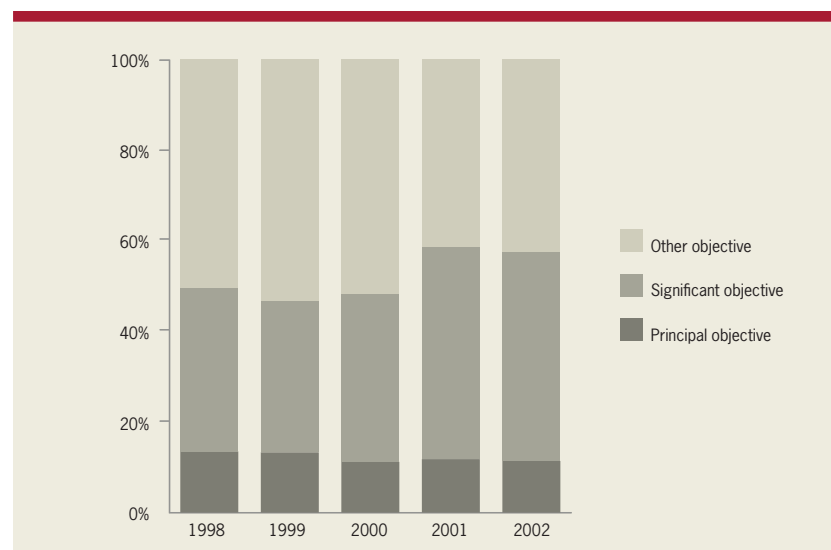


DIAGRAM 14: ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT 1998–2002



Principal objective – The project shall protect or improve the physical and/or biological environment, promote the sustainable management of natural resources, decrease existing levels of environmental degradation and contain specific measures for the development or strengthening of environmental policies, legislation, capacity, public administration or other organisations/instruments for the preservation of the environment.

Significant objective – One of the project's objectives is to protect or improve the physical and/or biological environment.

In 2002 the proportion of projects in which the environment and sustainable development was a principal or a significant objective was 57.5 per cent, an increase from 49.7 per cent in 1998. This change was due to an increase of projects in which it was a significant objective; from 36.3 per cent in 1998 to 46.1 per cent in 2002.

Sida's Co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe

Most countries in Central and Eastern Europe are in a process of transition from dictatorships to democracy and from planned economies to market economies. Initially the standard of living of large groups in some of these countries has declined. In several cases average life expectancy has also diminished substantially. In other countries the transition has been implemented with great rapidity and success. A closer relationship with the European Union is a key issue for the region.

Sida's co-operation aims at promoting the process of transition through support to political, economic and social reforms, co-operation with neighbouring countries in respect of the environment, energy, and equality, and support for integration with the EU.

CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE BY COUNTRY AND OPERATIONAL AREA

The Swedish Parliament has established five specific operational areas for co-operation with countries in Central and Eastern Europe:

- Common security
- Deepening the culture of democracy
- Economic transition
- Social security
- Environment

Each country has its own distinctive character and the potential for development varies considerably from country to country. Sida makes proposals for

country strategies, which shall be approved by the Government, for the most important partner countries. These strategies are the most important instrument to guide co-operation at country level. The objectives of the support and the selection of sectors, programmes and projects are determined on the basis of an overall assessment. This holistic approach also determines the scope of co-operation, the time frame, forms of financing and participants.

Disbursements 2002

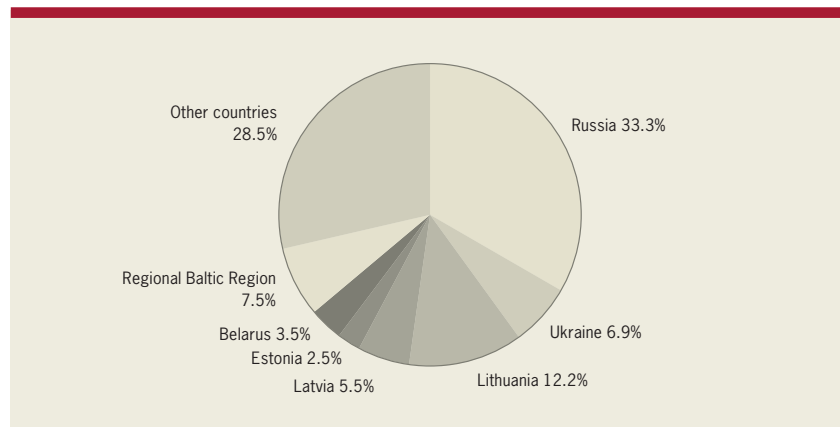
SEK 671,285,000 (administrative costs included) was allocated to Central and Eastern Europe in 2002.

Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Ukraine, Russia (primarily north-west Russia and Barents region) and Belarus have been given priority by the Swedish government. Some 71.5 per cent (SEK 479,684,000) of the disbursements to Central and Eastern Europe are allocated to the countries given priority.

Some 33.3 per cent (SEK 223,311,000) of the funds for Central and Eastern Europe were allocated to **Russia**. The priorities of Sida's co-operation with Russia are support to reforms. Another important area is to improve the environment. Some 37.3 per cent (SEK 83,248,000) were allocated for this purpose in 2002. In addition 27.4 per cent (SEK 61,103,000) financed economic transitions and 20.1 per cent (SEK 44,825,000) were allocated to social security.

Some 12.2 per cent (SEK 82,106,000) were allocated to **Lithuania**. Environment and energy and the integration into the European Union are areas given priority by Sida. Some 65.9 per cent (SEK 54,122,000) of the funds were allocated to environment projects and 17.6 per cent (SEK 8,363,000) to deepening the culture of democracy.

DIAGRAM 15: CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE BY COUNTRY 2002



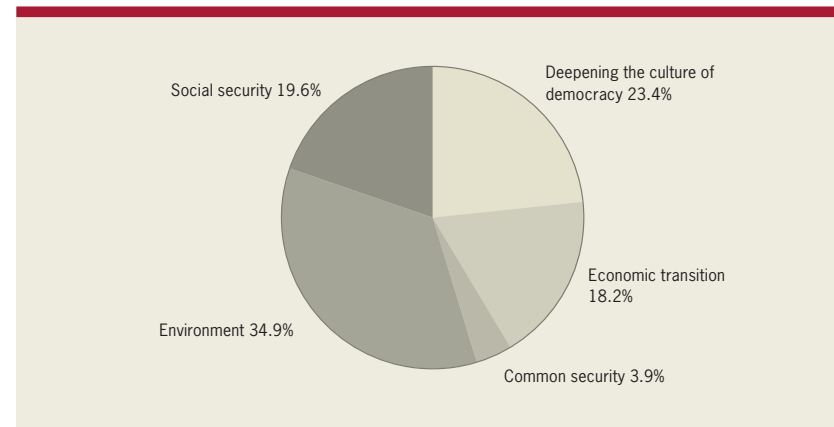
Ukraine received 6.9 per cent (SEK 46,293,000) of the funds for Central and Eastern Europe. Sida works to promote further development towards democracy and a market economy. Some 44.3 per cent (SEK 20,525,000) were allocated for deepening the culture of democracy and 27.7 per cent (SEK 12,824,000) financed economic transition projects.

Latvia received 5.5 per cent (SEK 37,076,000) of the funds. The priorities of Sida's co-operation are focused on improving the environment. Some 51.8 per cent (SEK 19,207,000) were allocated for this purpose in 2002. In addition some 27.0 per cent (SEK 10,002,000) were allocated to deepening the culture of democracy.

Some 3.5 per cent (SEK 23,620,000) were allocated to **Belarus**. Development towards further democracy had a high priority. Some 64.5 per cent (SEK 15,243,000) of the funds were allocated to deepening the culture of democracy while social security projects received 21.1 per cent (SEK 4,974,000)

Estonia's share of the funds for Central and Eastern Europe were 2.5 per cent (SEK 16,867,000). A main task for Sida is to facilitate Estonia's integration into the European Union. Some 37.5 per cent (SEK 6,371,000) were allocated to deepening the culture of democracy while social security projects received 25.4 per cent (SEK 4,283,000).

DIAGRAM 16: CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE BY OPERATIONAL AREA 2002



Sida allocated some 7.5 per cent (SEK 50,412,000) to **Regional Baltic Region**. Environment project had a high priority and received 49.7 per cent (SEK 25,077,000) while 37.0 per cent (SEK 18,633,000) of the funds were allocated to deepen the culture of democracy.

28.5 per cent (SEK 191,601,000) of the the funds for Central and Eastern Europe were allocated to **other countries** than the priority countries. **Regional Central and Eastern Europe** received the mainpart of these disbursements, 79.1 per cent (SEK 151,512,000). Some 15.0 per cent (SEK 28,776,000) of the funds were allocated to **Poland**.

Sida disbursed 34.9 per cent (SEK 234,322,000) to projects for environment projects, 23.4 per cent (SEK 157,191,000) to deepening the culture of democracy and 19.6 per cent (SEK 131,339,000) to social security projects. The disbursements for economic transition projects amounted to 18.2 per cent (SEK 121,930,000) and common security projects ended at 3.9 per cent (SEK 26,503,000).

**TABLE 13: CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE
BY COUNTRY AND OPERATIONAL AREA 2002, SEK '000**

Region/Country	Deepening the culture of democracy	Economic transition	Common security	Environ- ment	Social security	Grand Total
Priority countries						
Belarus	15 243	3 205	52	145	4 974	23 620
Estonia	6 317	1 172	2 255	2 839	4 283	16 867
Latvia	10 002	2 983	2 333	19 207	2 551	37 076
Lithuania	14 481	5 417	1 822	54 122	6 265	82 106
Russia	24 047	61 103	10 088	83 248	44 825	223 311
Ukraine	20 525	12 824	1 524	4 263	7 157	46 293
Regional Baltic region	18 633	1 296	3 899	25 077	1 507	50 412
Total	109 248	87 999	21 974	188 901	71 562	479 684
Other countries						
Bulgaria	549	252	0	44	30	875
Czech Republic	240	356	0	5 737	68	6 402
Hungary	22	244	0	342	0	608
Poland	1 417	4 539	0	21 684	1 137	28 776
Romania	667	1 379	175	44	250	2 515
Slovakia	0	688	0	226	0	914
Regional Central & Eastern Europe	45 047	26 473	4 355	17 343	58 294	151 512
Total	47 942	33 931	4 530	45 421	59 778	191 602
GRAND TOTAL	157 191	121 930	26 503	234 322	131 339	671 285

Co-operation by country and operational area over the years

In the period 1998 to 2002 disbursements to Central and Eastern Europe increased by 27.4 per cent, from SEK 545,103,000 to SEK 671,285,000.

Disbursements to Russia increased from 18.9 per cent (SEK 103,160,000) in 1998 to 33.3 per cent (SEK 223,311,000). Lithuania increased its share, from 9.0 per cent (SEK 48,850,000) in 1998 to 12.2 per cent (SEK 82,106,000) in 2002, as did the disbursements to Ukraine, from 2.8 per cent (SEK 15,274,000) in 1998 to 6.9 per cent (SEK 46,293,000) in 2002. Belarus increased its share, from 0.3 per cent (SEK 1,898,000) in 1998 to 3.5 per cent (SEK 23,620,000) in 2002. Disbursements to the

**TABLE 14: CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE
BY COUNTRY 1998–2002, SEK '000**

Region/country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Priority countries					
Belarus	1 898	10 015	21 836	11 408	23 620
Estonia	24 099	29 529	24 012	36 148	16 867
Latvia	64 486	71 216	57 622	48 759	37 076
Lithuania	48 850	43 325	39 745	53 374	82 106
Russia	103 160	138 717	232 927	237 841	223 311
Ukraine	15 274	28 310	35 470	53 616	46 293
Regional Baltic region	12 036	18 994	11 255	32 394	50 412
Total	269 802	340 106	422 866	473 540	479 684
Other countries					
Bulgaria	0	160	766	726	875
Czech Republic	199	0	593	378	6 402
Hungary	0	133	1 467	1 908	608
Poland	70 629	84 923	44 736	27 867	28 776
Romania	3 384	3 591	6 804	3 187	2 515
Slovakia	941	520	371	1 503	914
Regional Central & Eastern Europe	200 147	149 565	209 484	182 502	151 512
Total	275 301	238 892	264 220	218 072	191 602
GRAND TOTAL	545 103	578 998	687 086	694 279	671 285

other two priority countries decreased: in Latvia from 11.8 per cent (SEK 64,486,000) to 5.5 per cent (SEK 37,076,000) and in Estonia from 4.4 per cent (SEK 24,099,000) to 2.5 per cent (SEK 16,867,000).

Before 2002 The Swedish Parliament established four operational areas for co-operation with countries in Central and Eastern Europe. Previously, “Economic transition” and “Social security” were one operational area, “Socially sustainable economic transition”.

Disbursements to “Common security” and “Deepening the culture of democracy” increased, from 0 per cent in 1998 to 3.9 per cent (SEK 26,503,000) in 2002

**TABLE 15: CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE
BY OPERATIONAL AREA 1998–2002, SEK '000**

Region/country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Common security	0	9 886	9 780	27 873	26 503
Deepening the culture of democracy	71 974	114 858	141 153	117 668	157 191
Economic transition	242 894*	271 982*	356 886*	362 842*	121 930
Social security					131 339
Environment	230 235	182 272	179 267	185 896	234 322
GRAND TOTAL	545 103	578 998	687 086	694 279	671 285

*Previously, Economic Transition and Social Security were one operational area, Socially sustainable economic transformation.

and from 13.2 per cent (SEK 71,974,000) to 23.4 per cent (SEK 157,191,000). Disbursements to “Environment” fell from 42.2 per cent (SEK 230,235,000) to 34.9 per cent (SEK 234,322,000).

Disbursements to “Economic transition” and “Social security” received 18.2 per cent (SEK 121,930,000) and 19.6 per cent (SEK 131,339,000) of the total funds in 2002.

CO-OPERATION BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE

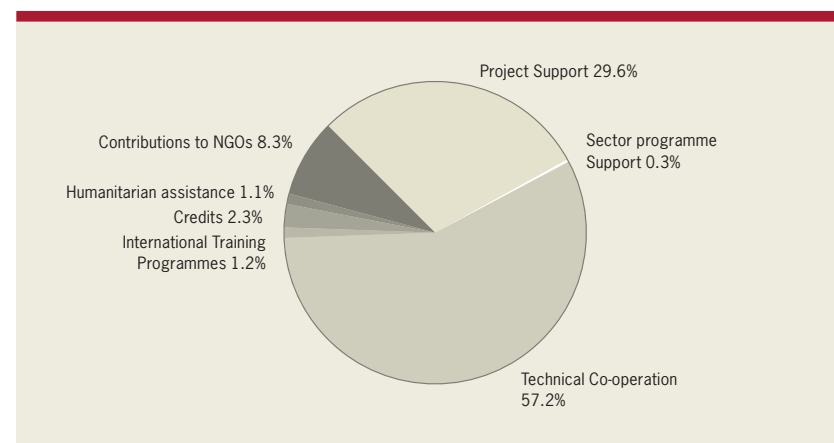
Sida focuses its support to make it correspond to the efforts, reality and development needs of each individual country.

Sida’s ten types of assistance also apply to co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe. The types are Project support, Sector programme support, Technical co-operation, International training programmes, Credits, Guarantees, Economic reforms, Humanitarian assistance, Research, and Contributions to NGOs.

For more information on the types on assistance see the section above in this booklet.

Project support accounted for 29.6 per cent of the disbursements to Central and Eastern Europe. Sector programme support is a fairly new type of sup-

**DIAGRAM 17: CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE
BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE 2002**



port. In 2002 Sida disbursed 0.3 per cent of the funds to Central and Eastern Europe with this type of assistance. Credits accounted for 2.3 per cent of the funds while 1.1 per cent were allocated for Humanitarian assistance. No funds or only very small amounts were allocated through Economic reforms and Guarantees. The other types of assistance are presented in the following sections.

Technical co-operation and international training programmes

As a means of work Technical co-operation is included in the main of Sida’s work. Contributions classified as type of assistance “Technical co-operation” does not show the complete substance, only a fraction. There are components of Technical co-operation in many contributions classified as other types of assistance. The figures below are only a specific part of all Technical co-operation that Sida works with.

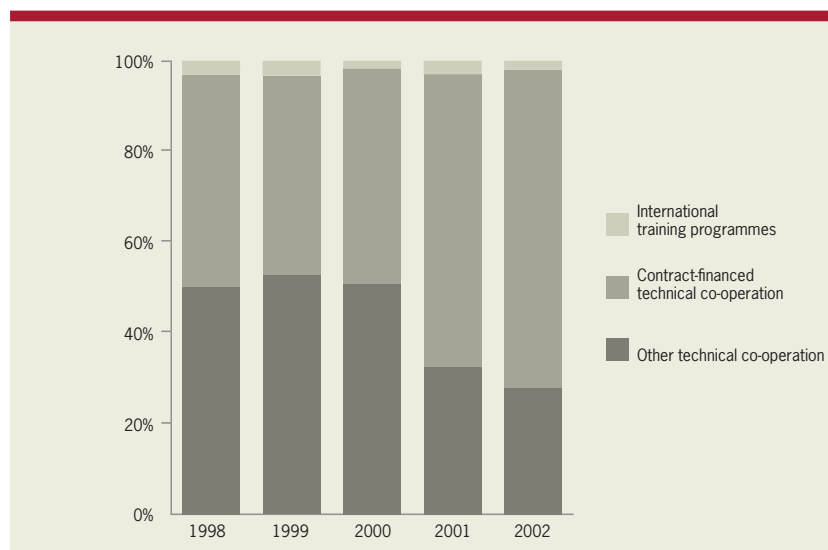
Sida distinguishes between two types of technical co-operation, Contract-financed technical co-operation and other technical co-operation. In 2002 57.2 per cent (SEK 384,284,000) of Sida’s disbursements to Central and Eastern Europe were in the form of technical co-operation.

TABLE 16: CONTRACT-FINANCED TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE BY COUNTRY AND OPERATIONAL AREA 2002, SEK '000

Region/Country	Deepening the culture of democracy	Economic transition	Common security	Environment	Social security	Grand Total
Priority countries						
Belarus	1 820	71	0	101	0	1 993
Estonia	5 021	655	2 071	2 056	1 659	11 462
Latvia	8 100	1 353	648	7 061	1 892	19 054
Lithuania	9 599	4 334	1 702	13 764	5 684	35 084
Russia	17 972	28 458	3 946	15 114	35 468	100 957
Ukraine	19 905	11 610	0	3 730	2 168	37 413
Regional Baltic region	5 788	0	3 162	24 777	1 896	35 622
Total	68 205	46 481	11 530	66 603	48 766	241 586
Other countries						
Poland	0	3 686	0	19 255	541	23 482
Romania	0	560	175	0	0	735
Slovakia	0	112	0	0	0	112
Regional Central & Eastern Europe	4 876	1 505	1 111	1 159	0	8 650
Total	4 876	5 861	1 286	20 414	541	32 978
GRAND TOTAL	73 081	52 342	12 816	87 017	49 308	274 564

Contract-financed technical co-operation accounts for 40.9 per cent (SEK 274,564,000) of Sida's disbursements to Central and Eastern Europe. The objective of contract-financed technical co-operation is to promote human resource development in low and middle-income countries and to supply know-how in areas that are of strategic importance for the development of partner countries. Programmes of contract-financed technical co-operation shall promote exchanges of skills and experience between Sweden and partner countries and encourage a wide range of Swedish organisations and institutions to participate in the programmes. The programmes of co-operation focus on areas in which Swedish competitiveness and know-how are strong: primarily the environment, public administration, energy, forestry, industry, transport and telecommunications sectors.

DIAGRAM 18: TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION AND INTERNATIONAL TRAINING PROGRAMMES WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE 1998–2002



Other technical co-operation received 16.3 per cent (SEK 109,721,000) of Sida's disbursements to Central and Eastern Europe .

Some 1.2 per cent (SEK 8,033,000) of Sida's funds to Central and Eastern Europe were used for International training programmes. The aim is to promote human resource development in low and middle-income countries by providing know-how in areas that are of strategic importance for the development of partner countries. The international training programmes shall promote exchanges of skills and experience between Sweden and partner countries and encourage a broad spectrum of Swedish participation. It is intended that training programme participants shall have direct use of the knowledge they acquire in the training programmes in their working situation. The training programmes are normally arranged in Sweden but follow-up seminars can also be held in the participants' home countries.

Sida's disbursements for technical co-operation and international training programmes increased from 51.0 per cent (SEK 278,054,000) in 1998 to 58.4 per

cent (SEK 392,318,000) in 2002. The disbursements for Contract-financed technical co-operation have increased by 111.8 per cent from 1998 to 2002. During the same period, disbursements for Other technical co-operation decreased by 21.6 per cent. Disbursements for International training programmes remained quite constant.

Contributions to non-governmental organisations

The so-called project grants are one of the foundations of Sida's co-operation with Swedish NGOs. They permit the organisations to run activities for which they receive grants from Sida. The main rule is that the NGO must contribute 20 per cent of the total amount of the project.

TABLE 17: CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE BY OPERATIONAL AREA AND NGO 2002, SEK '000

Goal	Forum Syd	LO/TCO	OPIC	PMU	Save the Children	SHIA	SMR	SNF	SCC	Other Swedish NGOs	Swedish NGOs Total	Partner country NGO	International NGOs	Other NGOs	Grand Total
Deepening the culture of democracy	15 819	6 384	3 997	221	806	1 165	110	199	308	5 569	34 577	110	0	0	34 688
Economic transition	1 365	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 698	5 904	9 968	0	221	0	10 188
Environment	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 816	4 413	0	2 044	11 274	18	0	0	11 292
Social security	5 310	0	1 023	0	783	0	0	0	0	45 691	52 807	1 103	0	0	53 911
GRAND TOTAL	22 495	6 384	5 021	221	1 589	1 165	4 927	4 612	3 006	59 208	108 626	1 232	221	0	110 079

TABLE 18: CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE BY COUNTRY AND NGO 2002, SEK '000

Region/Country	Forum Syd	LO/TCO	OPIC	PMU	Save the Children	SHIA	SMR	SNF	SCC	Other Swedish NGOs	Swedish NGOs Total	Partner country NGO	International NGOs	Other NGOs	Grand Total
Priority countries															
Belarus	9 528	0	138	0	0	0	0	44	142	1 904	11 756	0	0	0	11 756
Estonia	299	343	691	0	299	70	0	397	227	1 569	3 896	0	0	0	3 896
Latvia	249	858	276	0	0	357	0	309	284	-83	2 251	0	0	0	2 251
Lithuania	2 004	458	138	0	299	108	0	309	341	937	4 594	18	0	0	4 612
Russia	1 345	2 289	829	0	584	57	0	971	710	7 625	14 410	1 103	221	0	15 734
Ukraine	50	114	184	0	0	0	0	44	284	700	1 376	0	0	0	1 376
Regional Baltic region	50	114	0	0	0	-8	0	0	625	461	1 242	0	0	0	1 242
Total	13 525	4 177	2 257	0	1 181	585	0	2 074	2 613	13 114	39 526	1 122	221	0	40 868
Other countries															
Bulgaria	50	229	0	0	0	0	0	44	0	22	345	0	0	0	345
Czech Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	221	0	0	221	0	0	0	221
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	132	0	0	132	0	0	0	132
Poland	0	343	1 151	0	0	44	0	794	57	0	2 390	0	0	0	2 390
Romania	100	229	92	0	57	60	0	44	170	206	958	0	0	0	958
Slovakia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	88	0	0	88	0	0	0	88
Regional Central & Eastern Europe	8 820	1 406	1 521	221	351	476	4 927	1 214	166	45 867	64 966	110	0	0	65 077
Total	8 970	2 207	2 764	221	407	580	4 927	2 538	393	46 094	69 101	110	0	0	69 211
GRAND TOTAL	22 495	6 384	5 021	221	1 589	1 165	4 927	4 612	3 006	59 208	108 626	1 232	221	0	110 079

Today project grants are channelled through 10 so-called frame organisations. These organisations administer the applications for grants from organisations under them and present these to Sida for approval. The 10 frame organisations are:

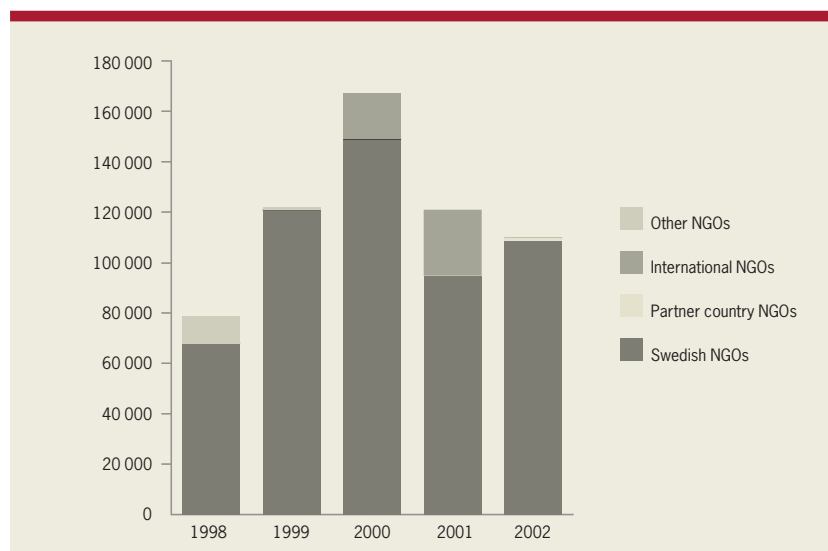
- Swedish NGO Centre for Development Cooperation (Forum Syd)
- LO/TCO Council of International Trade Union Cooperation
- Olof Palme International Center, OPIC
- PMU – Interlife
- Swedish Save the Children
- Swedish Organisation of Handicapped International Aid, SHIA
- Swedish Missionary Council, SMR
- Swedish Society for Nature Conservation, SNF
- Swedish Cooperative Centre, SCC

The frame organisations also receive information grants from Sida for their information projects in Sweden. These projects are intended to improve understanding of development and stimulate opinion in issues related to development and development co-operation.

Some 8.3 per cent (SEK 55,954,000) of Sida's disbursements to Central and Eastern Europe are in the form of the type of assistance "Contributions to NGOs" (diagram 17). In addition to this, other types of assistance also use NGOs as a channel for the funds: SEK 54,125 thousand in 2002.

The disbursements channelled via NGOs increased in the first years of the period 1998 to 2002. The highest point was in 2000 with disbursements amounting to SEK 167 millions. Since then, funds channelled via NGOs has decreased and stayed at SEK 110 millions in 2002. 98.7 per cent of these disbursements was channelled via Swedish NGOs.

**DIAGRAM 19: CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE
BY TYPE OF NGO 1998–2002**



SIDA'S ACTION PROGRAMMES

Sida's action programmes, with the exception of the programme for poverty reduction, also apply to co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe.

The figures presented under these sections are not to be considered as an indication of the success of projects in the different areas but rather as an indication of the proportion of contributions under the action programme.

TABLE 19: CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE BY COUNTRY AND ACTION PROGRAMME 2002, SEK '000

Region/ Country	PEACE, DEMOCRACY & HUMAN RIGHTS			GENDER EQUALITY			ENVIRONMENT & SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT		
	Principal objective	Significant objective	Other objective	Principal objective	Significant objective	Other objective	Principal objective	Significant objective	Other objective
Priority countries									
Estonia	6 438	4 738	5 691	0	4 433	12 434	2 719	4 560	9 588
Latvia	10 225	7 296	19 555	654	7 006	29 416	17 689	2 303	17 083
Lithuania	12 379	8 834	60 893	3 305	8 763	70 039	42 159	18 283	21 664
Poland	976	6 410	21 390	0	2 036	26 741	21 724	2 334	4 719
Russia	23 622	49 073	150 616	2 704	42 445	178 163	82 230	46 631	94 450
Ukraine	19 750	24 608	1 935	4 029	26 228	16 036	2 374	12 154	31 765
Regional Baltic region	17 369	28 062	4 980	495	33 062	16 855	24 827	11 579	14 006
Total	90 759	129 021	265 060	11 186	123 971	349 683	193 722	97 843	193 275
Other countries									
Belarus	5 079	18 368	173	99	9 214	14 306	44	476	23 100
Bulgaria	328	301	246	0	345	530	44	301	530
Czech Republic	885	0	5 517	235	289	5 878	221	5 517	664
Hungary	398	210	0	0	132	476	342	131	135
Romania	1 413	702	400	0	1 500	1 015	734	940	842
Slovakia	389	0	524	0	88	825	338	0	576
Regional Central & Eastern Europe	35 519	73 381	42 612	547	90 000	60 965	14 266	46 245	91 001
Total	44 012	92 961	49 472	880	101 569	83 995	15 988	53 609	116 849
GRAND TOTAL	134 771	221 982	314 532	12 066	225 540	433 678	209 710	151 451	310 124

TABLE 20: CO-OPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE BY OPERATIONAL AREA AND ACTION PROGRAMME 2002, SEK '000

Goal	PEACE, DEMOCRACY & HUMAN RIGHTS			GENDER EQUALITY			ENVIRONMENT & SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT		
	Principal objective	Significant objective	Other objective	Principal objective	Significant objective	Other objective	Principal objective	Significant objective	Other objective
Deepening the culture of democracy	96 256	54 944	5 991	10 490	91 821	54 879	199	42 251	114 741
Economic transition	6 544	33 612	81 774	1 200	24 087	96 643	5 540	56 358	60 031
Common security	4 792	12 481	9 231	0	320	26 184	9 342	12 848	4 314
Environment	7 502	40 459	186 361	0	26 301	208 021	194 629	33 888	5 805
Social security	19 678	80 487	31 175	377	83 012	47 951	0	6 107	125 233
GRAND TOTAL	134 771	221 982	314 532	12 066	225 540	433 678	209 710	151 451	310 124

Quality etc.

GENERAL

The information in this publication concerns Sida's development co-operation and co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe, both multilateral and bilateral, in 2002. Some conditions have changed since then.

All amounts show net disbursements, i.e. amounts paid out minus any repaid amounts (unutilised funds remaining after completion of project or programme which are repaid to donor), in SEK thousands, current prices.

The figures are obtained from Sida's financial administration and planning system, A+, where officers enter statistics relevant to their inputs. The statistics constitute a large part of the report on Sweden's statistics made by Sida to the OECD's Development Assistance Committee (DAC). To make international statistics in this area comparable between donor countries, definitions and directives are written and agreed upon by the member countries of OECD/DAC. Sida makes considerable efforts to make its statistics comparable and correct.

No consideration has been taken of the appropriation accounts. The breakdown between development co-operation and co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe is based on the countries.

The development co-operation administration is not shown in this publication, except for Appendix 1. Appropriation accounts.

COMPARISON WITH OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Sida's annual report

Sida's annual report shows costs while this publication shows disbursements. The distinction between costs and disbursements concerns accounting techniques. Costs are the sum of the invoices registered during the period of one year. Costs become disbursements only when the invoice has been paid i.e. an invoice may be registered during 2002 but disbursement is not made until 2003.

The operational areas shown in the annual report do not correspond to the sectors presented here.

Statistical report 2001

Differences in the operational areas for co-operation with countries in Central and Eastern Europe occur since The Swedish Parliament established five specific operational areas in 2002. In 2001 and earlier there were four operational areas.

Statistical yearbook 2002

The Statistical Yearbook shows Sweden's development co-operation and co-operation with Central and Eastern Europe in 2002 in which Sida is only one of the many parties involved.

Appendices

1. APPROPRIATION ACCOUNTS *(From Annual Report, Sida 2002)*

The *opening amounts* refer to the funds that have been transferred from the savings made in previous years on extended appropriations or framework appropriations.

A committed appropriation is a binding commitment, i.e. signed agreement/contract or decision to make the contribution, less the disbursements made during the year in question for sub-item where it is evident from financing decision that the funds shall be used for the year in question (2002).

APPROPRIATION ACCOUNTS, SEK '000

APPROPRIATION	NAME OF ITEM	NOTE	OPENING BALANCE	ALLOCATION	OTHER ALLOCATED AMOUNTS	RE-ALLOCATED AMOUNTS	TOTAL AVAILABLE	EXPENDITURES	CLOSING BALANCE	COMMITMENTS
7 8:1.1	MULTILATERAL DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION (Extended grant. All sub-items)		Not 26		Not 26	Not 26				
7 8:1.1.1	UN economic and social programmes		4 427	1 104 500			1 108 927	1 099 725	9 202	1 811
7 8:1.1.3	Other multilateral development cooperation		39 092	54 000	23 150		116 242	92 452	23 791	20 737
7 8:1.1	TOTAL	27	43 519	1 158 500	23 150		1 225 169	1 192 176	32 993	22 548
7 8:1.2	BILATERAL DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION (Extended grant. All sub-items)									
7 8:1.2.1	Africa	28	146 601	2 590 000	-84 900		2 651 701	2 647 762	3 939	0
7 8:1.2.2	Asia	28	114 181	1 465 000	-174 000		1 405 181	1 355 297	49 884	42 041
7 8:1.2.3	Latin America	28	0	785 000	25 000		810 000	809 557	443	0
7 8:1.2.4	Europe	28	0	770 000	20 000		790 000	789 792	208	0
7 8:1.2.5	Global development programmes	28	48 374	1 275 000	49 229		1 372 603	1 295 467	77 136	37 625
7 8:1.2.6	Concessionary credits	28	124 533	265 000	-53 000		336 533	93 454	243 079	94 256
7 8:1.2.7	Non-governmental organisations	28	8 766	900 400	-10 000		899 166	895 577	3 589	3 368
7 8:1.2.8	Humanitarian assistance and conflict prevention	28	70 727	930 000	231 000		1 231 727	1 222 281	9 447	9 421
7 8:1.2.9	Economic reforms		315 436		392 120		707 556	514 086	193 470	193 470
7 8:1.2.10	Information		3 120	55 000			58 120	57 857	263	0
7 8:1.2	TOTAL	27	831 737	9 035 400	395 449		10 262 587	9 681 129	581 458	380 181

APPROPRIATION ACCOUNTS, *continued*

APPRO- PRIATION	NAME OF ITEM	NOTE	OPENING BALANCE	ALLOCATION	OTHER ALLOCATED AMOUNTS	RE- ALLOCATED AMOUNTS	TOTAL AVAILABLE	EXPENDITURES	CLOSING BALANCE	COMMIT- MENTS
7 8:2	DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (Framework appropriation)									
7 8:2	Sida's development cooperation administration	29	7 594	484 939			492 533	464 349	28 184	
7 9:1.1	COOPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE (Extended grant. All sub-items)									
7 9:1.1.1	Candidate countries	30	172 506	200 000	1 000		373 506	220 973	152 533	151 096
7 9:1.1.2	Russia, Ukraine and Belarus	30	347 968	292 000	-1 000		638 968	346 440	292 528	288 759
7 9:1.1	TOTAL	27	520 474	492 000	0		1 012 474	567 413	445 061	439 854
7 9:1.3	OTHER GRANTS FOR COOPERATION WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE (Extended appropriation)									
7 9:1.3	Other grants for cooperation with Central and Eastern Europe				3 000		3 000	3 000	0	
7 9:1.3	TOTAL				3 000		3 000	3 000	0	
5 5:6	PEACE PROMOTION OPERATIONS (Framework appropriation. All sub-items)									
5 5:6.3	Sida's operations abroad	31	8 394	22 400		-7 587	23 207	13 490	9 717	
5 5:6.4	Ministry for Foreign Affairs, special contribution	31	446		600	-446	600	393	207	
5 5:6.8	At the disposal of the government					7 800	7 800	5 857	1 943	
5 5:6	TOTAL		8 840	22 400	600	-233	31 607	19 739	11 868	
	OTHER EXTENDED APPROPRIATIONS									
1F1	Cooperation/development – Baltic Sea region (1999)		58 399		-2 871		55 528	55 287	241	
20A10.3	Baltic Sea Programme (1999)		23 392				23 392	21 444	1 949	
	OTHER FRAMEWORK APPROPRIATIONS									
24 39:6.4	Private sector development in Baltic Sea region									
	At the disposal of the Government	32	40 746			40 400	81 146	10 502	70 644	
	TOTAL		1 534 703	11 193 239	419 328	40 167	13 187 437	12 015 040	1 172 397	842 583

2. LIST OF ACRONYMS

DAC	OECD's Development Assistance Committee
NGO	Non-Governmental Organisations
OA	Official Assistance
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
OPIC	Olof Palme International Center
SCC	Swedish Co-operative Centre
SEK	Swedish crown (krona)
SFRV	Church of Sweden Aid/Church of Sweden Mission
SHIA	Swedish Organisation of Handicapped International Aid
Sida	Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency
SMR	Swedish Missionary Council
SNF	Swedish Society for Nature Conservation
SIP	Swedish International Project for Nuclear Safety
UBV	Training for Development Assistance

3. LITERATURE FOR FURTHER READING

Statistical publications

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“Statistical Yearbook, Sweden 2001”, Sida, 2002.

“The DAC Journal Development Co-operation 2002 Report International Development ”, OECD-DAC, 2003. Volume 4, No.1.

“Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients 1997–2001, Disbursements Commitments, Country Indicators”, OECD-DAC, 2003.

Swedish development co-operation publications

“Annual Report, Sida 2002”, Sida, 2003.

“Sweden’s Development Co-operation 1998”, Sida, 1998.

“Perspective on Poverty”, Sida, 2002.

“Sida at Work”, Sida, 2003.

“Justice and Peace, Sida’s programme for peace, democracy and human rights”, Sida, 1997.

“Environmental Care, Sida’s programme for sustainable development”, Sida, 1997.

“Women and men, Sida’s programme for gender equality”, Sida, 1997.

Internet addresses

Sida’s website: www.sida.se

Statistics Sweden’s website: www.scb.se

OECD/DAC’s website: www.oecd.org/dac

Ministry for Foreign Affairs’ website: www.ud.se

World Bank website: www.worldbank.org

Sida’s Information Centre

Visiting address: Sveavägen 20, Stockholm

Tel: +46 (0)8 698 55 00

E-mail: info@sida.se

Postal address: Sida’s Information Centre, 105 25 Stockholm

The centre includes a reference library with literature, reports, CDs, databases etc.

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statistical report

2002

The objectives of Swedish international development cooperation

The overall objective of Swedish development cooperation is to improve the living standards of poor people. Six development cooperation sub-goals have been laid down by Parliament that interact to achieve the overall goal. Development cooperation shall contribute to

- economic growth
- economic and political independence
- economic and social equality
- democratic development
- sustainable use of natural resources and the protection of the environment
- equality between women and men.

The objective of cooperation with Central and Eastern Europe is to promote sustainable development, deeper integration and partnership in the Baltic Sea region, on the basis of the needs in the partner countries and by utilising the Swedish resource base.

Do you want to know more?

Visit Sida's website www.sida.se
or contact Sida's Information centre info@sida.se

Visiting address Sveavägen 20, Stockholm.
Tel: 08-698 55 00.



SWEDISH INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION

105 25 STOCKHOLM