

Sida Studies Series

The Sida Studies-series offers a selection of the reports commissioned by Sida. The selection is made to reflect issues of relevance to Sida's policies and practices, but each report expresses the views and findings of its writer(s).

Natural Resource Tenure – a crucial aspect of poverty reduction and human rights

Sida Studies No. 23

Editor: Nighisty Ghezae

Authors: Maria Berlekom, Linda Engström, Matteses
Lisa Eriksson, Gloria Gallardo, Karin Gerhardt, Nighisty
Ghezae, Per Knutsson, Pernilla Malmer, Eva
Stephansson, Susanne von Walter

Pages: 164

Published: 2009

Art no. SIDA51603en

ISBN 978-91-586-8143-9

This study is broad in scope: it covers agricultural land as well as urban. It covers water, wetlands, coastal areas, forests, rangelands, protected areas, genetic resources and petroleum and minerals. It shows how strongly development priorities such as pro-poor growth and the fulfilment of human rights apply to natural resource tenure. Environmental sustainability and climate change, gender equity, peace, security and democratic governance are all closely related issues.



How to order Sida Studies – free

All reports in the Sida Studies series are available in PDF format from www.sida.se. Books in the series can be ordered, currently free of charge, from Sida's website or from Sida's Publication Service, e-mail: sidaorder@sida.se, telephone: +46 (0)8 698 50 00

sustainability and climate change, gender equality, peace, security and democratic governance are all closely related issues.

Experiences and cases from different parts of the world illustrate key messages; supported by a selection of photos.

The overview and the recommendations may provide guidance for the development and implementation of policies and programmes that are urgently needed.

Understanding the Local Power Structure in Rural Bangladesh

Sida Studies No. 22

Authors: David Lewis and Abul Hossain

Pages: 120 incl. index

Published: 2008

Art no. SIDA46929en

ISBN 978-91-586-8115-6

This study of the rural power structure presents new qualitative data to analyse the changing formal and informal institutions which govern people's lives in one area of rural Bangladesh. The research explores the ways in which disadvantaged individuals and groups seek to increase their influence and further their economic and social goals. It documents the barriers and challenges that people living in poverty face, and explores the current limits to these local change processes.

Power and Policy Slippage in Tanzania – Discussing National Ownership of Development

Sida Studies No. 21

Authors: Göran Hydén and Max Mmuya

Pages: 184 incl. index

Published: 2008

Art no. SIDA46879en

ISBN 978-91-586-8113-2

This study of mainland Tanzania shows that power is centralised and significantly influenced by development partners. Power is also dispersed among patronage-oriented individuals who fail to coordinate or act in a strategic manner in order to realise the common objectives stated in strategic development documents and declarations.

The study proposes how analysis and monitoring of power could be conducted in more systematic ways. It offers a set of proposals for local actors and development partners that would help bring a more equal character to their relationships. There are ways in which civil society and state institutions could enter into a competitive and constructive relationship under the auspices of national ownership of the development process. The conclusion discusses how power analyses can be used by development partners and partner institutions alike.

Energy sector reform: strategies for growth, equity and sustainability

Sida Studies No. 20

Author: Per Ljung

Pages: 188 incl. index

Published: 2007

Art no. SIDA38233en

ISBN 91-586-8053-5

Today some 1.6 billion people lack access to electricity and around 2.4 billion use traditional biomass such as wood or dung for cooking. How should energy production and distribution in low income and lower-middle income countries be guided, owned and regulated in order to achieve development objectives on economic growth, environment, climate, equity and human rights? Per Ljung describes different models and structures. He highlights pitfalls as well as successful models and experiences from many parts of the world.

The Least Developed Countries and World Trade – Second Edition

Sida Studies No. 19

Author: Stefan de Vylder

Pages: 251 incl. index

Published: 2007

Art no. SIDA34047en

ISBN 91-586-8277-5

Fifty different countries all over the world have been designated as Least Developed Countries (LDCs) by the United Nations. This study examines the role that trade can play in the development of these countries. The importance of the various agreements concluded within the WTO is discussed. What is the bottom line as far as trade agreements with the European Union are concerned? How do other bilateral or regional agreements function? How do trade barriers operate? What is necessary for a country to be able to operate successful trade activities?

The author interlinks the internal and external factors which affect LDCs' opportunities of participating in trade and growth in a global scenario and examines trade as a part of the wider development complex.

The impact of HIV/AIDS on livelihoods, poverty and the economy of Malawi

Sida Studies No. 18

Authors: Lisa Arrehag, Stefan de Vylder, Dick Durevall and Mirja Sjöblom

Pages: 247

Published: 2006

Art no. SIDA31461en

ISBN 91-586-8259-7

In a number of countries in Sub-Saharan Africa, widespread HIV infection has already translated into full-blown AIDS epidemics. The effects of this disaster on lives and

livelihoods are dramatic, yet the economic consequences are difficult to measure using conventional approaches. Although past and current consequences of the epidemic, and responses to these, can be empirically studied our knowledge of the overall socio-economic impact of HIV/AIDS remains deficient.

This study is an important step towards understanding the complex threats to society that HIV/AIDS poses, focusing on Malawi as a representative case. It addresses both the short and long term impact of HIV/AIDS by bringing together and analysing findings from qualitative and quantitative studies on the spread and impact of the epidemic. The authors' analysis provides a stronger foundation for conclusions of the consequences of HIV/AIDS and of appropriate policies to combat the deadly disease.

Illusions and Disillusions with Pro-Poor Growth – Poverty Reduction Strategies in Bolivia, Honduras and Nicaragua

Sida Studies No. 17

Authors: Rob Vos and Maritza Cabezas

Pages: 120

Published: 2006

Art no. SIDA28731en

ISBN 91-586-8268-6

The report shows how vague definitions of "pro-poor growth" strategies actually are. Some of the credibility problems experienced by the PRSP process are directly connected to this apparent lack of consistency between economic policies and poverty reduction. The authors also argue that vis-à-vis the new agendas of second generation strategies, civil society has lost space. Other major problems relate to insufficient action as to e.g. the need for land reform, to gender issues and to the threat of debt insolvency – problems that are exacerbated by e.g. lack of stability in aid flows and excessive policy conditionality.

Of Global Concern

– Rural Livelihood Dynamics and
Natural Resource Governance

Sida Studies No. 16

Editors: Kjell Havnevik, Tekeste Negash and Atakilte
Beyene

Pages: 263

Published: 2006

Art no. SIDA26102en

ISBN 91-586-8250-3

Researchers from the South and North, based at e.g. the Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences, address some of the major challenges to the rural smallholders. They discuss case studies from Africa, Latinamerica, India and Sweden. The report illustrates the urgent need for development strategies to better capture the socioeconomic, institutional and cultural complexities of rural people's aspirations.

The Employment Nexus Between Growth and Poverty

– An Asian Perspective

Sida Studies No. 15

Author: S.R. Osmani

Pages: 113

Published: 2005

Art no. SIDA4773en

ISBN 91-586-8326-7

Economic growth is necessary for sustained reduction of poverty. But how fast poverty will fall in response to growth depends crucially on how far the growth process succeeds in creating productive employment opportunities – wage employment as well as self-employment – for the poor and how equipped the poor are to seize those opportunities. This examination of findings from Armenia, Uzbekistan, Vietnam, Indonesia and Bangladesh testifies to the importance of employment as the critical nexus between growth and poverty.

Wealth of the Poor –

**Eliminating Poverty through Market
and Private Sector Development**

Sida Studies No. 14

Author: Claes Lindahl

Pages: 189

Published: 2005

Art no. SIDA4308en

ISBN 91-586-8318-6

Claes Lindahl shows how development cooperation can influence international, national and local systems and institutions to provide incentives that unleash the creativity and enterprise of the poor – and that benefit the poor.

Lindahl discusses key factors behind successful pro-poor market and private sector development which include equitable distribution, gender equality, human rights, and environmental considerations. He also shows various ways of assessing the potential of different countries to achieve development of this type, and methods for assessing their present performance.

Transforming Conflicts and Building Peace

– Experience and Ideas of Swedish CSO:s

Sida Studies No. 13

Author: Anna Åkerlund

Pages: 195

Published: 2005

Art no. SIDA4706en

ISBN 91-586-8316-X

A study of Swedish CSOs' programmes in areas of crisis and conflict all over the world, was made between 1999 and 2001. The project leader, Anna Åkerlund, now gives prominence to ideas, facts and experience gained in the study. An analytical model is used to categorise projects and to determine the needs for new

projects. She discusses international trends and risk factors and indicates ways in which civil society and actors in the field of development cooperation can work actively and more deliberately for peace.

Sounds of Change – Social and Political Features of Music in Africa

Sida Studies No. 12

Editor: Stig-Magnus Thorsén

Pages: 220, CD attached

Published: 2004

Art no. SIDA4308en

ISBN 91-586-8415-8

A report on music to listen to – in several senses. The attached CD illustrates the thought-provoking discussions of the contributors on the role and potential of music, both as a force in itself and as part of the development agenda.

Lifelong Learning in the South: Critical Issues and Opportunities for Adult Education

Sida Studies No. 11

Author: Rosa María Torres

Pages: 166

Published: 2004

Art no. SIDA4303en

ISBN 91-586-8407-7

A critical review of current international initiatives, policy recommendations and trends in youth and adult education and learning worldwide. A reorientation could have dramatic and positive effects for social and human development. The report includes an interactive process with different respondents throughout the world and a mosaic of inspiring education and learning experiences.

The Culture of Power in Contemporary Ethiopian Political Life

Sida Studies No 10.

Authors: Sarah Vaughan and Kjetil Tronvoll

Pages: 177

Published: 2003

Art no. SIDA3358en

ISBN 91-586-8611-8

An analysis of different power structures in Ethiopian society – between men and women, between the state and civil society, at village and district level, and between various ethnic groups.

International Labour Migrants: Unsung heroes of globalisation

Sida Studies No. 8

Author: Bhargavi Ramamurthy

Pages: 115

Published: 2003

Art no. SIDA2899en

ISBN 91-586-8644-4

Capital, information and goods are well-known components in globalisation, but labour force migration often takes place out of public view and regulation is poor. Bhargavi Ramamurthy describes global trends and the patterns of people who migrate in order to work and looks in particular at the ways in which the source countries are affected. A continent-wise review on remittance flows is included.

Also available in Swedish:

Migranter på den internationella arbetsmarknaden: Globaliseringens förbisedda hjältar

Sida Studies No. 9
Author: Bhargavi Ramamurthy
Pages: 120
Published: 2003
Art no. SIDA3346sv
ISBN 91-586-2105-9

One step further: Responses to HIV/AIDS

Sida Studies No. 7
Authors: M. Heywood, V. Bond, H. Ullum, T. Barfod,
W. Silomba, G. Foster, A. Whiteside, M. O'Grady,
M. Fuglesang, P. Dover, M. Hammarskjöld, B. Egerö,
J. Collins, B. Rau
Pages: 236
Published: 2002
Art no. SIDA1693en
ISBN 91-586-8781-5

Persons working with HIV and AIDS describe their experience. Care services and reactions in Zambian villages, opinions of Danish doctors, the role of the mass media in Tanzania, private enterprises and human rights in South Africa, trends in the spread of the infection, development planning... A variety of experience is mixed with points of view on the need of programmes, changes in attitudes and research. A co-production with the UN's Research Institute for Social Development, UNRISD.

Programme Support and Public Finance Management

Sida Studies No. 6
Authors: Ulrika Brobäck and Stefan Sjölander
Pages: 162
Published: 2002
Art no. SIDA987en

ISBN 91-586-8784-X

Out of stock – available as PDF only

How should central government finances be managed in order to achieve a real reduction in poverty? The report is everyone's concern since it takes up ways in which government funds should be administered, but is particularly important for those who want to understand programme support, which is channelled directly to recipient countries' central budgets.

The Least Developed Countries and World Trade

Sida Studies No. 5
Authors: Stefan de Vylder, Gunnel Axelsson Nycander
and Marianne Laanatz
Pages: 208
Published: 2001
Art no. SIDA986en
ISBN 91-586-8993-1

Out of stock – available as PDF only

Stefan de Vylder, Gunnel Axelsson Nycander and Marianne Laanatz shed light on and discuss the complex relationships between world trade, WTO, EU and the least developed countries.

(Also available in Swedish in PDF-format)

On Democracy's Sustainability

Sida Studies No. 4
Author: Lars Rudebeck
Pages: 125
Published: 2001
Art no. SIDA985en
ISBN 91-586-8967-2

Lars Rudebeck looks at political developments in Guinea Bissau from the perspectives of villagers and politicians – as well as from a Western perspective. A “political thriller”, written with a deep understanding and a strong feeling for this country in West Africa.

Discussing Women's Empowerment – Theory and Practice

Sida Studies No. 3

Authors: N. Kabeer, P. McFadden, S. Arnfred,

E. Domiguez and S. Saadallah

Pages: 131

Published: 2001

Art no. SIDA984en

ISBN 91-586-8957-5

Five researchers with an international focus, including Naila Kabeer, discuss e.g. whether the values behind all the words on women's empowerment serve their purpose; whether colonial stereotypes of African women are still being strengthened today; whether the rhetoric on gender mainstreaming has lost all its force.

Beneficiary, Consumer, Citizen: Perspectives on Participation for Poverty Reduction

Sida Studies No. 2

Author: Andrea Cornwall

Pages: 91

Published: 2000

Art no. SIDA982en

ISBN 91-586-8919-2

Out of stock – available as PDF only

Mention is often made of the importance of “participation”, “partnership” and “empowerment” in the development process. Andrea Cornwall looks critically at the ways in which the concepts are used in the donor community and, at the same time, argues how they can be given a real meaning.

Moldova's Transition to Destitution

Sida Studies No. 1

Authors: Per Ronnås and Nina Orlova

Pages: 112

Published: 2000

Art no. SIDA983en

ISBN 91-586-8901-X

Out of stock – available as PDF only

A country in crisis, close to the heart of Europe – but far too often forgotten. Per Ronnås and Nina Orlova describe the causes of Moldova's difficult situation at the Millennium: macro and micro economy, debt burden, trade, politics...



The publications in the Sida Studies series have been specially selected from the reports commissioned by Sida's departments. The series sheds light on issues of importance in current development policies and has been produced particularly for those who wish to go into greater depth in these issues. The selection is made to reflect issues of relevance to Sida's policies and practices, but each report expresses the views and findings of its writer(s).

Halving poverty by 2015 is one of the greatest challenges of our time, requiring cooperation and sustainability. The partner countries are responsible for their own development. Sida provides resources and develops knowledge and expertise, making the world a richer place.



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